

## Frankrijk



Oppervlakte (km²):	551.500	+ DomTom:	643.801
Agrarische oppervlakte:	33,4%		
Bevolking:	62.814.233	(schatting juli 2021)	+ DomTom: 68.084.217
Bevolkingsgroei:	0,4%	(schatting 2020)	
Taal:	Frans		
Staatsstructuur:	Republiek		
Hoofdstad:	Parijs		
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)		

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

### Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Groei BBP (in %):	1	1,3	1,1	2,3	2,1	1,3	-8,2	5,8
BBP per capita (in \$):	41.580	42.290	44.420	46.340	48.220	49.700	46.060	49.490
Inflatie (in %):	0,6	0,1	0,3	1,2	2,1	1,3	0,5	1,1
Werkloosheid (in %):	10,3	10,4	10	9,4	9	8,5	8,2	9,1

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

\* schatting

### Groente- en fruitproductie in Frankrijk (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Verse groenten</b>	<b>4.756.232</b>	<b>4.976.376</b>	<b>4.696.627</b>	<b>4.586.334</b>	<b>4.735.142</b>	<b>4.932.846</b>	<b>5.389.131</b>	<b>5.511.958</b>	<b>4.493.920</b>	<b>4.427.890</b>
Artichoken	48.009	50.589	41.504	36.413	38.354	43.992	38.760	47.249	47.190	38.030
Asperges	18.665	22.330	19.807	18.465	20.559	20.089	18.721	21.693	20.680	19.990
Bewaaruinen	286.620	357.754	322.047	315.071	376.724	452.844	473.910	459.012	505.010	710.230
Bloemkool en broccoli	377.572	385.582	358.021	361.202	326.355	309.633	312.634	293.704	287.330	257.770
Erwten	208.610	258.452	241.154	227.342	236.057	235.472	228.212	247.687	251.080	282.190
Groene mais	312.341	414.613	366.343	350.774	403.115	373.707	354.330	420.312	NB	NB
Kolen	197.674	213.382	205.381	186.131	195.532	174.441	174.791	186.117	155.170	163.310
Komkommers en augurken	138.895	133.386	134.092	131.378	132.029	136.539	176.379	145.981	137.850	139.140
Paddestoelen	119.373	115.696	116.602	104.461	108.671	101.135	99.914	86.165	82.980	87.560
Pompoenachtigen	104.126	123.498	108.283	95.080	99.537	95.564	92.777	95.974	206.390	248.110
Prei	168.605	168.033	154.051	161.137	165.884	160.108	152.011	156.149	140.900	148.800
Sla en witloof	327.802	315.237	326.756	307.248	238.029	231.364	228.556	220.537	733.600	469.340
Spinazie	80.245	110.467	99.144	118.974	118.069	106.798	115.172	120.626	126.510	122.670
Tomaten	645.194	597.471	588.910	544.092	608.142	618.639	821.103	810.969	712.020	709.280
Wortelen	679.243	679.973	598.296	617.734	543.196	562.601	557.840	582.944	535.290	534.240
<b>Vers fruit</b>	<b>9.334.386</b>	<b>10.000.758</b>	<b>8.272.987</b>	<b>8.668.340</b>	<b>9.611.720</b>	<b>9.487.474</b>	<b>9.602.890</b>	<b>8.534.300</b>	<b>9.363.480</b>	<b>8.671.210</b>
Appelen	1.751.269	1.762.640	1.306.333	1.688.158	1.847.551	1.968.628	1.823.123	1.695.949	1.740.350	1.753.500
Aardbeien	51.801	52.481	55.624	56.033	58.765	57.901	59.929	56.909	54.320	60.310
Abrikozen	143.212	148.648	175.228	127.158	175.760	159.375	603.268	654.938	112.890	134.800
Druiven	5.893.530	6.640.980	5.384.561	5.540.835	6.204.909	6.258.363	6.027.506	5.011.054	6.267.790	5.489.650
Kersen	44.099	45.145	27.836	35.788	47.291	41.726	34.685	40.464	29.370	32.120
Meloenen	290.532	277.192	294.187	264.542	253.175	277.505	258.445	286.564	255.100	247.610
Peren	146.552	162.905	117.262	142.923	132.588	140.833	129.150	130.153	129.490	119.830
Perziken en nectarines	301.096	281.704	257.038	219.550	234.551	217.146	207.004	221.853	184.070	202.820
<b>Pruimen</b>	<b>248.520</b>	<b>170.732</b>	<b>188.969</b>	<b>167.431</b>	<b>199.594</b>	<b>165.123</b>	<b>229.990</b>	<b>211.142</b>	<b>175.440</b>	<b>205.110</b>

Bron: F.A.O.

**Fransen invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>2.846.325</b>	<b>3.053.023</b>	<b>3.240.688</b>	<b>3.106.476</b>	<b>3.193.051</b>	<b>3.300.950</b>	<b>3.464.368</b>	<b>3.472.323</b>	<b>3.454.289</b>	<b>3.443.904</b>
aardbeien:	90.804	104.413	94.515	86.610	76.953	80.301	73.141	59.897	64.383	54.621
ander vers fruit:	289.049	322.142	330.792	347.981	385.601	411.598	448.747	456.989	496.290	487.471
appelen:	141.313	206.688	259.322	158.012	187.737	178.388	170.088	177.232	161.628	137.017
citrusvruchten:	946.453	1.044.975	1.054.590	1.028.436	1.071.053	1.118.730	1.121.344	1.059.327	1.068.350	1.080.524
druiven:	157.929	148.842	147.384	142.187	146.881	146.247	146.605	128.614	116.579	131.478
kersen:	10.593	8.081	6.926	7.366	8.079	7.943	6.983	9.008	11.181	6.267
peren:	153.538	131.824	128.231	129.341	111.962	119.599	121.872	113.745	114.446	117.592
perziken:	116.249	129.113	150.154	148.977	166.171	172.130	174.024	157.321	156.920	134.755
pruimen:	14.378	17.302	16.490	17.150	18.921	16.925	15.335	16.195	11.976	14.186
zuidvruchten:	926.020	939.644	1.052.284	1.040.415	1.019.693	1.049.089	1.186.230	1.293.995	1.252.536	1.279.993
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>1.669.908</b>	<b>1.795.821</b>	<b>1.879.268</b>	<b>1.862.926</b>	<b>1.861.769</b>	<b>1.928.723</b>	<b>1.852.915</b>	<b>1.918.959</b>	<b>1.888.163</b>	<b>1.860.451</b>
andere kolen:	43.269	45.170	54.351	52.183	51.259	47.368	45.158	52.908	50.536	54.191
andere slasoorten:	42.456	53.031	54.429	46.712	49.416	54.955	51.827	53.357	55.523	52.904
asperges:	12.578	13.671	13.570	14.012	14.072	14.624	14.347	14.082	15.591	14.697
augurken:	907	1.080	679	501	610	851	1.892	1.435	1.257	1.644
bloemkool:	45.539	47.004	50.786	48.910	50.562	56.108	52.761	52.621	50.551	51.754
bonen:	45.977	46.420	52.444	59.161	49.063	56.568	55.583	52.635	49.210	47.150
erwten:	8.501	9.297	11.511	13.453	7.448	12.563	15.455	7.593	8.245	5.919
komkommers:	71.042	73.056	70.608	74.083	74.963	77.826	76.907	75.008	71.445	70.011
kropsla:	22.814	28.045	28.851	33.198	39.163	35.696	32.061	32.688	31.597	29.891
olijven en kappen:	1.257	1.391	1.225	1.323	1.533	2.902	2.998	1.569	1.587	2.023
overige verse groenten:	382.398	389.035	407.138	398.184	405.762	426.173	405.380	455.293	437.765	419.410
paddestoelen en truffels:	43.045	44.575	44.724	44.574	44.542	44.206	43.571	45.070	49.440	49.908
paprika:	127.797	137.743	140.174	141.572	143.399	151.617	148.746	156.477	152.233	165.246
prei:	25.730	27.820	34.371	27.630	23.521	23.119	24.287	21.209	19.976	23.871
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	27.043	39.133	40.916	34.280	42.249	43.532	44.318	40.018	46.797	42.226
selderij:	27.351	32.098	27.412	32.154	38.314	36.709	32.904	30.402	28.328	26.195
tomaten:	520.271	553.236	560.583	557.240	543.926	540.567	507.254	524.462	516.980	507.342
uien en sjalotten:	99.303	112.308	139.423	134.882	133.648	147.424	139.742	141.868	143.108	128.043
witloof:	3.539	3.801	3.491	3.208	3.370	3.325	2.992	3.119	3.519	3.406
wortelen en rapen :	119.090	137.909	142.582	145.668	144.947	152.590	154.732	157.144	154.474	164.621

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Fransen uitvoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>1.388.705</b>	<b>1.331.861</b>	<b>1.238.820</b>	<b>1.444.143</b>	<b>1.365.432</b>	<b>1.242.483</b>	<b>1.237.996</b>	<b>1.037.084</b>	<b>959.905</b>	<b>961.454</b>
aardbeien:	18.179	20.388	17.272	13.975	12.788	11.642	11.203	8.934	8.733	8.599
ander vers fruit:	56.512	68.069	67.815	75.664	82.239	79.508	85.504	87.933	95.711	105.344
appelen:	729.298	626.317	543.456	701.343	634.095	574.927	535.298	431.159	381.354	407.815
citrusvruchten:	87.513	103.725	94.187	94.116	110.173	105.748	113.819	98.937	94.521	108.191
druiven:	16.287	17.618	14.921	16.768	17.867	17.393	14.484	14.247	11.176	11.185
kersen:	8.483	4.189	4.596	7.268	4.673	2.797	2.773	1.960	2.915	3.021
peren:	33.675	24.895	31.824	27.685	28.367	15.293	15.690	9.276	10.434	16.384
perziken:	43.983	47.370	44.454	44.042	46.810	41.829	43.974	25.703	29.558	26.474
pruimen:	15.648	18.237	15.041	13.630	14.337	12.860	16.044	8.264	9.821	8.309
zuidvruchten:	379.127	401.055	405.254	449.652	414.085	380.487	399.208	350.671	315.682	266.131
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>1.001.505</b>	<b>970.892</b>	<b>1.019.575</b>	<b>1.014.246</b>	<b>1.057.599</b>	<b>1.043.490</b>	<b>1.042.786</b>	<b>978.475</b>	<b>1.006.478</b>	<b>979.007</b>
andere kolen:	13.738	11.676	11.016	18.109	24.658	15.261	16.824	11.423	13.797	9.233
andere slasoorten:	17.649	15.842	15.106	15.185	13.456	13.923	13.784	13.837	13.150	12.200
asperges:	3.522	3.600	3.567	3.934	4.539	4.376	4.030	4.013	4.804	4.763
bloemkool:	179.311	156.627	158.486	141.393	143.395	95.774	145.865	104.771	121.101	108.672
bonen:	88.398	95.026	91.997	99.542	82.136	107.689	111.199	125.279	107.856	112.980
erwten:	30.151	50.422	47.037	51.540	63.469	59.911	72.067	69.582	69.003	64.773
komkommers:	11.413	11.872	13.324	15.020	15.556	16.665	17.361	10.814	10.903	11.462
kropsla:	5.833	5.737	6.372	7.315	8.401	8.531	7.795	6.594	8.855	8.802
overige verse groenten:	128.435	117.097	127.818	124.042	125.737	132.143	133.909	129.803	126.260	109.240
paddestoelen en truffels:	1.829	2.699	2.122	1.688	1.992	1.920	1.798	1.507	1.798	1.625
paprika:	30.564	30.412	34.229	38.407	39.659	39.309	38.192	41.222	40.748	42.588
prei:	19.460	19.206	17.866	18.032	20.883	16.924	16.327	14.991	16.262	11.018
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	19.978	20.258	16.425	16.448	16.475	18.297	18.160	16.620	16.607	14.503
selderij:	2.039	2.222	2.451	2.779	3.349	3.140	1.945	1.615	2.211	2.033
tomaten:	214.761	223.955	234.473	248.932	242.919	247.532	230.586	223.710	235.190	252.093
uien en sjalotten:	109.819	98.311	112.640	110.950	121.044	126.663	111.369	119.026	128.219	134.121
witloof:	16.289	13.535	20.031	18.071	19.056	16.857	14.875	11.875	10.846	7.502
wortelen en rapen :	108.186	92.286	104.521	82.787	110.794	118.525	86.636	71.759	78.780	71.287

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Verbruik van groenten en fruit in Frankrijk (in kg/cap):**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Totaal groenten</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>
- Tomaten	23	22	20	21	20	19	20	22	22	21
<b>Totaal fruit</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>83</b>
- Appelen	9	10	10	6	13	9	9	9	9	10

Bron: F.A.O., vanaf 2014 - gewijzigde methodologie

**Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Frankrijk (in ton):**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>313.987</b>	<b>340.849</b>	<b>361.481</b>	<b>345.243</b>	<b>425.074</b>	<b>491.163</b>	<b>474.149</b>	<b>389.935</b>	<b>411.261</b>	<b>296.863</b>
- Aardbeien	8.528	8.187	8.346	7.940	10.998	9.008	8.999	7.805	8.971	8.982
- Appelen	28.381	40.051	52.962	41.485	52.282	52.507	42.684	18.741	33.237	18.517
- Citrusvruchten	15.112	24.909	38.139	38.145	39.182	41.089	33.553	5.021	7.058	4.999
- Druiven	961	4.732	5.437	3.321	5.237	5.279	4.659	1.117	1.366	559
- Peren	22.982	23.878	26.808	32.501	31.722	38.983	37.368	36.482	44.319	43.343
- Zuidvruchten	230.989	221.294	208.013	200.193	266.240	321.392	319.844	310.371	299.373	210.683
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>218.016</b>	<b>260.692</b>	<b>314.497</b>	<b>334.057</b>	<b>313.491</b>	<b>319.205</b>	<b>349.261</b>	<b>283.658</b>	<b>356.866</b>	<b>385.309</b>
- Andere kolen	11.852	12.816	18.870	21.406	16.494	17.439	22.739	21.177	24.449	29.940
- Andere slasoorten	2.571	3.083	2.713	2.537	2.353	3.051	2.580	3.049	3.924	4.074
- Bloemkool	1.289	2.907	5.136	5.428	6.039	6.524	10.269	6.719	6.882	8.062
- Bonen	2.200	3.341	3.263	8.618	1.494	1.044	9.607	525	809	824
- Erwtten	738	4.150	5.457	5.708	82	32	7.736	1.649	4.499	1.089
- Komkommers	4.905	9.164	10.008	10.983	11.062	8.791	13.230	6.381	5.974	6.595
- Kropsla	6.090	7.087	8.400	7.968	8.613	8.299	6.711	3.748	2.242	1.762
- Paddenstoelen, truffels	11.083	11.674	10.524	8.352	7.110	8.354	9.318	8.497	7.885	7.476
- Paprika	5.241	5.450	5.450	6.911	9.200	8.393	9.356	4.830	6.155	7.836
- Prei	20.869	20.960	22.088	21.762	18.332	16.403	17.555	15.680	15.495	20.917
- Schorseneren	4.729	3.627	2.851	3.288	4.003	3.029	1.940	1.832	1.917	1.710
- Selderij	13.603	13.497	10.469	15.919	19.792	19.707	17.216	15.825	12.578	12.201
- Tomaten	42.145	55.281	66.927	71.123	73.898	64.347	57.380	46.218	68.518	63.891
- Uien	10.843	16.086	26.292	26.711	21.497	28.366	30.406	14.025	18.482	17.682
- Witloof	3.392	5.115	8.756	8.591	8.751	8.827	9.010	6.087	6.856	5.573
- Wortelen	59.169	70.444	84.353	83.281	74.026	80.475	83.511	102.005	144.871	166.124

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Belgische invoer van verse groenten en fruit uit Frankrijk (in ton):**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>111.513</b>	<b>121.207</b>	<b>125.657</b>	<b>131.402</b>	<b>136.462</b>	<b>132.420</b>	<b>133.612</b>	<b>80.168</b>	<b>68.883</b>	<b>66.553</b>
- Aardbeien	644	499	323	335	266	343	446	450	519	785
- Appelen	48.997	40.404	43.370	48.134	58.142	44.821	55.140	32.854	27.213	25.995
- Citrusvruchten	8.187	10.934	10.230	12.085	14.816	15.185	12.887	3.617	4.533	6.737
- Peren	4.259	4.414	6.303	3.678	2.796	2.534	3.400	630	1.088	613
- Perziken	8.203	11.373	9.895	8.697	8.591	9.282	11.117	3.101	3.722	3.506
- Pruimen	4.067	7.314	5.246	5.280	5.564	5.460	5.418	2.979	3.556	3.502
- Zuidvruchten	22.205	28.472	29.029	32.053	26.071	34.713	25.493	20.884	12.784	11.458
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>198.374</b>	<b>239.942</b>	<b>306.730</b>	<b>304.899</b>	<b>315.330</b>	<b>343.349</b>	<b>364.697</b>	<b>288.068</b>	<b>308.923</b>	<b>307.079</b>
- Andere kolen	2.285	2.106	5.354	2.946	4.123	4.804	7.307	7.916	14.255	18.422
- Andere slasoorten	3.727	3.721	4.182	4.341	3.200	2.514	1.442	1.764	1.995	1.755
- Bloemkool	9.986	12.441	13.459	11.999	16.610	13.421	15.867	7.484	6.001	6.529
- Bonen	16.925	29.876	43.667	28.038	30.955	35.925	51.112	52.974	42.834	53.159
- Erwtten	69.342	76.364	95.579	117.261	103.575	100.232	108.874	98.147	97.888	98.805
- Komkommers	216	1.139	2.384	3.088	3.537	4.810	6.927	983	612	265
- Kropsla	121	286	838	376	418	1.537	1.315	248	346	321
- Paddenstoelen, truffels	824	640	784	311	311	231	216	316	353	421
- Paprika	1.195	2.389	1.449	1.302	1.494	953	794	1.064	1.458	1.631
- Prei	165	808	1.451	1.806	3.208	2.547	1.546	958	2.272	1.416
- Schorseneren	526	758	973	962	1.994	1.212	863	391	599	610
- Selderij	538	544	962	906	846	1.038	722	1.095	1.088	1.213
- Tomaten	17.823	24.163	29.545	32.611	29.825	32.682	25.891	13.410	33.091	9.203
- Uien	10.697	13.153	15.643	17.226	20.476	19.476	22.433	12.456	11.994	11.530
- Witloof	855	787	1.035	474	759	559	3.163	1.482	999	401
- Wortelen	47.205	46.996	58.878	51.329	67.207	79.834	66.473	48.822	52.754	61.281

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Frankrijk (in 1.000 euro)**

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>Verse groenten:</b>										
- Uitvoer	132.807	198.028	242.180	241.512	266.870	283.013	272.835	160.885	205.739	219.561
- Invoer	104.198	134.251	173.892	164.434	175.870	196.860	193.905	114.342	131.730	117.219
- Saldo	28.609	63.777	68.287	77.079	91.000	86.153	78.930	46.543	74.009	102.342
<b>Vers fruit:</b>										
- Uitvoer	261.867	333.680	385.038	349.497	434.625	521.338	513.699	392.285	483.239	339.069
- Invoer	110.781	139.061	150.963	147.996	158.446	170.836	170.435	109.432	93.601	95.443
- Saldo	151.086	194.619	234.075	201.501	276.178	350.502	343.264	282.852	389.637	243.625

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Nuttige links:**

- C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>
- Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches [www.flandersinvestor.be](http://www.flandersinvestor.be)
- Tradeport: landenfiches [www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2](http://www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2)
- F.A.O.: landbouwstatistiek <http://faostat.fao.org>
- EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven <http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>
- F.A.S.: landbouw informatie <https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>
- Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel [www.abh-ace.be](http://www.abh-ace.be)
- Ministerie van Landbouw [www.agriculture.gouv.fr](http://www.agriculture.gouv.fr)
- Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken [www.diplomatie.gouv.fr](http://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr)
- Dienst voor Statistiek [www.insee.fr](http://www.insee.fr)
- Gouden Gids [www.pagesjaunes.fr](http://www.pagesjaunes.fr)