

Duitsland



| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Oppervlakte (km²): | 357.022 |
| Agrarische oppervlakte: | 34,1% |
| Bevolking: | 80.159.662 (schatting juli 2020) |
| Bevolkingsgroei: | -0,2% (schatting 2020) |
| Taal: | Duits |
| Staatsstructuur: | Federale republiek |
| Hoofdstad: | Berlijn |
| Munteenheid: | Euro (EUR) |

Bron: C.I.A World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020* | 2021* |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|
| Groei BBP (in %): | 2,2 | 1,5 | 2,2 | 2,5 | 1,5 | 0,5 | -7 | 5,2 |
| BBP per capita (in \$): | 47.960 | 41.140 | 42.099 | 44.240 | 47.603 | NB | NB | NB |
| Inflatie (in %): | 0,8 | 0,7 | 0,4 | 1,7 | 1,9 | 1,3 | 0,3 | 1,2 |
| Werkloosheid (in %): | 5 | 4,6 | 4,2 | 3,8 | 3,4 | 3,2 | 3,9 | 3,5 |

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank voor BBP per capita

* schatting

Zuivelproductie in Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Boter | 449.500 | 474.100 | 489.500 | 481.665 | 490.180 | 517.255 | 515.408 | 496.788 | 484.047 | 497.109 |
| Kaas | 2.167.500 | 2.194.800 | 2.249.700 | 2.269.000 | 2.298.093 | 2.322.475 | 2.325.303 | 2.304.652 | 2.339.381 | 2.389.235 |
| Room** | 707.000 | 702.200 | 542.186 | 550.212 | 566.621 | 566.486 | 587.487 | 577.980 | 522.206 | 554.402 |
| Kondensmelk | 420.400 | 412.300 | 438.600 | 400.287 | 426.901 | 411.472 | 351.432 | 372.652 | 332.798 | 325.037 |
| Melkpoeder (mager) | 258.500 | 300.200 | 309.100 | 316.500 | 357.404 | 415.107 | 435.629 | 430.407 | 414.222 | 392.790 |
| Consumptiemelk | 5.275.500 | 5.238.000 | 5.154.000 | 5.115.292 | 5.147.404 | 5.069.374 | 5.056.812 | 4.816.922 | 4.717.950 | 4.597.316 |

Bron: AMI *voorlopig

** incl. roomproducten tot 2012

Zuivelinvoer van Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| boter en melkvet : | 145.888 | 135.590 | 135.703 | 143.089 | 132.667 | 151.861 | 146.239 | 166.330 | 165.966 | 166.066 |
| kaas: | 615.203 | 636.204 | 658.198 | 676.651 | 700.423 | 731.385 | 792.105 | 789.189 | 798.714 | 833.035 |
| kondensmelk: | 88.640 | 79.509 | 79.332 | 59.732 | 58.977 | 61.098 | 73.108 | 48.318 | 61.880 | 112.020 |
| magere melkpoeder: | 136.668 | 137.141 | 155.441 | 149.233 | 137.692 | 135.715 | 142.713 | 141.783 | 137.762 | 149.873 |
| melkdranken: | 54.730 | 54.384 | 61.829 | 65.234 | 65.702 | 70.137 | 80.982 | 84.692 | 79.939 | 88.746 |
| room: | 177.360 | 179.688 | 191.178 | 178.162 | 195.393 | 199.760 | 183.816 | 188.539 | 171.082 | 175.278 |
| roompoeder: | 3.146 | 3.056 | 3.585 | 4.346 | 5.044 | 3.868 | 6.204 | 3.629 | 2.353 | 4.773 |
| smeltkaas: | 23.421 | 32.593 | 28.907 | 31.710 | 30.679 | 32.170 | 31.718 | 32.225 | 32.002 | 31.314 |
| volle en magere melk: | 1.637.165 | 1.779.414 | 1.707.570 | 1.623.257 | 1.875.586 | 2.132.950 | 2.344.413 | 2.918.657 | 2.460.815 | 2.761.611 |
| volle melkpoeder: | 41.080 | 45.844 | 39.097 | 35.304 | 35.600 | 41.625 | 46.838 | 45.652 | 46.306 | 47.406 |
| wei en lactose: | 505.960 | 624.423 | 633.275 | 654.820 | 702.756 | 635.561 | 602.845 | 632.731 | 549.488 | 546.992 |
| yoghurt: | 143.160 | 130.128 | 116.179 | 99.967 | 99.061 | 102.627 | 102.815 | 108.007 | 101.169 | 97.208 |
| zuivelbereidingen: | 198.068 | 229.888 | 235.357 | 235.492 | 252.203 | 295.870 | 342.462 | 391.836 | 381.334 | 355.287 |
| TOTAAL | 3.770.488 | 4.067.862 | 4.045.650 | 3.956.997 | 4.291.781 | 4.594.625 | 4.896.258 | 5.551.587 | 4.988.809 | 5.369.610 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Zuiveluitvoer van Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| boter en melkvet : | 125.059 | 107.560 | 119.499 | 141.745 | 150.047 | 155.212 | 150.198 | 148.722 | 142.700 | 158.575 |
| kaas: | 949.646 | 976.049 | 1.046.019 | 1.075.896 | 1.083.337 | 1.085.766 | 1.076.456 | 1.115.883 | 1.131.104 | 1.166.349 |
| kondensmelk: | 290.347 | 283.154 | 314.970 | 285.087 | 368.934 | 304.583 | 290.080 | 323.401 | 302.712 | 303.905 |
| magere melkpoeder: | 582.273 | 656.800 | 644.502 | 618.608 | 674.784 | 711.190 | 699.056 | 727.657 | 741.157 | 724.614 |
| melkdranken: | 243.707 | 237.780 | 196.880 | 200.569 | 199.808 | 210.187 | 248.031 | 252.323 | 268.211 | 290.858 |
| room: | 182.992 | 173.153 | 173.492 | 184.582 | 181.106 | 158.904 | 175.510 | 196.966 | 210.336 | 210.430 |
| roompoeder: | 8.001 | 7.960 | 8.574 | 11.291 | 14.133 | 17.856 | 13.067 | 15.556 | 16.147 | 12.566 |
| smeltkaas: | 76.651 | 80.596 | 78.269 | 80.215 | 79.069 | 84.557 | 91.230 | 94.114 | 104.523 | 107.804 |
| volle en magere melk: | 2.453.810 | 2.471.262 | 2.283.668 | 2.189.155 | 2.407.825 | 2.446.313 | 2.581.803 | 2.162.159 | 1.976.429 | 2.107.015 |
| volle melkpoeder: | 80.842 | 66.125 | 59.242 | 59.849 | 60.761 | 63.328 | 68.266 | 71.426 | 70.665 | 77.341 |
| wei en lactose: | 340.581 | 369.605 | 369.590 | 387.082 | 403.820 | 354.591 | 347.079 | 340.320 | 330.602 | 345.088 |
| yoghurt: | 375.727 | 352.886 | 366.492 | 385.509 | 377.527 | 423.551 | 429.884 | 411.034 | 422.071 | 460.265 |
| zuivelbereidingen: | 477.113 | 459.717 | 496.166 | 529.675 | 518.697 | 502.691 | 530.081 | 537.995 | 520.025 | 510.944 |
| TOTAAL | 6.186.750 | 6.242.647 | 6.157.364 | 6.149.262 | 6.519.849 | 6.518.727 | 6.700.741 | 6.397.556 | 6.236.683 | 6.475.753 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Zuivelverbruik in Duitsland (in kg per capita):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018* |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Boter | 5,6 | 6,0 | 6,1 | 6,0 | 5,7 | 6,0 | 6,0 | 6,0 | 5,8 |
| Kaas | 22,9 | 23,7 | 23,7 | 23,7 | 24,2 | 24,6 | 25,0 | 23,9 | 24,2 |
| Room en -producten | NB | 7,7 | 7,8 | 7,9 | 8,2 | 8,4 | 8,5 | 8,5 | 8,2 |
| Consumptiemelk | 52,3 | 53,5 | 52,0 | 53,3 | 54,7 | 52,8 | 52,6 | 52,2 | 50,6 |

Bron: AMI *voorlopig

NB: niet beschikbaar

Belgische export van zuivel naar Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| boter en melkvet : | 16.896 | 18.732 | 18.838 | 21.878 | 24.642 | 22.047 | 21.814 | 19.097 | 19.085 | 15.437 |
| kaas: | 9.092 | 11.160 | 15.121 | 15.206 | 18.516 | 17.562 | 17.644 | 16.876 | 15.433 | 17.077 |
| kondensmelk: | 8.095 | 6.206 | 5.569 | 5.734 | 7.061 | 4.171 | 4.162 | 4.172 | 5.954 | 12.208 |
| magere melkpoeder: | 5.250 | 8.539 | 10.446 | 8.436 | 6.995 | 6.887 | 6.310 | 3.303 | 6.462 | 7.113 |
| melkdranken*: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.773 | 2.884 | 3.202 | 2.991 | 2.516 | 5.522 |
| room: | 14.202 | 13.973 | 14.947 | 19.054 | 17.817 | 18.342 | 23.879 | 24.604 | 23.084 | 32.789 |
| roompoeder: | 240 | 815 | 21 | 75 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 106 |
| smeltkaas: | 51 | 388 | 137 | 61 | 67 | 67 | 532 | 88 | 8 | 152 |
| volle en magere melk: | 283.415 | 268.744 | 259.198 | 281.575 | 355.919 | 361.979 | 131.290 | 319.634 | 285.765 | 277.591 |
| volle melkpoeder: | 1.202 | 2.149 | 1.493 | 2.266 | 1.492 | 957 | 997 | 3.955 | 6.912 | 4.057 |
| wei en lactose: | 17.125 | 16.374 | 7.363 | 5.167 | 5.107 | 22.637 | 23.829 | 28.169 | 35.043 | 40.284 |
| yoghurt: | 7.938 | 7.067 | 5.839 | 5.751 | 5.851 | 4.178 | 1.006 | 2.376 | 3.188 | 2.200 |
| zuivelbereidingen: | 91.121 | 80.635 | 68.702 | 61.297 | 77.017 | 72.359 | 77.910 | 79.927 | 98.181 | 88.424 |
| TOTAAL | 454.627 | 434.782 | 407.672 | 426.499 | 523.257 | 534.120 | 312.576 | 505.194 | 501.629 | 502.960 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

* niet beschikbaar in volume voor 2014

Belgische import van zuivel uit Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| boter en melkvet : | 8.940 | 8.314 | 13.241 | 14.371 | 17.555 | 21.259 | 19.958 | 16.440 | 13.714 | 10.913 |
| kaas: | 46.916 | 46.520 | 50.767 | 53.881 | 49.841 | 43.007 | 50.073 | 50.904 | 52.982 | 63.157 |
| kondensmelk: | 18.469 | 12.182 | 13.438 | 17.985 | 18.439 | 16.932 | 18.577 | 20.312 | 21.714 | 19.564 |
| magere melkpoeder: | 23.372 | 25.380 | 34.602 | 34.166 | 33.324 | 33.994 | 39.758 | 25.446 | 26.953 | 28.179 |
| melkdranken*: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.818 | 10.241 | 10.495 | 8.544 | 9.361 | 8.571 |
| room: | 12.156 | 10.752 | 7.488 | 9.387 | 10.892 | 8.176 | 9.675 | 12.671 | 10.175 | 15.871 |
| roompoeder: | 138 | 133 | 284 | 457 | 247 | 206 | 177 | 333 | 1.169 | 671 |
| smeltkaas: | 5.805 | 4.916 | 5.334 | 5.987 | 5.961 | 5.787 | 5.056 | 5.486 | 5.851 | 5.018 |
| volle en magere melk: | 411.978 | 438.940 | 453.632 | 411.952 | 506.971 | 554.841 | 426.318 | 397.644 | 236.113 | 178.490 |
| volle melkpoeder: | 6.291 | 8.119 | 5.611 | 8.836 | 6.308 | 5.734 | 4.802 | 5.458 | 6.884 | 5.118 |
| wei en lactose: | 7.481 | 5.070 | 5.902 | 6.577 | 9.175 | 8.775 | 7.971 | 7.919 | 8.841 | 7.762 |
| yoghurt: | 34.599 | 34.385 | 33.607 | 31.324 | 32.814 | 37.190 | 36.369 | 25.515 | 25.476 | 31.656 |
| zuivelbereidingen: | 19.188 | 15.627 | 17.349 | 17.444 | 16.235 | 18.397 | 26.251 | 28.809 | 26.026 | 28.520 |
| TOTAAL | 595.332 | 610.336 | 641.255 | 612.365 | 717.579 | 764.537 | 655.480 | 605.479 | 445.259 | 403.489 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

* niet beschikbaar in volume voor 2014

Belgische buitenlandse handel van zuivel met Duitsland (in 1.000 euro):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Uitvoer | 367.166 | 394.178 | 373.519 | 433.555 | 506.567 | 455.667 | 390.702 | 526.561 | 528.254 | 517.542 |
| Invoer | 483.542 | 550.604 | 569.891 | 656.754 | 721.090 | 617.870 | 581.727 | 572.395 | 540.281 | 534.063 |
| Saldo | -116.376 | -156.426 | -196.371 | -223.200 | -214.523 | -162.202 | -191.025 | -45.834 | -12.027 | -16.521 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

| | |
|---|---|
| World Bank Data | https://data.worldbank.org/ |
| Flanders Investment and Trade: landenliches | www.flanderstrade.be |
| F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken | http://faostat.fao.org |
| EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven | http://madb.europa.eu/madb/ |
| F.A.S.: landbouw informatie | http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx |
| Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel | www.abh-ace.be |
| Ministerie van Landbouw | www.bmel.de |
| Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken | www.auswaertiges-amt.de |
| Dienst voor Statistiek | www.destatis.de |
| Agrarmarkt Informations Gesellschaft | www.ami-informiert.de |
| Gouden Gids | www.gelbesiten.de |
| Overzicht Duitse beurzen | www.auma-messen.de |