

Nederland



Oppervlakte (km ²):	41.543
Agrarische oppervlakte:	29,8%
Bevolking:	17.280.397 (schatting juli 2020)
Bevolkingsgroei:	0,4% (schatting 2020)
Taal:	Nederlands, Fries
Staatsstructuur:	Grondwettelijke monarchie
Hoofdstad:	Amsterdam
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020*	2021*
Groei BBP (in %):	1,4	1,9	2,2	2,9	2,6	1,8	-7,5	2,9
BBP per capita (in \$):	52.830	45.175	46.008	48.555	53.024	NB	NB	NB
Inflatie (in %):	0,3	0,2	0,1	1,3	1,6	2,7	0,5	1,2
Werkloosheid (in %):	7,4	6,9	6	4,9	3,8	3,4	6,5	5

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank voor BBP per capita

*schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Nederland (in ton):

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Totaal groenten:	4.742.094	4.784.681	5.054.757	4.738.931	4.804.195	4.939.687	5.089.685	4.971.184	5.428.938	4.822.163
- Aubergines	46.000	46.000	46.000	47.000	48.000	51.000	53.000	54.000	53.000	55.000
- Bloemkolen en broccoli	59.000	60.700	57.000	53.000	51.000	52.200	65.500	62.300	70.400	70.100
- Groene erwten	30.500	20.900	20.500	15.200	18.000	18.700	17.700	15.600	21.000	19.000
- Groene bonen	49.000	47.000	44.000	36.000	27.600	28.800	33.600	33.000	39.200	37.600
- Kolen	281.500	277.000	258.000	248.400	275.700	274.700	269.900	245.500	271.700	208.700
- Komkommers & augurken	435.000	435.000	430.000	410.000	400.000	440.000	405.000	370.000	400.000	410.000
- Paddenstoelen	230.000	266.000	304.000	307.000	323.000	310.000	310.000	300.000	300.000	300.000
- Prei	96.000	100.000	90.000	93.000	106.000	90.800	86.300	82.200	104.300	82.200
- Sla en witloof	86.000	83.300	83.500	92.500	90.000	89.000	119.500	118.200	107.300	101.181
- Spinazie	32.000	29.500	34.000	29.000	29.000	35.000	46.900	44.800	60.000	66.600
- Tomaten	800.000	815.000	815.000	805.000	855.000	900.000	890.000	900.000	910.000	910.000
- Uien	1.269.000	1.302.000	1.540.900	1.353.000	1.310.000	1.379.000	1.504.100	1.449.400	1.779.600	1.264.800
- Wortelen	561.000	481.000	482.000	511.000	555.000	548.000	538.599	541.604	541.926	545.099
Totaal fruit:	765.607	672.471	823.455	552.764	715.147	784.198	768.669	781.464	652.361	766.898
- Aardbeien	43.000	42.700	47.000	49.700	51.000	57.700	57.700	61.200	66.100	64.800
- Appelen	407.000	334.000	418.000	281.000	314.000	353.000	336.000	317.000	227.000	269.000
- Peren	295.000	274.000	336.000	199.000	327.000	349.000	349.000	374.000	330.000	402.000

Bron: F.A.O.

Nederlandse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	3.345.167	3.249.611	3.370.648	3.502.642	3.484.380	3.819.705	4.310.041	4.569.018	5.041.522	5.165.849
aardbeien:	30.214	28.937	26.841	23.372	26.431	16.545	23.264	28.298	26.560	31.166
ander vers fruit:	323.631	326.725	341.961	323.072	370.394	413.825	457.524	497.247	538.187	583.905
appelen:	324.405	310.636	311.095	331.738	271.727	236.108	248.558	252.817	305.997	244.266
citrusvruchten:	1.140.832	993.162	1.012.295	1.046.966	992.544	1.078.794	1.217.913	1.257.453	1.321.303	1.290.803
druiven:	355.396	327.946	351.755	361.647	353.011	355.672	356.360	385.522	417.305	422.649
kersen:	18.094	8.373	6.599	7.116	7.624	8.853	9.003	12.824	10.727	11.616
peren:	175.776	191.633	157.189	171.089	137.618	139.797	171.555	161.395	145.396	118.107
perziken:	74.949	52.608	52.752	50.200	48.371	54.196	53.920	71.849	58.148	62.848
pruimen:	41.013	44.419	47.630	46.946	36.288	41.391	45.236	41.658	44.196	38.765
zuidvruchten:	860.858	965.173	1.062.532	1.140.496	1.240.372	1.474.524	1.726.710	1.859.957	2.173.703	2.361.725
Verse groenten:	1.017.740	1.187.591	1.207.477	1.130.209	1.076.220	969.411	1.232.720	1.290.184	1.384.651	1.512.426
andere kolen:	54.824	59.920	64.941	63.377	64.217	45.765	60.449	69.638	72.003	75.627
andere slasoorten:	41.683	73.963	56.772	58.547	55.935	47.227	50.584	54.896	54.590	56.311
asperges:	16.438	13.493	15.253	13.973	13.307	12.284	12.600	12.543	14.535	14.993
augurken:	5.024	2.221	7.964	7.212	7.968	6.574	6.433	5.911	5.036	4.200
bloemkool:	34.489	45.721	42.618	40.105	37.704	33.556	33.159	50.023	45.939	49.132
bonen:	50.607	46.757	54.692	63.838	62.781	46.820	53.977	58.616	65.883	64.614
erwten:	18.612	25.636	40.287	35.322	29.745	15.261	17.118	16.377	32.849	25.859
komkommers:	80.206	101.907	103.676	93.339	95.149	94.100	111.126	112.857	111.536	105.109
kropsla:	20.714	18.630	16.066	18.016	16.996	11.376	15.730	29.597	21.944	22.443
overige verse groenten:	155.545	169.817	180.892	177.349	160.706	146.952	189.221	200.284	214.648	239.380
paddenstoelen en truffels:	38.042	38.168	25.961	22.643	22.728	23.317	28.443	29.749	31.508	29.741
paprika:	82.340	104.356	121.007	96.114	90.202	90.672	91.792	92.461	96.208	95.576
prei:	14.148	10.104	13.315	12.103	9.220	4.088	4.418	8.195	5.980	3.489
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	15.204	16.748	16.084	15.174	18.357	16.155	16.195	19.007	16.917	14.362
selderij:	15.290	22.833	20.274	21.018	17.325	14.346	15.347	16.531	14.336	15.662
tomaten:	183.077	207.400	206.995	197.246	179.429	183.640	221.845	220.952	229.503	229.816
uien en sjalotten:	145.456	173.412	145.515	136.027	139.702	131.965	219.631	223.797	250.991	358.672
witloof:	1.764	1.632	1.372	1.539	1.257	1.278	2.225	2.370	2.577	2.615
wortelen en rapen:	43.523	53.977	73.007	56.608	51.749	43.229	82.197	66.169	97.425	104.572

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nederlandse uitvoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
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Marketingdienst VLAM

Vers fruit:	2.487.220	2.430.249	2.524.103	2.537.895	2.605.228	2.905.507	3.547.609	3.804.283	4.106.927	4.224.267
aardbeien:	43.090	51.152	56.176	53.599	61.263	50.856	57.449	59.585	60.163	56.475
ander vers fruit:	226.405	216.308	240.824	220.847	276.862	307.868	359.509	379.980	410.343	467.347
appelen:	352.846	341.298	283.656	274.848	191.108	191.917	239.159	225.268	247.673	190.769
citrusvruchten:	619.741	528.106	566.997	545.028	539.897	599.638	773.417	843.211	858.318	837.558
druiven:	253.677	263.347	275.513	289.418	269.886	296.887	324.500	369.785	363.448	375.421
kersen:	5.926	5.119	5.509	4.557	4.782	5.125	4.760	6.132	6.316	6.252
peren:	352.580	353.918	335.418	274.310	326.044	339.389	388.327	386.231	380.719	377.133
perziken:	20.393	21.937	19.562	23.886	21.400	28.853	26.958	34.571	26.734	33.076
pruimen:	26.216	33.383	31.251	30.705	23.336	32.263	33.559	37.456	34.988	34.099
zuidvruchten:	586.348	615.683	709.199	820.697	890.650	1.052.710	1.339.973	1.462.064	1.718.223	1.846.136
Verse groenten:	4.427.413	4.433.037	4.296.834	4.237.520	4.274.191	4.336.429	4.830.833	4.868.003	4.888.909	4.987.340
andere kolen:	205.030	267.566	183.724	179.227	189.766	183.530	216.895	208.786	207.688	210.706
andere slasoorten:	62.197	61.822	67.647	56.821	64.442	62.710	66.031	68.553	72.862	70.787
asperges:	12.968	16.439	19.127	15.452	18.682	15.192	20.366	20.253	19.716	17.707
augurken:	3.490	3.526	3.509	2.518	2.724	2.246	2.158	2.690	2.405	1.817
bloemkool:	26.119	23.492	24.117	27.968	23.637	24.610	30.043	36.519	38.109	41.833
bonen:	34.530	32.747	43.384	47.363	40.544	23.774	31.523	28.841	30.223	30.388
erwten:	12.652	19.330	23.124	23.993	17.252	9.487	9.033	9.913	13.154	14.017
komkommers:	393.636	405.034	407.656	407.799	436.178	376.932	404.995	426.329	428.161	419.093
kropsla:	25.811	21.517	20.694	22.559	21.126	24.773	28.939	35.821	35.093	33.681
overige verse groenten:	205.481	225.891	217.573	207.398	206.071	224.098	281.247	287.051	295.091	303.415
paddestoelen en truffels:	109.457	99.421	98.874	69.671	69.344	73.322	92.239	94.394	91.160	80.099
paprika:	411.164	448.575	425.483	383.470	387.674	384.426	388.295	420.063	417.624	436.231
prei:	47.485	45.923	55.771	49.127	52.546	52.039	59.234	61.680	56.802	60.752
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	64.154	66.347	62.904	65.892	87.590	61.569	68.829	66.513	68.305	72.707
selderij:	58.972	90.832	63.982	63.613	70.323	62.690	93.986	84.644	91.737	100.685
tomaten:	943.118	1.039.773	977.663	1.016.050	1.043.515	1.031.685	1.068.422	1.089.240	1.090.256	1.091.577
uien en sjalotten:	1.382.736	1.166.992	1.162.339	1.201.905	1.174.942	1.278.711	1.491.253	1.470.808	1.421.338	1.533.913
witloof:	22.943	29.445	34.942	28.642	30.905	21.632	25.768	26.039	25.841	29.761
wortelen en rapen :	405.431	368.329	404.259	368.010	336.870	422.929	451.117	428.840	482.056	437.647

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van groenten en fruit in Nederland (in kg/cap):

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Totaal groenten	104	88	78	83	77	86	64	65	63	62
- Tomaten	13	12	12	19	19	25	10	9	11	9
Totaal fruit	125	111	116	155	157	176	111	114	108	93
- Appelen	31	28	25	34	28	33	35	32	30	30

Bron: F.A.O., vanaf 2014 - gewijzigde methodologie

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Nederland (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	382.667	362.528	333.097	352.871	357.271	349.615	313.256	318.620	369.657	373.627
- Aardbeien	7.075	7.839	5.848	6.518	8.997	9.780	9.455	11.430	13.311	13.158
- Ander vers fruit	6.046	4.929	5.571	5.633	5.039	5.522	4.020	4.957	6.450	6.821
- Appelen	65.237	66.084	51.598	54.627	41.794	63.434	47.344	35.240	38.686	60.712
- Peren	41.189	34.542	42.365	33.781	49.550	52.625	47.270	47.172	45.167	41.287
- Zuidvruchten	245.172	227.040	209.747	238.299	238.113	202.516	192.335	206.905	252.997	237.443
Verse groenten:	158.202	159.260	159.256	168.297	175.738	189.704	191.389	254.362	213.107	245.871
- Andere kolen	8.572	7.114	8.833	11.303	19.191	10.262	7.468	8.630	10.531	15.701
- Andere slasoorten	3.938	3.677	3.466	4.480	5.512	5.805	5.496	5.165	6.236	4.891
- Bloemkool	1.827	1.948	1.866	1.826	1.528	1.082	1.129	1.338	1.611	1.714
- Bonen	8.061	7.944	4.081	6.146	2.874	3.668	2.158	7.231	4.527	6.425
- Erwten	5.556	7.667	4.814	1.527	216	1.187	409	2.900	3.261	5.685
- Komkommers	8.467	13.139	14.641	11.499	13.848	26.621	31.540	26.207	28.284	24.341
- Kropsla	2.657	2.340	2.857	2.560	2.879	2.862	2.834	3.624	2.828	3.139
- Overige verse groenten	17.625	16.425	18.403	26.656	24.345	15.905	15.384	23.013	15.664	40.818
- Paddestoelen, truffels	10.540	13.446	13.575	12.821	12.715	11.702	11.878	11.946	14.684	13.326
- Paprika	11.149	12.511	12.827	11.607	15.272	18.177	17.373	16.935	14.819	12.721
- Prei	14.595	9.998	10.460	5.873	5.077	8.594	7.747	7.657	7.070	8.707
- Schorseneren	834	3.445	2.018	1.275	1.584	1.116	496	324	338	1.085
- Selderij	2.746	5.478	3.904	4.120	4.375	3.198	4.118	1.762	1.669	2.317
- Tomaten	25.564	29.487	31.106	34.525	35.981	44.422	46.893	57.683	57.724	59.726
- Uien	7.910	7.280	7.070	7.918	8.475	10.343	12.979	12.598	13.661	9.601
- Witloof	2.387	2.792	2.053	3.299	2.050	1.113	2.323	2.033	1.517	2.254
- Wortelen	25.404	14.234	16.781	20.487	19.523	23.118	20.134	64.040	27.456	31.841

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van verse groenten en fruit uit Nederland (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vers fruit:	188.371	188.701	192.969	194.697	220.875	255.503	316.126	320.568	339.577	316.335
- Aardbeien	12.547	13.890	15.220	15.794	15.820	15.776	15.828	19.731	17.620	18.364
- Ander vers fruit	11.675	11.181	11.345	13.145	16.804	17.445	20.888	23.881	23.324	23.989
- Appelen	45.740	49.948	37.905	41.890	39.797	49.016	41.878	36.712	47.087	42.994
- Peren	32.376	36.388	40.835	28.934	46.065	36.285	52.365	47.445	53.747	47.122
- Zuidvruchten	27.180	25.099	28.755	37.995	48.316	73.874	114.566	123.444	129.055	121.446
Verse groenten:	555.208	620.912	594.394	597.092	565.779	583.351	620.186	611.608	619.338	603.522
- Andere kolen	15.683	20.394	15.325	12.961	13.075	11.682	13.632	13.255	15.356	14.285
- Andere slasoorten	7.213	9.093	11.043	10.987	10.017	9.782	10.684	7.410	9.018	9.140
- Asperges	2.651	2.961	3.063	2.988	3.285	3.002	4.254	3.680	3.614	3.691
- Bloemkool	8.861	9.123	8.789	10.469	10.333	8.401	9.638	11.407	14.006	12.503
- Bonen	27.715	26.742	35.062	36.521	27.765	27.873	31.564	34.769	31.384	32.327
- Erwtten	7.358	4.973	6.700	11.953	10.684	8.725	8.707	8.688	12.997	10.023
- Komkommers	42.912	54.387	51.488	48.124	50.124	71.427	82.582	74.188	62.506	59.964
- Kropsla	1.176	1.016	1.245	1.658	1.759	1.710	1.192	2.243	3.314	4.003
- Overige verse groenten	33.598	42.396	42.642	47.482	43.369	41.535	49.720	50.294	60.881	50.178
- Paddestoelen, truffels	26.034	24.980	19.676	18.728	18.613	16.092	17.752	17.599	17.137	18.015
- Paprika	15.075	20.436	19.813	20.013	26.758	32.516	31.398	36.857	32.501	32.541
- Prei	4.444	3.916	6.029	6.110	3.702	3.380	4.813	5.244	4.483	3.189
- Schorseneren	28.165	26.397	19.420	22.198	25.652	29.108	23.566	16.018	22.432	20.499
- Selderij	13.210	16.845	14.267	16.391	13.543	13.811	17.990	18.799	17.267	16.869
- Tomaten	35.429	35.363	37.704	39.545	41.320	41.785	34.823	38.637	36.164	35.720
- Uien	72.179	82.469	70.415	72.005	69.691	74.324	78.641	73.017	71.474	75.732
- Witloof	13.408	12.766	13.436	13.992	11.737	10.031	12.102	10.444	9.962	8.524
- Wortelen	199.978	226.571	218.255	204.882	184.241	178.024	187.010	188.909	194.686	196.080

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Nederland (in 1.000 euro)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	132.724	127.696	133.484	131.869	124.803	160.320	166.569	182.181	182.130	191.203
- Invoer	304.050	313.372	339.561	367.836	345.949	402.960	432.270	416.090	441.920	436.489
- Saldo	-171.325	-185.676	-206.077	-235.967	-221.146	-242.641	-265.702	-233.909	-259.790	-245.286
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	323.255	307.526	296.817	318.088	320.971	306.901	295.624	330.575	367.328	372.196
- Invoer	190.672	195.407	216.659	253.957	249.370	312.548	385.879	412.338	435.887	392.702
- Saldo	132.583	112.119	80.158	64.132	71.601	-5.647	-90.256	-81.763	-68.559	-20.506

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>

Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches

www.flanderstrade.be

Tradeport: landenfiches

www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2

F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken

<http://faostat.fao.org>

EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven

<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>

F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel

www.abh-ace.be

Ministerie van Landbouw

<https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/>

Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken

www.minbuza.nl

Portaalsite voor land- en tuinbouw

www.boerenbusiness.nl

Overkoepelende landbouwers- en tuindersorganisatie

www.lto.nl

Landbouweconomische informatie

www.lei.nl

Dienst voor Statistiek

www.cbs.nl

Gouden Gids

www.detelefoongids.nl