

Verenigd Koninkrijk



| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Oppervlakte (km²): | 243.610 |
| Agrarische oppervlakte: | 25,1% |
| Bevolking: | 65.761.117 (schatting juli 2020) |
| Bevolkingsgroei: | 0,0% (schatting 2020) |
| Taal: | Engels (officiële taal), Welsh, Schotse vorm van Gaelic |
| Staatsstructuur: | Grondwettelijke monarchie |
| Hoofdstad: | Londen |
| Munteenheid: | Britse pond (GBP) |

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020* | 2021* |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|
| Groei BBP (in %): | 2,9 | 2,3 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,4 | 1,4 | -6,5 | 4 |
| BBP per capita (in \$): | 47.418 | 44.966 | 41.074 | 40.361 | 42.943 | NB | NB | NB |
| Inflatie (in %): | 1,5 | 0 | 0,7 | 2,7 | 2,5 | 1,8 | 1,2 | 1,5 |
| Werkloosheid (in %): | 6,2 | 5,4 | 4,9 | 4,4 | 4 | 3,8 | 4,8 | 4,4 |

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook, World Bank voor BBP per capita

* schatting

Veestapel in het VK (in 1.000 eenheden)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Runderen | 9.924 | 9.675 | 9.749 | 9.682 | 9.693 | 9.816 | 9.806 | 9.787 | 9.610 | 9.438 |
| Varkens | 4.385 | 4.326 | 4.216 | 4.383 | 4.510 | 4.422 | 4.538 | 4.713 | 4.648 | 4.725 |

Bron: AMI

*voorlopig

Vleesproductie in het VK (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 908.000 | 937.000 | 878.000 | 843.000 | 875.000 | 881.000 | 911.000 | 901.000 | 922.000 | 912.000 |
| Varkensvlees | 711.000 | 740.000 | 784.000 | 814.000 | 826.000 | 898.000 | 885.000 | 866.000 | 893.000 | 937.000 |
| Schapen- en geitensvlee: | 282.000 | 290.000 | 276.000 | 299.000 | 312.000 | 311.000 | 310.000 | 309.000 | 298.000 | 305.000 |
| Gevogeltevlees | 1.568.000 | 1.558.000 | 1.607.000 | 1.606.000 | 1.587.000 | 1.663.000 | 1.739.000 | 1.812.000 | 1.937.000 | 1.937.000 |
| Totaal | 3.724.000 | 3.795.000 | 3.796.000 | 3.812.000 | 3.850.000 | 4.003.000 | 4.094.000 | 4.138.000 | 4.300.000 | 4.341.000 |

Bron: AMI

*voorlopig

Britse invoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees excl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nederland | 138.997 | 166.356 | 178.787 | 174.030 | 154.348 | 162.575 | 162.964 | 157.005 | 154.916 | 151.110 |
| Polen | 33.463 | 37.622 | 40.197 | 42.784 | 45.226 | 53.414 | 64.695 | 79.792 | 87.065 | 95.264 |
| België | 23.356 | 20.417 | 27.750 | 25.809 | 25.655 | 26.518 | 31.554 | 27.794 | 26.496 | 26.497 |
| Duitsland | 19.093 | 24.674 | 24.304 | 23.906 | 26.130 | 26.987 | 27.169 | 25.251 | 27.412 | 25.858 |
| Ierland | 58.972 | 59.971 | 24.223 | 21.582 | 24.279 | 24.257 | 25.197 | 23.318 | 24.179 | 23.463 |
| Roemenië | 943 | 2.189 | 3.081 | 6.845 | 6.858 | 10.087 | 12.393 | 8.353 | 8.616 | 10.306 |
| Spanje | 3.552 | 2.410 | 1.241 | 3.510 | 5.673 | 7.268 | 9.214 | 5.647 | 5.754 | 8.524 |
| Frankrijk | 12.390 | 12.360 | 12.836 | 11.433 | 9.110 | 7.140 | 6.935 | 5.277 | 7.327 | 7.987 |
| Italië | 4.441 | 2.497 | 5.750 | 6.441 | 4.699 | 9.434 | 13.333 | 8.642 | 7.155 | 5.666 |
| Denemarken | 8.450 | 7.546 | 5.476 | 5.479 | 7.574 | 5.685 | 3.666 | 3.185 | 2.685 | 1.993 |
| andere EU-landen | 10.979 | 8.796 | 8.677 | 8.095 | 7.212 | 5.390 | 4.369 | 3.350 | 4.307 | 3.412 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 314.634 | 344.838 | 332.322 | 329.914 | 316.763 | 338.756 | 361.487 | 347.614 | 355.911 | 360.079 |
| Chili | 8.431 | 8.613 | 7.654 | 6.580 | 6.962 | 6.828 | 5.115 | 7.206 | 7.926 | 8.929 |
| Brazilië | 8.920 | 8.372 | 6.421 | 7.736 | 5.328 | 4.116 | 5.030 | 4.736 | 11.831 | 4.921 |
| Argentinië | 4.869 | 5.419 | 4.864 | 4.872 | 5.431 | 4.802 | 3.169 | 2.776 | 3.061 | 2.154 |
| andere derde landen | 56 | 318 | 330 | 1.145 | 4.315 | 5.359 | 3.160 | 3.717 | 3.096 | 1.595 |
| TOTAAL | 336.910 | 367.560 | 351.590 | 350.248 | 338.799 | 359.860 | 377.961 | 366.049 | 381.825 | 377.679 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Britse uitvoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees excl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nederland | 46.732 | 41.498 | 51.668 | 86.384 | 94.291 | 83.449 | 58.479 | 88.358 | 99.288 | 103.144 |
| Ierland | 39.325 | 41.810 | 45.771 | 38.909 | 38.800 | 37.500 | 30.074 | 26.941 | 26.674 | 19.865 |
| Frankrijk | 19.582 | 20.862 | 15.537 | 16.295 | 17.763 | 19.104 | 23.852 | 25.766 | 28.989 | 19.828 |
| Duitsland | 24.544 | 12.872 | 4.214 | 5.238 | 4.666 | 10.192 | 12.839 | 16.252 | 13.075 | 17.465 |
| België | 1.643 | 4.553 | 6.737 | 10.604 | 7.564 | 3.935 | 5.294 | 16.408 | 14.361 | 17.172 |
| Roemenië | 787 | 680 | 288 | 144 | 454 | 5.334 | 5.424 | 8.984 | 8.271 | 7.162 |
| Spanje | 12.692 | 13.641 | 14.667 | 13.803 | 11.446 | 15.931 | 11.773 | 18.344 | 16.592 | 13.814 |
| Denemarken | 2.802 | 2.917 | 1.899 | 1.377 | 1.660 | 695 | 880 | 2.060 | 2.186 | 4.440 |
| Polen | 734 | 1.754 | 2.869 | 2.753 | 1.478 | 1.272 | 4.761 | 5.091 | 4.311 | 3.329 |
| andere EU-landen | 22.357 | 21.509 | 10.582 | -14.757 | 13.006 | 12.473 | 34.748 | -44.031 | 6.456 | 16.347 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 171.199 | 162.096 | 154.231 | 160.751 | 191.127 | 189.885 | 188.124 | 164.172 | 220.202 | 222.565 |
| Kosovo | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 608 | 1.009 | 2.920 | 4.395 | 4.857 |
| Angola | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 112 | 65 | 50 | 148 | 8.225 | 12.274 |
| Hong Kong | 17.979 | 27.435 | 17.332 | 14.882 | 17.004 | 11.722 | 11.678 | 16.450 | 10.397 | 11.955 |
| Filipijnen | 2.979 | 1.617 | 629 | 1.851 | 1.639 | 2.268 | 2.097 | 1.008 | 5.019 | 9.289 |
| Haiti | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 145 | 149 | 2.530 | 5.541 | 8.470 |
| andere derde landen | 22.076 | 33.271 | 49.888 | 84.508 | 66.212 | 35.809 | 39.518 | 91.860 | 45.290 | 48.789 |
| TOTAAL | 214.233 | 224.419 | 222.105 | 261.992 | 276.093 | 240.501 | 242.625 | 279.088 | 299.070 | 318.198 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Britse invoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Frankrijk | 237 | 232 | 225 | 475 | 327 | 258 | 165 | 154 | 128 | 156 |
| Nederland | 0 | 2 | 75 | 170 | 100 | 459 | 440 | 356 | 149 | 131 |
| België | 19 | 38 | 42 | 137 | 92 | 92 | 87 | 83 | 97 | 100 |
| Ierland | 1 | 22 | 0 | 72 | 44 | 34 | 34 | 45 | 50 | 49 |
| Italië | 6 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 9 | 64 | 39 | 5 | 22 |
| andere EU-landen | 243 | 236 | 245 | 559 | 375 | 306 | 372 | 239 | 228 | 176 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 268 | 309 | 376 | 951 | 620 | 901 | 998 | 762 | 528 | 477 |
| Derde landen | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAAL | 268 | 309 | 376 | 951 | 620 | 901 | 998 | 762 | 528 | 477 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Britse uitvoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl slachtafval (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Nederland | 99 | 161 | 104 | 129 | 156 | 136 | 201 | 196 | 149 | 189 |
| Frankrijk | 259 | 286 | 247 | 248 | 145 | 98 | 115 | 128 | 127 | 121 |
| Duitsland | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 15 | 12 | 17 |
| België | 154 | 124 | 126 | 95 | 89 | 84 | 48 | 24 | 25 | 13 |
| andere EU-landen | 40 | 24 | 10 | 34 | 19 | 4 | 11 | 11 | 17 | 20 |
| Totaal EU-28 | 553 | 595 | 489 | 506 | 409 | 322 | 402 | 374 | 330 | 361 |
| Derde landen | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 24 |
| TOTAAL | 556 | 601 | 494 | 511 | 414 | 324 | 409 | 379 | 330 | 384 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van vlees in het Verenigd Koninkrijk (in kg/cap):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019* |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gevogeltevlees | 28,6 | 28,5 | 28,7 | 28,7 | 28,5 | 27,3 | 28,7 | 28,9 | 29,7 | 29,8 |
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 19,1 | 18,3 | 18,1 | 17,5 | 17,6 | 17,4 | 16,8 | 16,6 | 17 | 16,8 |
| Varkensvlees | 21,7 | 22,1 | 22,4 | 22,6 | 22,5 | 22,7 | 23,3 | 23,2 | 22,8 | 22,2 |
| Ander vlees | 5,60 | 10,90 | 9,00 | 9,20 | 9,30 | 11,00 | 9,40 | 9,00 | 8,90 | 8,90 |
| Totaal | 75,0 | 79,8 | 78,2 | 78,0 | 77,9 | 78,4 | 78,2 | 77,7 | 78,4 | 77,7 |

Bron: F.A.O., AMI vanaf 2010 *voorlopig

Belgische uitvoer van vlees naar het Verenigd Koninkrijk (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 88.834 | 70.080 | 69.608 | 68.554 | 76.540 | 87.099 | 95.023 | 88.863 | 88.802 | 83.435 |
| - Kippenvlees | 29.277 | 26.662 | 37.001 | 34.976 | 40.952 | 47.843 | 57.204 | 53.183 | 48.075 | 48.144 |
| - Konijnvlees | 144 | 234 | 186 | 270 | 87 | 136 | 92 | 87 | 117 | 100 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 3.124 | 2.051 | 2.169 | 1.708 | 1.976 | 2.700 | 2.377 | 2.300 | 2.869 | 2.031 |
| - Varkensvlees | 54.469 | 39.339 | 28.108 | 29.603 | 31.158 | 33.335 | 32.530 | 29.718 | 32.972 | 28.915 |
| - Slachtafval | 1.013 | 1.248 | 1.680 | 1.275 | 1.589 | 1.905 | 1.936 | 2.996 | 4.170 | 3.549 |
| - Ander vlees | 808 | 546 | 465 | 722 | 778 | 1.180 | 884 | 578 | 599 | 696 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 583 | 1.146 | 936 | 777 | 664 | 643 | 865 | 1.856 | 1.588 | 919 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 24.507 | 23.491 | 22.261 | 22.072 | 21.814 | 22.801 | 18.908 | 17.591 | 16.828 | 15.970 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van vlees uit het Verenigd Koninkrijk (in ton):

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 22.202 | 32.965 | 39.084 | 31.971 | 34.611 | 49.526 | 35.880 | 53.378 | 39.312 | 51.608 |
| - Kippenvlees | 4.368 | 13.431 | 16.797 | 11.720 | 13.625 | 28.834 | 16.504 | 27.999 | 17.428 | 25.126 |
| - Konijnvlees | 26 | 21 | 35 | 11 | 4 | 86 | 54 | 20 | 159 | 477 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 6.448 | 6.418 | 6.600 | 6.549 | 6.095 | 4.027 | 3.592 | 4.608 | 4.662 | 4.581 |
| - Varkensvlees | 982 | 2.763 | 2.177 | 2.291 | 2.550 | 2.749 | 2.859 | 3.948 | 3.632 | 4.000 |
| - Slachtafval | 1.978 | 1.643 | 4.295 | 2.319 | 3.988 | 6.225 | 4.007 | 4.918 | 3.894 | 7.457 |
| - Ander vlees | 8.400 | 8.690 | 9.180 | 9.082 | 8.349 | 7.605 | 8.864 | 11.886 | 9.537 | 9.967 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 169 | 26 | 42 | 179 | 305 | 148 | 543 | 782 | 2.531 | 2.779 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 664 | 658 | 1.003 | 740 | 536 | 1.006 | 2.368 | 1.659 | 1.553 | 1.370 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van vlees met het Verenigd Koninkrijk (in 1.000 euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Vers en bevroren: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 169.053 | 149.522 | 162.157 | 149.974 | 163.962 | 180.160 | 188.446 | 178.339 | 173.014 | 173.682 |
| - Invoer | 56.307 | 74.801 | 82.805 | 77.895 | 83.100 | 81.940 | 77.610 | 91.352 | 92.131 | 91.879 |
| - Saldo | 112.746 | 74.721 | 79.353 | 72.079 | 80.862 | 98.220 | 110.836 | 86.986 | 80.883 | 81.803 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 1.880 | 3.505 | 3.103 | 2.662 | 2.345 | 2.197 | 2.760 | 5.146 | 5.336 | 3.215 |
| - Invoer | 847 | 441 | 404 | 742 | 1.153 | 797 | 1.885 | 2.600 | 7.976 | 3.251 |
| - Saldo | 1.033 | 3.064 | 2.699 | 1.919 | 1.192 | 1.400 | 875 | 2.546 | -2.641 | -36 |
| Vleesbereidingen: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 88.190 | 82.361 | 85.491 | 78.604 | 76.904 | 92.771 | 68.160 | 64.028 | 63.163 | 62.009 |
| - Invoer | 2.276 | 2.631 | 6.459 | 2.972 | 3.299 | 4.359 | 7.397 | 9.114 | 9.380 | 7.042 |
| - Saldo | 85.914 | 79.729 | 79.032 | 75.632 | 73.605 | 88.413 | 60.763 | 54.914 | 53.784 | 54.967 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

| | |
|---|---|
| C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches | https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/ |
| Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches | www.flanderstrade.be |
| F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken | http://faostat.fao.org |
| EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven | http://madb.europa.eu/madb/ |
| F.A.S.: landbouw informatie | http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx |
| Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel | www.abh-ace.be |
| Ministerie van Landbouw | www.gov.uk/defra |
| Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken | www.fco.gov.uk |
| Dienst voor Statistiek | www.statistics.gov.uk |
| Gouden Gids | www.yell.com |