

Frankrijk



| | | | |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Oppervlakte (km²): | 551.500 | + DomTom: | 643.801 |
| Agrarische oppervlakte: | 33,4% | | |
| Bevolking: | 67.848.157 | (schatting juli 2020) | + DomTom: 62.814.233 |
| Bevolkingsgroei: | 0,4% | (schatting 2020) | |
| Taal: | Frans | | |
| Staatsstructuur: | Republiek | | |
| Hoofdstad: | Parijs | | |
| Munteenheid: | Euro (EUR) | | |

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020* | 2021* |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|
| Groei BBP (in %): | 0,9 | 1,3 | 1 | 2,6 | 1,7 | 1,3 | -7,2 | 4,5 |
| BBP per capita (in \$): | 43.009 | 36.613 | 36.962 | 38.679 | 41.464 | NB | NB | NB |
| Inflatie (in %): | 0,6 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 1,2 | 2,1 | 1,3 | 0,3 | 0,7 |
| Werkloosheid (in %): | 10,3 | 10,4 | 10 | 9,4 | 9 | 8,5 | 10,4 | 10,4 |

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank voor BBP per capita

* schatting

Veestapel in Frankrijk (in 1.000 eenheden)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Varkens | 13.922 | 13.967 | 13.778 | 13.428 | 13.300 | 13.307 | 12.791 | 13.353 | 13.713 | 13.510 |
| Runderen | 19.654 | 19.129 | 19.052 | 19.129 | 19.271 | 19.406 | 19.004 | 18.954 | 18.613 | 18.151 |

Bron: AMI *voorlopig

Vleesproductie in Frankrijk (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 1.777.000 | 1.846.000 | 1.719.000 | 1.618.000 | 1.643.000 | 1.677.000 | 1.701.000 | 1.710.000 | 1.724.000 | 1.695.000 |
| Varkensvlees | 2.294.000 | 2.283.000 | 2.249.000 | 2.011.000 | 2.010.000 | 2.033.000 | 2.098.000 | 2.194.000 | 2.242.000 | 2.265.000 |
| Schapen- en geitensvlees | 111.000 | 89.000 | 107.000 | 104.000 | 103.000 | 108.000 | 109.000 | 109.000 | 108.000 | 107.000 |
| Gevogeltevlees | 1.794.000 | 1.864.000 | 1.850.000 | 1.872.000 | 1.826.000 | 1.828.000 | 1.830.000 | 1.857.000 | 1.788.000 | 1.754.000 |
| Konijnvlees | 50.226 | 56.311 | 52.600 | 51.839 | NB | NB | NB | NB | NB | NB |
| Totaal | 6.707.000 | 6.848.000 | 6.697.000 | 6.244.000 | 6.218.000 | 6.281.000 | 6.322.000 | 6.518.000 | 6.497.000 | 6.456.000 |

Bron: AMI, FAO voor konijnvlees

*voorlopig

Fransse invoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees excl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| België | 98.431 | 102.860 | 97.587 | 97.807 | 95.831 | 91.695 | 98.109 | 98.167 | 104.726 | 109.224 |
| Nederland | 79.325 | 81.410 | 91.251 | 92.746 | 89.317 | 95.259 | 95.405 | 100.456 | 88.809 | 86.113 |
| Polen | 14.898 | 18.270 | 25.375 | 30.355 | 36.894 | 50.082 | 52.654 | 61.334 | 74.399 | 78.948 |
| Duitsland | 33.937 | 39.984 | 42.197 | 35.829 | 39.131 | 41.449 | 37.407 | 34.432 | 32.503 | 36.604 |
| Spanje | 15.648 | 14.309 | 12.424 | 12.729 | 15.897 | 19.491 | 22.247 | 25.632 | 31.222 | 28.556 |
| VK | 27.574 | 26.258 | 25.659 | 23.633 | 16.991 | 29.696 | 28.516 | 26.851 | 25.379 | 15.637 |
| Hongarije | 105 | 98 | 205 | 1.674 | 4.267 | 2.317 | 2.833 | 3.598 | 7.225 | 6.364 |
| Ierland | 2.979 | 2.536 | 2.329 | 2.472 | 2.046 | 2.131 | 4.271 | 4.175 | 3.497 | 5.967 |
| Roemenië | 404 | 392 | 818 | 3.115 | 6.148 | 7.456 | 6.436 | 6.415 | 4.540 | 5.445 |
| Italië | 2.494 | 3.457 | 2.800 | 2.372 | 2.282 | 2.944 | 3.945 | 3.077 | 2.563 | 3.510 |
| andere EU-landen | 11.256 | 12.393 | 13.340 | 14.231 | 14.620 | 10.181 | 9.079 | 8.749 | 8.202 | 9.527 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 287.051 | 301.966 | 313.986 | 316.964 | 323.423 | 352.701 | 360.903 | 372.885 | 383.064 | 385.894 |
| Oekraïne | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 21 | 93 | 20 | 149 |
| andere derde landen | 3.092 | 3.960 | 3.204 | 607 | 5.768 | 3.335 | 4.147 | 1.383 | 315 | 354 |
| TOTAAL | 290.142 | 305.926 | 317.190 | 317.571 | 329.191 | 356.073 | 365.070 | 374.361 | 383.399 | 386.397 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Fransse uitvoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees excl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Saoudi-Arabië | 116.459 | 148.385 | 147.298 | 152.636 | 121.273 | 140.931 | 119.997 | 97.510 | 81.647 | 66.152 |
| Duitsland | 11.226 | 13.256 | 13.240 | 13.077 | 13.418 | 14.104 | 18.612 | 18.163 | 22.693 | 25.198 |
| België | 12.160 | 12.211 | 11.416 | 14.842 | 13.234 | 11.287 | 9.198 | 11.180 | 24.887 | 20.757 |
| VK | 13.941 | 14.025 | 12.803 | 12.335 | 12.831 | 14.298 | 10.892 | 9.441 | 13.001 | 14.176 |
| Nederland | 4.325 | 4.775 | 3.988 | 4.807 | 6.247 | 7.241 | 8.248 | 15.840 | 12.685 | 10.957 |
| Spanje | 15.688 | 19.114 | 14.996 | 13.150 | 13.095 | 15.441 | 14.944 | 13.384 | 14.470 | 10.834 |
| Hong-Kong | 9.611 | 7.292 | 5.238 | 5.762 | 6.900 | 4.958 | 8.169 | 10.398 | 9.438 | 10.827 |
| Benin | 13.450 | 14.179 | 17.087 | 16.689 | 12.306 | 22.508 | 22.567 | 19.988 | 15.714 | 7.841 |
| VAE | 11.538 | 10.846 | 17.911 | 12.560 | 12.692 | 10.915 | 8.902 | 7.555 | 6.847 | 6.249 |
| Filipijnen | 497 | 426 | 25 | 453 | 175 | 1.615 | 1.084 | 49 | 2.406 | 5.662 |
| EU-28 landen | 80.220 | 85.369 | 79.521 | 83.789 | 82.440 | 82.211 | 84.808 | 89.381 | 109.519 | 100.480 |
| Derde landen | 267.967 | 305.502 | 294.092 | 299.217 | 257.531 | 271.304 | 223.561 | 205.448 | 165.601 | 139.157 |
| TOTAAL | 348.187 | 390.871 | 373.613 | 383.007 | 339.972 | 353.514 | 308.370 | 294.830 | 275.120 | 239.637 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Fransse invoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| België | 2.225 | 2.095 | 2.366 | 2.589 | 2.672 | 2.780 | 2.218 | 2.091 | 2.178 | 2.310 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Spanje | 984 | 790 | 1.031 | 1.102 | 830 | 965 | 769 | 637 | 395 | 299 |
| Hongarije | 99 | 110 | 55 | 0 | 9 | 3 | 221 | 29 | 48 | 95 |
| Nederland | 337 | 297 | 325 | 136 | 105 | 202 | 134 | 129 | 97 | 71 |
| Italië | 156 | 31 | 26 | 45 | 68 | 55 | 52 | 82 | 40 | 41 |
| VK | 39 | 81 | 51 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 32 | 63 | 63 | 22 |
| andere EU-landen | 156 | 85 | 256 | 85 | 109 | 73 | 63 | 100 | 93 | 31 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 3.996 | 3.489 | 4.110 | 3.996 | 3.827 | 4.117 | 3.489 | 3.132 | 2.914 | 2.869 |
| Derde landen | 133 | 79 | 172 | 128 | 111 | 61 | 0 | 26 | 22 | 1 |
| TOTAAL | 4.128 | 3.568 | 4.282 | 4.123 | 3.939 | 4.178 | 3.489 | 3.158 | 2.936 | 2.870 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Fransen uitvoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl slachtafvallen (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Italië | 1.051 | 1.341 | 1.304 | 1.856 | 1.907 | 1.851 | 1.882 | 1.660 | 1.631 | 1.721 |
| Spanje | 982 | 1.059 | 481 | 437 | 802 | 626 | 729 | 826 | 636 | 742 |
| België | 969 | 1.139 | 802 | 761 | 583 | 818 | 787 | 905 | 625 | 584 |
| VK | 466 | 247 | 197 | 216 | 218 | 269 | 288 | 453 | 532 | 579 |
| Duitsland | 1.037 | 1.149 | 855 | 714 | 696 | 776 | 737 | 977 | 781 | 550 |
| Nederland | 329 | 402 | 130 | 126 | 135 | 113 | 85 | 132 | 119 | 158 |
| Griekenland | 159 | 191 | 140 | 215 | 232 | 234 | 229 | 158 | 132 | 136 |
| Malta | 54 | 51 | 89 | 72 | 69 | 105 | 61 | 139 | 126 | 104 |
| Luxembourg | 196 | 233 | 150 | 142 | 131 | 131 | 108 | 105 | 98 | 91 |
| andere EU-landen | 255 | 468 | 221 | 382 | 976 | 637 | 1.237 | 746 | 164 | 150 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 5.499 | 6.280 | 4.368 | 4.921 | 5.749 | 5.559 | 6.143 | 6.099 | 4.845 | 4.815 |
| VS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 178 | 234 | 181 | 191 | 442 |
| China | 74 | 49 | 50 | 162 | 166 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 65 | 375 |
| Hong-Kong | 2 | 52 | 27 | 94 | 176 | 83 | 28 | 5 | 23 | 94 |
| andere derde landen | 454 | 605 | 250 | 416 | 338 | 211 | 429 | 746 | 249 | 233 |
| TOTAAL | 6.028 | 6.986 | 4.695 | 5.593 | 6.512 | 6.047 | 6.835 | 7.031 | 5.372 | 5.958 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van vlees in Frankrijk (in kg/cap):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Kippenvlees | 24,7 | 25,2 | 25,7 | 26 | 26,5 | 27,1 | 26,5 | 28 | 28,9 | 28,4 |
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 26 | 25,5 | 24,9 | 24 | 24,5 | 24,3 | 24,4 | 24 | 22,4 | 22 |
| Varkensvlees | 32,8 | 32,5 | 32,4 | 32 | 28,6 | 28,6 | 29,3 | 29 | 30,5 | 30 |
| Ander vlees | 16,00 | 15,10 | 11,60 | 11,50 | 11,40 | 11,30 | 11,30 | 11,10 | 11,10 | 11,10 |
| Totaal | 99,5 | 98,3 | 94,6 | 93,5 | 91 | 91,3 | 91,5 | 92,1 | 92,9 | 91,5 |

Bron: F.A.O., AMI vanaf 2010

* voorlopig

Fransen zelfvoorzieningsgraad voor vlees (in %):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vers vlees: | 104% | 107% | 107% | 102% | 104% | 103% | 104% | 106% | 104% | 105% |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 107% | 114% | 106% | 103% | 104% | 104% | 114% | 116% | 115% | 115% |
| - Varkensvlees | 106% | 109% | 106% | 96% | 107% | 107% | 110% | 108% | 109% | 113% |

Bron: AMI

* voorlopig

Belgische export van vlees naar Frankrijk (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 207.380 | 216.835 | 228.354 | 226.286 | 222.423 | 235.839 | 241.734 | 216.444 | 223.964 | 220.816 |
| - Kippenvlees | 109.829 | 120.824 | 133.713 | 130.034 | 129.616 | 130.356 | 134.071 | 133.813 | 140.235 | 145.376 |
| - Konijnvlees | 3.473 | 3.512 | 3.007 | 2.625 | 2.231 | 3.009 | 1.825 | 1.911 | 1.601 | 1.530 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 27.367 | 31.336 | 34.816 | 34.324 | 34.169 | 34.975 | 36.146 | 35.244 | 34.196 | 35.403 |
| - Varkensvlees | 23.390 | 22.080 | 19.327 | 21.409 | 18.403 | 24.309 | 18.339 | 15.509 | 17.478 | 11.354 |
| - Slachtafval | 14.488 | 16.074 | 19.152 | 19.003 | 18.726 | 24.742 | 33.000 | 11.688 | 12.578 | 10.886 |
| - Ander vlees | 28.833 | 23.009 | 18.339 | 18.891 | 19.278 | 18.448 | 18.353 | 18.280 | 17.877 | 16.267 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 8.706 | 8.349 | 8.342 | 7.921 | 9.543 | 8.601 | 8.495 | 9.339 | 9.803 | 10.145 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 27.629 | 29.386 | 29.178 | 31.028 | 30.868 | 30.869 | 31.607 | 34.374 | 39.852 | 39.408 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van vlees uit Frankrijk (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 101.618 | 97.531 | 97.952 | 95.799 | 91.695 | 100.351 | 99.431 | 93.105 | 112.682 | 102.900 |
| - Kippenvlees | 22.556 | 21.137 | 19.485 | 22.000 | 22.263 | 25.829 | 25.628 | 24.418 | 38.832 | 33.978 |
| - Konijnvlees | 1.060 | 1.088 | 822 | 889 | 869 | 845 | 987 | 928 | 799 | 693 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 14.821 | 15.355 | 11.793 | 9.920 | 9.493 | 18.848 | 14.904 | 15.303 | 20.101 | 18.702 |
| - Varkensvlees | 17.505 | 16.708 | 17.752 | 13.128 | 11.875 | 13.209 | 13.865 | 12.657 | 10.429 | 10.063 |
| - Slachtafval | 11.059 | 9.954 | 14.919 | 14.400 | 12.361 | 12.060 | 12.520 | 12.531 | 15.744 | 12.681 |
| - Ander vlees | 34.617 | 33.289 | 33.181 | 35.462 | 34.835 | 29.560 | 31.527 | 27.269 | 26.777 | 26.784 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 4.283 | 4.159 | 4.024 | 4.156 | 4.064 | 3.676 | 4.127 | 3.635 | 2.957 | 3.162 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 21.788 | 23.705 | 23.611 | 24.348 | 22.972 | 23.414 | 24.061 | 22.311 | 22.839 | 23.223 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van vlees met Frankrijk (in 1.000 euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Vers en bevroren: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 531.132 | 577.687 | 595.799 | 617.779 | 606.902 | 608.722 | 609.834 | 626.135 | 635.497 | 635.442 |
| - Invoer | 235.924 | 249.383 | 240.129 | 234.294 | 224.025 | 236.500 | 222.084 | 225.602 | 258.966 | 249.480 |
| - Saldo | 295.208 | 328.305 | 355.670 | 383.485 | 382.877 | 372.223 | 387.750 | 400.533 | 376.530 | 385.962 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 35.393 | 34.015 | 35.635 | 35.981 | 40.899 | 36.982 | 36.789 | 42.186 | 43.937 | 49.135 |
| - Invoer | 28.595 | 25.000 | 24.734 | 26.419 | 26.025 | 24.177 | 25.768 | 25.111 | 23.105 | 22.958 |
| - Saldo | 6.799 | 9.015 | 10.901 | 9.562 | 14.874 | 12.805 | 11.022 | 17.075 | 20.832 | 26.177 |
| Vleesbereidingen: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 104.762 | 115.748 | 117.082 | 120.319 | 121.092 | 131.518 | 137.743 | 155.292 | 177.674 | 176.623 |
| - Invoer | 122.429 | 125.536 | 127.447 | 133.177 | 134.219 | 131.562 | 138.057 | 135.088 | 139.921 | 133.132 |
| - Saldo | -17.667 | -9.787 | -10.365 | -12.858 | -13.127 | -44 | -314 | 20.205 | 37.753 | 43.491 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

| | |
|---|---|
| C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches | https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/ |
| Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches | www.flanderstrade.be |
| F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken | http://faostat.fao.org |
| EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven | http://madb.europa.eu/madb/ |
| F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie | http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx |
| Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel | www.abh-ace.be |
| Ministerie van Landbouw | www.agriculture.gouv.fr |
| Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken | www.diplomatie.gouv.fr |
| Dienst voor Statistiek | www.insee.fr |
| Gouden Gids | www.pagesjaunes.fr |