

Frankrijk



Oppervlakte (km²):	551.500	+ DomTom: 643.801
Agrarische oppervlakte:	33,4%	
Bevolking:	67.848.157	(schatting juli 2020) + DomTom: 62.814.233
Bevolkingsgroei:	0,4%	(schatting 2020)
Taal:	Frans	
Staatsstructuur:	Republiek	
Hoofdstad:	Parijs	
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)	

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021*
Groei BBP (in %):	0,9	1,3	1	2,6	1,7	1,3	-7,2	4,5
BBP per capita (in \$):	43.009	36.613	36.962	38.679	41.464	NB	NB	NB
Inflatie (in %):	0,6	0,1	0,3	1,2	2,1	1,3	0,3	0,7
Werkloosheid (in %):	10,3	10,4	10	9,4	9	8,5	10,4	10,4

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank voor BBP per capita

* schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Frankrijk (in ton):

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Verse groenten	4.883.008	4.756.232	4.976.376	4.696.627	4.586.334	4.735.142	4.655.341	5.130.685	5.225.390	4.933.887
Artichoken	51.342	48.009	50.589	41.504	36.413	38.354	43.992	38.760	47.249	47.190
Asperges	19.392	18.665	22.330	19.807	18.465	20.559	20.089	18.721	21.693	20.726
Bleearuïen	323.219	286.620	357.754	322.047	315.071	376.724	452.844	473.910	459.012	462.637
Bloemkool en broccoli	424.456	377.572	385.582	358.021	361.202	326.355	309.633	312.634	293.704	287.333
Erwten	233.235	208.610	258.452	241.154	227.342	236.057	235.472	228.212	247.687	251.082
Groene mais	361.697	312.341	414.613	366.343	350.774	403.115	373.707	354.330	420.312	455.595
Kolen	206.889	197.674	213.382	205.381	186.131	195.532	174.441	174.791	186.117	162.377
Komkommers en augurken	139.735	138.895	133.386	134.092	131.378	132.029	136.539	176.379	145.981	137.849
Paddenstoelen	114.054	119.373	115.696	116.602	104.461	108.671	101.135	99.914	86.165	83.013
Pompoenachtigen	68.839	104.126	123.498	108.283	95.080	99.537	95.564	92.777	95.974	96.042
Prei	155.676	168.605	168.033	154.051	161.137	165.884	160.108	152.011	156.149	149.816
Sla en witloof	421.264	327.802	315.237	326.756	307.248	238.029	231.364	228.556	220.537	217.448
Spinazie	110.189	80.245	110.467	99.144	118.974	118.069	106.798	115.172	120.626	127.785
Tomaten	654.390	645.194	597.471	588.910	544.092	608.142	618.639	821.103	810.969	712.019
Wortelen	621.782	679.243	679.973	598.296	617.734	543.196	562.601	557.840	582.944	535.292
Vers fruit	9.691.779	9.334.386	10.000.758	8.272.987	8.668.340	9.611.720	9.764.979	9.861.333	8.820.863	9.366.109
Appelen	1.729.615	1.751.269	1.762.640	1.306.333	1.688.158	1.847.551	1.968.628	1.823.123	1.695.949	1.737.412
Aardbeien	46.683	51.801	52.481	55.624	56.033	58.765	57.901	59.929	56.909	54.112
Abrikozen	190.382	143.212	148.648	175.228	127.158	175.760	159.375	603.268	654.938	114.785
Druiven	6.101.525	5.893.530	6.640.980	5.384.561	5.540.835	6.204.909	6.258.363	6.027.506	5.011.054	6.198.323
Kersen	53.575	44.099	45.145	27.836	35.788	47.291	41.726	34.685	40.464	31.380
Meloenen	301.196	290.532	277.192	294.187	264.542	253.175	277.505	258.445	286.564	255.100
Peren	187.588	146.552	162.905	117.262	142.923	132.588	140.833	129.150	130.153	129.504
Perziken en nectarines	348.231	301.096	281.704	257.038	219.550	234.551	217.146	207.004	221.853	184.064
Pruimen	238.491	248.520	170.732	188.969	167.431	199.594	165.123	229.990	211.142	181.947

Bron: F.A.O.

Franse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	2.972.254	2.846.325	3.053.023	3.240.688	3.106.476	3.193.051	3.300.950	3.464.145	3.470.722	3.442.441
aardbeien:	93.458	90.804	104.413	94.515	86.611	76.953	80.301	73.141	59.888	63.956
ander vers fruit:	297.168	289.049	322.142	330.792	347.981	385.601	411.598	448.731	456.728	494.521
appelen:	170.914	141.313	206.688	259.322	158.012	187.737	178.388	170.081	177.191	160.712
citrusvruchten:	1.024.202	946.453	1.044.975	1.054.590	1.028.436	1.071.053	1.118.730	1.121.174	1.058.456	1.064.479
druiven:	133.588	157.929	148.842	147.384	142.187	146.881	146.247	146.601	128.497	116.239
kersen:	6.521	10.593	8.081	6.926	7.366	8.079	7.943	6.981	9.001	10.976
peren:	207.979	153.538	131.824	128.231	129.341	111.962	119.599	121.869	113.690	113.895
perziken:	116.541	116.249	129.113	150.154	148.977	166.171	172.130	174.024	157.279	155.712
pruimen:	11.885	14.378	17.302	16.490	17.150	18.921	16.925	15.335	16.190	11.763
zuidvruchten:	909.996	926.020	939.644	1.052.284	1.040.415	1.019.693	1.049.089	1.186.209	1.293.805	1.250.189
Verse groenten:	1.667.700	1.669.908	1.795.821	1.879.268	1.862.926	1.861.769	1.928.723	1.852.151	1.917.512	1.882.058
andere kolen:	47.343	43.269	45.170	54.351	52.183	51.260	47.369	45.156	52.881	50.451
andere slasoorten:	36.672	42.456	53.031	54.429	46.712	49.416	54.955	51.826	53.349	55.245
asperges:	12.520	12.578	13.671	13.570	14.012	14.072	14.624	14.347	14.080	15.575
augurken:	522	907	1.080	679	501	610	851	1.892	1.432	1.257
bloemkool:	41.753	45.539	47.004	50.786	48.911	50.562	56.108	52.758	52.603	50.417
bonen:	46.764	45.977	46.420	52.444	59.162	49.063	56.568	55.581	52.630	49.177
erwtten:	5.881	8.502	9.297	11.511	13.453	7.448	12.563	15.455	7.592	8.205
komkommers:	69.047	71.042	73.056	70.608	74.083	74.963	77.826	76.904	74.888	71.115
kropsla:	23.631	22.814	28.045	28.851	33.199	39.163	35.696	32.061	32.679	31.584
olijven en kappen:	1.534	1.258	1.391	1.225	1.323	1.533	2.902	2.995	1.569	1.584
overige verse groenten:	391.563	382.398	389.035	407.138	398.184	405.762	426.173	404.876	454.779	436.009
paddestoelen en truffels:	41.073	43.045	44.575	44.724	44.575	44.543	44.206	43.564	45.065	49.389
paprika:	116.067	127.797	137.743	140.174	141.572	143.399	151.617	148.731	156.265	151.405
prei:	36.464	25.730	27.820	34.371	27.630	23.521	23.119	24.286	21.184	19.861
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	31.763	27.043	39.133	40.916	34.280	42.249	43.532	44.317	40.012	46.777
selderij:	31.826	27.351	32.098	27.412	32.154	38.314	36.709	32.904	30.387	28.278
tomaten:	502.263	520.271	553.236	560.583	557.240	543.926	540.567	507.243	524.098	515.576
uien en sjalotten:	102.877	99.304	112.309	139.424	134.882	133.648	147.424	139.533	141.812	142.763
witloof:	4.175	3.539	3.801	3.491	3.208	3.371	3.325	2.992	3.110	3.464
wortelen en rapen:	123.962	119.090	137.909	142.582	145.668	144.947	152.590	154.730	157.098	153.925

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Franse uitvoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	1.450.213	1.388.705	1.331.861	1.238.820	1.444.143	1.365.432	1.242.483	1.237.996	1.036.840	959.403
aardbeien:	18.001	18.179	20.388	17.272	13.975	12.788	11.642	11.203	8.934	8.733
ander vers fruit:	56.350	56.512	68.069	67.815	75.664	82.239	79.508	85.504	87.931	95.703
appelen:	697.485	729.298	626.317	543.456	701.343	634.095	574.927	535.298	431.159	381.272
citrusvruchten:	103.465	87.513	103.725	94.187	94.116	110.173	105.748	113.819	98.695	94.135
druiven:	14.729	16.287	17.618	14.921	16.768	17.867	17.393	14.484	14.247	11.176
kersen:	5.419	8.483	4.189	4.596	7.268	4.673	2.797	2.773	1.960	2.915
peren:	40.255	33.675	24.895	31.824	27.685	28.367	15.293	15.690	9.276	10.434
perziken:	48.358	43.983	47.370	44.454	44.042	46.810	41.829	43.974	25.703	29.547
pruimen:	19.146	15.648	18.238	15.041	13.630	14.337	12.860	16.044	8.264	9.821
zuidvruchten:	447.007	379.127	401.055	405.254	449.652	414.085	380.487	399.208	350.671	315.667
Verse groenten:	917.159	1.001.505	970.892	1.019.575	1.014.246	1.057.599	1.043.490	1.040.171	958.474	993.568
andere kolen:	13.119	13.738	11.676	11.016	18.109	24.658	15.261	16.822	11.421	13.514
andere slasoorten:	18.065	17.649	15.842	15.106	15.185	13.456	13.923	13.784	13.441	12.854
asperges:	2.962	3.522	3.600	3.567	3.934	4.539	4.376	4.030	4.013	4.801
bloemkool:	158.453	179.311	156.627	158.486	141.393	143.395	95.774	145.861	104.725	117.941
bonen:	91.974	88.398	95.026	91.997	99.542	82.136	107.689	111.199	123.879	107.855
erwtten:	29.151	30.151	50.422	47.037	51.540	63.469	59.911	72.067	68.519	69.003
komkommers:	9.702	11.413	11.872	13.324	15.020	15.556	16.665	17.361	10.814	10.912
kropsla:	5.857	5.833	5.737	6.373	7.315	8.401	8.531	7.795	6.578	8.855
overige verse groenten:	124.925	128.435	117.097	127.818	124.042	125.737	132.143	131.552	114.734	118.961
paddestoelen en truffels:	3.056	1.829	2.699	2.122	1.688	1.992	1.920	1.798	1.507	1.803
paprika:	26.459	30.564	30.412	34.230	38.407	39.659	39.309	38.192	41.221	40.766
prei:	18.876	19.460	19.206	17.866	18.032	20.883	16.924	16.325	13.423	16.084
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	13.195	19.978	20.258	16.425	16.448	16.475	18.298	18.154	16.609	16.607
selderij:	2.112	2.039	2.222	2.451	2.779	3.349	3.140	1.945	1.615	2.215
tomaten:	190.952	214.761	223.955	234.473	248.932	242.919	247.532	230.586	223.557	235.040
uien en sjalotten:	110.870	109.819	98.311	112.640	110.950	121.044	126.663	111.173	118.765	128.026
witloof:	15.231	16.289	13.535	20.031	18.071	19.056	16.857	14.875	11.870	10.815
wortelen en rapen:	81.970	108.186	92.286	104.521	82.787	110.794	118.525	86.588	71.751	77.431

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van groenten en fruit in Frankrijk (in kg/cap):

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Totaal groenten	101	106	103	99	98	97	98	96	98	97
- Tomaten	23	23	22	20	21	20				
Totaal fruit	115	116	113	114	108	114	85	83	89	92
- Appelen	6	9	10	10	6	13	9	9	9	9

Bron: F.A.O., vanaf 2014 - gewijzigde methodologie

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Frankrijk (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	319.590	313.987	340.849	361.481	345.243	425.074	491.163	474.207	390.047	372.553
- Aardbeien	7.327	8.528	8.187	8.346	7.940	10.998	9.008	9.000	7.806	9.036
- Appelen	31.689	28.381	40.051	52.962	41.485	52.282	52.507	42.688	18.739	30.440
- Citrusvruchten	16.920	15.112	24.909	38.139	38.145	39.182	41.089	33.555	5.022	6.694
- Druiven	1.208	961	4.732	5.437	3.321	5.237	5.279	4.659	1.117	1.057
- Peren	24.746	22.982	23.878	26.808	32.501	31.722	38.983	37.372	36.494	42.749
- Zuidvruchten	232.003	230.989	221.294	208.013	200.193	266.240	321.392	319.888	310.469	270.385
Verse groenten:	241.876	218.016	260.692	314.497	334.058	313.491	319.205	349.304	283.739	353.269
- Andere kolen	12.441	11.852	12.816	18.870	21.406	16.494	17.439	22.744	21.188	24.464
- Andere slasoorten	2.284	2.571	3.083	2.713	2.537	2.353	3.051	2.580	3.050	3.956
- Bloemkool	3.700	1.289	2.907	5.136	5.428	6.039	6.524	10.271	6.725	6.919
- Bonen	3.351	2.200	3.341	3.263	8.618	1.494	1.044	9.608	526	817
- Erwten	1.141	738	4.150	5.457	5.708	82	32	7.737	1.649	4.404
- Komkommers	6.959	4.905	9.164	10.008	10.984	11.062	8.791	13.231	6.382	5.896
- Kropsla	7.699	6.090	7.087	8.400	7.969	8.613	8.299	6.712	3.749	2.226
- Paddestoelen, truffels	11.980	11.083	11.674	10.524	8.352	7.110	8.354	9.319	8.499	7.968
- Paprika	4.468	5.241	5.450	5.450	6.911	9.201	8.393	9.357	4.831	5.810
- Prei	23.086	20.869	20.960	22.088	21.762	18.333	16.403	17.558	15.687	14.707
- Schorseneren	5.999	4.729	3.627	2.851	3.288	4.003	3.029	1.940	1.832	1.849
- Selderij	16.227	13.603	13.497	10.469	15.919	19.792	19.707	17.219	15.829	12.667
- Tomaten	49.487	42.145	55.281	66.927	71.123	73.898	64.347	57.386	46.229	66.700
- Uien	8.580	10.843	16.086	26.292	26.711	21.497	28.366	30.409	14.028	17.390
- Witloof	4.844	3.392	5.115	8.756	8.591	8.751	8.827	9.011	6.089	6.887
- Wortelen	71.043	59.169	70.444	84.353	83.281	74.026	80.475	83.521	102.032	145.407

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van verse groenten en fruit uit Frankrijk (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	107.779	111.513	121.207	125.657	131.402	136.462	132.420	133.631	80.317	68.163
- Aardbeien	256	644	499	323	336	266	343	446	450	522
- Appelen	40.675	48.997	40.404	43.370	48.134	58.142	44.821	55.149	32.845	26.896
- Citrusvruchten	7.366	8.187	10.934	10.230	12.085	14.816	15.185	12.888	3.742	4.564
- Peren	5.394	4.259	4.414	6.303	3.678	2.796	2.534	3.401	630	1.032
- Perziken	9.298	8.203	11.373	9.895	8.697	8.591	9.282	11.119	3.117	3.796
- Pruimen	6.288	4.067	7.314	5.246	5.280	5.565	5.460	5.420	2.992	3.630
- Zuidvruchten	24.446	22.205	28.472	29.029	32.053	26.071	34.713	25.495	20.870	12.821
Verse groenten:	191.132	198.374	239.942	306.730	304.899	315.330	343.349	364.752	266.470	306.416
- Andere kolen	2.784	2.285	2.106	5.354	2.946	4.123	4.804	7.308	7.914	14.462
- Andere slasoorten	5.231	3.727	3.721	4.182	4.341	3.200	2.514	1.442	1.767	1.992
- Bloemkool	8.773	9.986	12.441	13.459	11.999	16.610	13.421	15.869	7.483	6.036
- Bonen	27.814	16.925	29.876	43.667	28.038	30.955	35.925	51.123	52.072	43.714
- Erwten	52.554	69.342	76.364	95.579	117.261	103.575	100.232	108.902	77.688	93.063
- Komkommers	180	216	1.139	2.384	3.088	3.537	4.810	6.928	982	618
- Kropsla	123	121	286	838	376	418	1.537	1.315	247	350
- Paddestoelen, truffels	518	824	640	784	311	311	231	216	316	349
- Paprika	756	1.195	2.389	1.449	1.303	1.494	953	794	1.062	1.457
- Prei	255	165	808	1.451	1.806	3.208	2.547	1.547	957	2.294
- Schorseneren	305	526	758	973	962	1.994	1.212	863	390	603
- Selderij	344	538	544	962	906	846	1.038	722	1.095	1.095
- Tomaten	16.866	17.823	24.163	29.545	32.611	29.825	32.682	25.894	13.403	33.470
- Uien	13.227	10.697	13.153	15.643	17.226	20.476	19.476	22.435	12.441	12.084
- Witloof	1.268	855	787	1.035	474	759	559	3.164	1.536	994
- Wortelen	44.008	47.205	46.996	58.878	51.329	67.207	79.834	66.478	48.796	53.276

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Frankrijk (in 1.000 euro)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	172.584	132.807	198.028	242.180	241.512	266.870	283.013	272.862	160.930	205.472
- Invoer	97.278	104.198	134.251	173.892	164.434	175.870	196.860	193.926	108.345	131.135
- Saldo	75.305	28.609	63.777	68.287	77.079	91.000	86.153	78.936	52.584	74.337
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	267.180	261.867	333.680	385.038	349.497	434.625	521.338	513.762	392.427	370.636
- Invoer	110.477	110.781	139.061	150.963	147.996	158.446	170.836	170.457	109.705	89.673
- Saldo	156.703	151.086	194.619	234.075	201.501	276.178	350.502	343.305	282.722	280.963

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiles <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
 Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiles www.flenderstrade.be
 Tradeport: landenfiles www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2
 F.A.O.: landbouwstatistiek <http://faostat.fao.org>
 EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven <http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>
 F.A.S.: landbouw informatie <http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>
 Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel www.abh-ace.be
 Ministerie van Landbouw www.agriculture.gouv.fr
 Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken www.diplomatie.gouv.fr
 Dienst voor Statistiek www.insee.fr
 Gouden Gids www.pagesjaunes.fr