

Duitsland



Oppervlakte (km ²):	357.022
Agrarische oppervlakte:	34,1%
Bevolking:	79.903.481 (schatting juli 2021)
Bevolkingsgroei:	-0,2% (schatting 2021)
Taal:	Duits
Staatsstructuur:	Federale republiek
Hoofdstad:	Berlijn
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Groei BBP (in %):	2,2	1,5	2,2	2,6	1,3	0,6	-4,9	3,6
BBP per capita (in \$):	47.010	47.620	50.570	53.250	55.060	56.230	54.080	56.960
Inflatie (in %):	0,8	0,7	0,4	1,7	1,9	1,4	0,4	2,2
Werkloosheid (in %):	5	4,6	4,1	3,8	3,4	3,2	4,2	4,4

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

* schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Duitsland (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Verse groenten	3.344.553	3.566.124	3.816.618	3.412.142	3.762.542	3.454.321	3.744.802	4.025.884	3.027.280	3.440.400
Asperges	92.404	103.457	102.395	103.107	114.090	113.613	120.014	130.881	133.020	130.560
Bewaaruuien	387.114	505.594	484.632	405.656	500.472	455.348	522.677	541.354	503.160	607.110
Bloemkool en broccoli	151.977	144.136	176.692	154.082	149.164	134.845	122.432	132.561	126.100	128.140
Kolen	787.065	828.517	802.918	703.516	802.888	688.918	715.609	790.191	604.330	722.290
Komkommers en augurken	242.818	249.607	244.347	223.429	255.060	238.453	260.915	256.689	267.590	249.920
Paddestoelen	60.000	62.000	52.907	59.884	59.923	62.594	72.141	73.454	73.230	71.790
Prei	80.255	83.814	116.309	111.209	108.149	89.494	85.861	99.740	76.980	88.030
Sla en witloof	304.041	312.996	416.492	343.880	341.505	343.083	333.034	353.883	227.500	240.450
Spinazie	49.470	61.257	77.133	53.386	62.939	62.783	69.049	73.774	66.200	68.040
Tomaten	73.285	76.718	61.188	69.258	84.496	80.916	85.287	96.561	103.270	106.690
Wortelen	553.972	533.717	592.761	583.587	609.353	526.856	641.628	733.927	625.360	791.110
Vers fruit	2.195.774	2.579.494	2.578.771	2.344.436	2.823.890	2.614.809	2.646.448	1.947.992	2.964.697	2.454.650
Appelen	834.960	898.448	972.405	803.784	1.115.900	973.462	1.032.913	596.666	1.198.520	991.450
Aardbeien	156.911	154.418	155.828	149.680	168.791	172.590	143.221	135.283	141.690	143.980
Druiiven	952.500	1.250.000	1.227.000	1.140.000	1.245.000	1.199.030	1.225.570	1.014.235	1.403.597	1.125.000
Kersen	30.831	37.035	23.005	24.462	39.571	31.446	29.373	16.536	44.220	44.550
Peren	38.895	46.854	33.898	39.520	44.972	43.071	34.625	23.386	47.640	42.480
Pruimen	49.260	58.741	35.567	48.536	56.343	46.920	37.783	23.885	70.120	52.140

Bron: F.A.O.

Duitse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	4.929.689	4.873.849	5.257.023	5.095.373	5.357.209	5.416.205	5.618.663	5.398.966	5.463.576	5.533.599
aardbeien:	103.373	116.533	113.325	104.869	100.874	116.203	108.407	103.727	129.082	130.678
andere vers fruit:	442.416	502.048	556.058	558.862	633.412	666.008	702.601	827.060	820.292	853.725
appelen:	672.824	614.362	704.788	637.820	682.804	615.597	790.276	658.027	618.616	636.058
citrusvruchten:	1.090.216	1.122.982	1.174.349	1.027.311	1.123.579	1.145.560	1.090.206	1.090.613	1.083.389	1.212.822
druiven:	306.114	296.292	318.701	313.996	337.695	330.197	338.140	319.620	322.193	342.685
kersen:	59.374	55.125	70.656	60.281	61.213	70.083	69.450	73.010	66.011	67.629
peren:	173.019	156.555	158.319	176.277	174.181	175.757	177.915	173.179	163.430	168.987
perziken:	272.543	279.191	291.642	287.530	305.498	293.831	321.007	274.554	301.510	235.159
pruimen:	43.623	58.680	53.725	46.631	46.587	56.921	61.174	43.466	44.666	52.355
zuidvruchten:	1.766.188	1.672.081	1.815.459	1.881.795	1.891.367	1.946.046	1.959.486	1.835.711	1.914.386	1.833.501
Verse groenten:	3.119.785	3.054.508	3.158.145	3.188.416	3.304.963	3.279.739	3.258.080	3.283.816	3.347.563	3.451.134
andere kolen:	167.326	157.051	150.830	168.423	181.270	195.951	195.027	180.071	180.980	192.207
andere slasoorten:	183.625	161.520	177.527	168.009	170.396	163.956	158.991	163.764	154.050	157.759
asperges:	25.179	26.409	24.261	26.648	23.746	24.725	25.140	24.804	24.251	22.751
augurken:	2.519	2.526	2.536	2.579	2.671	2.015	3.293	4.723	3.876	6.373
bloemkool:	74.275	72.791	67.359	73.714	73.837	64.951	80.437	76.867	73.981	79.483
bonen:	20.181	21.822	27.321	28.227	33.257	30.927	31.081	25.473	25.166	24.773
erwten:	5.183	4.821	6.148	6.197	7.981	8.228	10.085	7.868	6.763	7.982
komkommers:	489.958	473.540	487.425	515.148	519.629	467.265	483.340	496.312	531.353	589.501
kropsla:	115.731	102.889	98.288	90.970	91.806	91.322	85.967	70.906	72.339	80.351
olijven en kappen:	351	565	507	633	1.517	1.728	1.513	1.054	842	1.284
overige verse groenten:	267.140	258.673	269.280	284.303	304.529	332.946	330.446	352.539	362.751	388.488
paddestoelen en truffels:	82.601	79.950	83.593	82.736	91.332	96.921	98.130	93.304	94.244	91.149
paprika:	341.641	351.859	357.693	382.353	398.174	392.259	394.717	401.214	386.761	418.105
prei:	44.578	39.360	40.950	33.222	35.848	38.277	39.688	35.122	39.185	41.927
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	54.244	64.918	63.075	63.599	65.852	74.611	72.186	70.006	73.684	75.734
selderij:	24.072	20.299	23.628	25.235	25.120	29.692	27.614	26.736	27.266	34.586
tomaten:	712.030	710.811	752.661	745.495	757.307	742.801	733.923	740.847	720.283	735.989
uien en sjalotten:	261.616	235.996	248.707	252.861	243.952	256.708	236.396	249.578	285.945	249.422
witloof:	12.166	15.552	13.780	11.524	11.919	10.466	10.591	10.802	9.022	6.132
wortelen en rapen:	235.367	253.156	262.576	226.540	264.819	253.991	239.514	251.826	274.823	247.140

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	844.467	882.867	975.334	878.541	1.013.785	1.226.302	1.336.048	1.427.974	1.501.460	1.508.821
aardbeien:	14.220	14.844	13.307	12.002	7.501	10.676	14.817	12.168	14.511	13.620
ander vers fruit:	83.846	91.260	81.865	98.355	108.128	119.368	133.008	164.543	195.136	189.036
appelen:	163.904	114.703	125.886	92.744	86.058	117.828	115.615	129.930	97.408	115.414
citrusvruchten:	152.382	175.246	163.628	146.392	155.215	181.515	202.265	210.773	181.379	212.421
druiven:	118.582	124.914	129.864	116.178	129.352	146.477	172.505	163.548	160.585	148.535
kersen:	2.132	2.990	2.509	2.337	1.972	2.034	2.683	3.239	3.050	2.896
peren:	87.610	79.379	73.961	62.539	77.181	95.188	83.981	88.496	84.555	89.219
perziken:	6.062	6.859	9.129	5.009	8.043	8.701	10.512	9.389	11.920	10.352
pruimen:	12.086	10.081	9.687	6.716	9.365	10.613	12.138	11.694	10.798	11.503
zuidvruchten:	203.643	262.591	365.499	336.269	430.969	533.902	588.523	634.193	742.120	715.827
Verse groenten:	1.356.031	1.296.522	1.234.292	1.331.113	1.264.395	1.343.881	1.356.470	1.394.213	1.448.059	1.396.579
andere kolen:	87.203	49.975	58.167	62.650	60.568	67.040	66.281	66.231	66.847	68.122
andere slasoorten:	22.310	20.132	18.356	17.936	14.760	18.158	21.076	23.029	25.163	25.378
asperges:	6.456	9.271	5.296	6.177	5.196	6.787	7.525	7.139	6.733	5.660
augurken:	3.422	3.322	2.356	2.518	2.078	1.609	1.743	1.429	1.093	2.477
bloemkool:	3.987	3.516	4.773	3.975	4.236	5.808	8.370	10.420	10.222	11.462
bonen:	6.403	7.265	8.871	10.732	8.876	8.066	9.274	8.823	8.326	11.391
erwten:	8.357	12.044	7.082	2.994	2.441	2.559	3.291	4.657	3.949	6.668
komkommers:	240.144	245.541	241.284	255.937	214.971	204.976	214.930	227.088	229.602	250.004
kropsla:	5.442	5.932	5.515	5.045	4.644	6.832	8.438	8.481	6.737	7.448
overige verse groenten:	76.049	70.542	67.701	68.344	69.434	82.152	99.970	96.460	97.902	100.373
paddestoelen en truffels:	27.711	26.662	14.079	15.355	17.833	28.091	25.886	27.144	23.839	22.676
paprika:	164.774	164.201	129.533	128.094	125.230	119.005	125.587	128.031	129.749	135.343
prei:	15.229	16.036	12.797	16.386	14.828	18.748	19.312	16.231	17.938	19.624
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	7.776	8.731	7.994	11.203	7.984	10.536	14.330	15.795	15.568	14.642
selderij:	47.822	15.584	16.281	16.936	17.575	24.752	22.197	23.992	20.033	27.657
tomaten:	409.518	407.126	429.352	434.749	433.273	436.737	437.846	434.435	435.718	427.193
uien en sjalotten:	91.624	76.915	74.532	129.905	80.532	117.846	104.076	113.607	149.461	110.366
witloof:	13.456	15.746	9.423	10.270	4.695	6.075	4.582	4.337	4.762	5.247
wortelen en rapen :	118.337	137.967	120.892	131.894	177.233	177.849	160.973	176.007	194.386	144.831

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Duitsland (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	720.201	746.122	630.834	593.008	688.265	580.689	584.366	601.495	489.260	408.720
aardbeien:	3.467	3.386	4.385	3.817	2.986	1.606	1.855	5.238	4.719	3.308
ander vers fruit:	2.993	4.654	3.421	1.987	1.683	2.090	2.632	2.832	2.981	7.985
appelen:	57.497	93.300	31.321	39.977	43.312	55.903	54.806	42.486	34.239	70.972
citrusvruchten:	3.880	2.975	1.988	1.230	1.086	1.158	1.342	2.812	1.762	259
druiven:	9.216	1.972	305	346	473	494	235	423	370	197
kersen:	453	263	104	411	194	141	94	156	434	854
peren:	18.410	10.161	6.195	5.951	9.410	11.729	14.052	16.940	17.696	29.208
perziken:	194	88	63	53	87	59	64	146	93	41
pruimen:	479	425	84	39	71	42	35	50	26	12
zuidvruchten:	623.612	628.899	582.968	539.198	628.966	507.469	509.251	530.412	426.940	295.883
Verse groenten:	154.193	158.148	146.763	147.330	148.713	159.788	165.462	165.062	152.550	145.540
andere kolen:	3.405	1.146	603	1.471	1.189	1.455	1.832	1.938	1.830	1.783
andere slasoorten:	2.244	1.850	2.063	2.388	2.459	2.206	2.267	2.760	3.394	4.382
asperges:	233	255	111	83	74	148	160	153	114	88
bloemkool:	1.302	878	546	1.027	666	817	983	811	787	878
bonen:	1.549	1.570	414	278	182	137	162	329	220	133
erwten:	379	386	203	219	53	34	81	30	25	14
komkommers:	16.789	17.341	18.842	20.913	19.547	23.014	25.955	23.197	15.292	17.054
kropsla:	19.951	16.426	13.230	13.377	12.982	11.492	10.847	11.833	12.768	11.537
overige verse groenten:	7.522	7.042	5.149	4.895	10.933	17.431	16.930	21.406	5.219	4.695
paprika:	4.223	4.634	3.731	5.754	4.791	7.371	7.542	9.385	8.391	6.094
prei:	17.112	15.262	13.057	11.970	10.122	12.470	13.431	12.316	10.899	12.976
selderij:	218	426	475	367	452	460	1.195	497	453	651
tomaten:	59.507	63.761	71.941	70.589	65.879	60.355	61.030	59.639	70.807	64.543
uien en sjalotten:	5.505	10.732	3.175	1.317	7.199	8.943	8.277	4.515	678	773
witloof:	3.876	4.311	3.926	2.189	2.030	2.010	1.848	2.510	2.155	2.144
wortelen en rapen :	10.019	11.658	9.100	10.180	9.811	11.054	11.995	13.096	18.635	16.980

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische import van verse groenten en fruit uit Duitsland (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	49.571	77.786	93.188	83.774	86.344	109.573	118.494	59.155	73.782	94.308
aardbeien:	278	488	397	68	2.083	86	455	593	767	610
ander vers fruit:	2.163	5.616	6.742	8.443	5.903	9.705	9.825	7.102	10.699	12.236
appelen:	11.976	16.436	13.575	7.416	7.173	7.354	15.697	7.387	6.082	7.780
citrusvruchten:	13.765	22.980	34.391	34.228	35.154	38.619	36.861	14.175	18.905	24.992
druiven:	2.136	7.146	7.530	5.443	6.494	6.413	5.837	2.359	2.467	2.817
peren:	1.039	3.370	2.083	1.874	1.706	2.067	1.853	380	529	217
perziken:	2.819	5.938	6.987	6.760	7.006	10.871	11.652	3.337	5.323	4.977
pruimen:	517	1.069	1.014	1.143	774	1.311	1.403	881	1.189	1.014
zuidvruchten:	14.656	13.964	19.298	17.859	19.965	33.010	34.759	22.933	27.696	39.579
Verse groenten:	25.838	39.429	42.157	43.457	39.350	49.701	40.882	25.125	30.108	26.912
andere kolen:	28	300	927	729	811	1.308	1.418	821	167	642
andere slasoorten:	988	1.137	1.380	834	490	362	429	486	577	879
augurken:	190	200	179	690	898	943	418	340	88	71
bloemkool:	1.258	1.175	846	901	488	628	1.008	1.130	1.340	1.563
bonen:	4.295	5.562	5.583	5.766	4.593	4.857	5.274	3.679	3.736	3.929
erwten:	1.712	2.022	1.192	1.168	1.114	1.107	1.613	1.604	1.895	2.495
komkommers:	1.097	2.921	4.053	4.666	2.786	3.230	2.669	1.272	1.245	1.964
kropsla:	22	789	1.809	1.448	2.749	3.637	2.632	580	605	137
overige verse groenten:	3.681	8.714	9.993	12.793	12.498	18.266	14.643	7.426	6.143	6.858
paddestoelen en truffels:	267	221	291	306	554	1.020	1.386	2.827	2.298	983
paprika:	1.631	1.582	2.589	3.951	4.310	4.495	3.545	544	619	1.103
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	221	1.208	1.035	691	793	591	141	107	251	54
tomaten:	3.552	3.560	5.104	4.040	3.147	2.457	1.981	1.073	1.426	1.990
uien en sjalotten:	1.962	3.682	3.190	2.678	1.909	2.500	1.309	1.160	1.439	990
witloof:	1.903	1.965	0	1	0	0	0	233	65	114
wortelen en rapen :	2.825	4.236	3.654	2.427	1.581	3.223	1.801	1.535	7.815	2.842

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Duitsland (in 1.000 euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	146.941	160.657	153.034	147.108	183.360	191.401	195.645	182.500	176.430	183.117
- Invoer	23.523	37.785	47.625	46.036	51.446	63.073	56.742	24.856	29.274	35.708
- Saldo	123.419	122.872	105.409	101.072	131.914	128.328	138.903	157.644	147.156	147.408
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	597.930	565.977	515.478	592.055	493.583	509.703	527.728	422.682	397.598	338.013
- Invoer	48.813	82.453	111.351	93.858	107.950	136.347	137.737	74.413	93.749	129.278
- Saldo	549.117	483.524	404.126	498.197	385.633	373.356	389.991	348.268	303.849	208.735

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiles

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>

Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiles

www.flanderstrade.be

Tradeport: landenfiles

www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2

F.A.O.: landbouwstatistiek

<http://faostat.fao.org>

EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven

<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>

F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>

Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel

www.abh-ace.be

Ministerie van Landbouw

www.bmel.de

Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken

www.auswaertiges-amt.de

Dienst voor Statistiek

www.destatis.de

Agrarmarkt Informations Gesellschaft

www.ami-informiert.de

Gouden Gids

www.gelbeseiten.de

Overzicht Duitse beurzen

www.auma-messen.de