

Nederland



Oppervlakte (km²):	41.543
Agrarische oppervlakte:	29,8%
Bevolking:	17.377.403 (schatting juli 2021)
Bevolkingsgroei:	0,4% (schatting 2021)
Taal:	Nederlands, Fries
Staatsstructuur:	Grondwettelijke monarchie
Hoofdstad:	Amsterdam
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Groei BBP (in %):	1,4	2	2,2	2,9	2,4	1,7	-3,8	3,5
BBP per capita (in \$):	49.340	50.420	52.440	55.510	57.850	59.520	57.530	60.460
Inflatie (in %):	0,3	0,2	0,1	1,3	1,6	2,7	1,1	1,4
Werkloosheid (in %):	7,4	6,9	6	4,9	3,8	3,4	3,8	4,9

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

*schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Nederland (in ton):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Totaal groenten:	4.784.681	5.054.757	4.738.931	4.804.195	4.939.687	5.091.869	4.973.340	5.431.081	4.680.980	4.844.600
- Aubergines	46.000	46.000	47.000	48.000	51.000	53.000	54.000	53.000	55.000	64.000
- Bloemkolen en broccoli	60.700	57.000	53.000	51.000	52.200	65.500	62.300	70.400	70.030	65.710
- Groene erwten	20.900	20.500	15.200	18.000	18.700	17.700	15.600	21.000	19.020	25.380
- Groene bonen	47.000	44.000	36.000	27.600	28.800	33.600	33.000	39.200	38.160	49.150
- Kolen	277.000	258.000	248.400	275.700	274.700	269.900	245.500	271.700	210.030	245.290
- Komkommers & augurken	435.000	430.000	410.000	400.000	440.000	405.000	370.000	400.000	410.410	410.250
- Paddenstoelen	266.000	304.000	307.000	323.000	310.000	310.000	300.000	300.000	300.000	300.000
- Prei	100.000	90.000	93.000	106.000	90.800	86.300	82.200	104.300	82.200	92.370
- Sla en witloof	83.300	83.500	92.500	90.000	89.000	119.500	118.200	107.300	295.940	290.650
- Spinazie	29.500	34.000	29.000	29.000	35.000	46.900	44.800	60.000	66.600	74.190
- Tomaten	815.000	815.000	805.000	855.000	900.000	890.000	900.000	910.000	910.000	910.000
- Uien	1.302.000	1.540.900	1.353.000	1.310.000	1.379.000	1.504.100	1.449.400	1.779.600	1.264.800	1.256.280
- Wortelen	481.000	482.000	511.000	555.000	548.000	538.599	541.604	541.926	538.720	615.830
Totaal fruit:	672.471	823.455	552.764	715.147	784.198	766.484	779.308	650.218	778.140	765.320
- Aardbeien	42.700	47.000	49.700	51.000	57.700	57.700	61.200	66.100	64.840	75.590
- Appelen	334.000	418.000	281.000	314.000	353.000	336.000	317.000	227.000	269.100	273.000
- Peren	274.000	336.000	199.000	327.000	349.000	349.000	374.000	330.000	402.200	373.000

Bron: F.A.O.

Nederlandse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	3.249.611	3.370.648	3.502.642	3.484.380	3.819.705	4.310.041	4.569.018	5.041.522	5.158.144	5.394.289
aardbeien:	28.937	26.840	23.372	26.431	16.545	23.264	28.298	26.560	29.876	33.876
ander vers fruit:	326.725	341.961	323.072	370.394	413.825	457.524	497.247	538.187	587.149	584.516
appelen:	310.636	311.095	331.738	271.727	236.108	248.558	252.817	305.997	245.471	282.294
citrusvruchten:	993.162	1.012.295	1.046.966	992.544	1.078.794	1.217.913	1.257.453	1.321.303	1.288.838	1.392.784
druiven:	327.946	351.755	361.647	353.011	355.672	356.360	385.522	417.305	421.304	401.920
kersen:	8.373	6.599	7.116	7.623	8.853	9.003	12.824	10.727	11.964	9.092
peren:	191.633	157.189	171.089	137.618	139.797	171.555	161.395	145.396	116.639	136.395
perziken:	52.608	52.752	50.200	48.371	54.196	53.920	71.849	58.148	66.126	49.712
pruimen:	44.419	47.630	46.946	36.288	41.391	45.236	41.657	44.196	38.724	40.987
zuidvruchten:	965.172	1.062.531	1.140.495	1.240.372	1.474.524	1.726.710	1.859.957	2.173.702	2.352.054	2.462.712
Verse groenten:	1.187.591	1.207.477	1.130.208	1.076.220	969.411	1.232.720	1.290.183	1.384.651	1.477.470	1.379.543
andere kolen:	59.920	64.941	63.377	64.217	45.765	60.449	69.638	72.003	74.312	68.995
andere slasoorten:	73.963	56.772	58.547	55.935	47.227	50.584	54.896	54.590	55.025	56.204
asperges:	13.493	15.253	13.973	13.306	12.284	12.600	12.543	14.535	15.551	12.768
augurken:	2.221	7.964	7.212	7.967	6.574	6.433	5.911	5.036	5.756	5.091
bloemkool:	45.721	42.618	40.105	37.704	33.556	33.159	50.023	45.939	49.172	48.790
bonen:	46.757	54.692	63.838	62.781	46.820	53.977	58.616	65.883	59.127	67.564
erwten:	25.636	40.287	35.322	29.745	15.261	17.118	16.377	32.849	19.580	34.458
komkommers:	101.907	103.675	93.339	95.149	94.100	111.126	112.857	111.536	101.463	102.401
kropsla:	18.630	16.066	18.015	16.996	11.376	15.730	29.597	21.944	21.792	21.544
olijven en kappen:	894	787	661	1.743	809	231	211	244	371	2.050
overige verse groenten:	169.817	180.892	177.349	160.706	146.952	189.221	200.284	214.647	240.120	227.111
paddenstoelen en truffels:	38.168	25.961	22.642	22.728	23.317	28.443	29.748	31.507	29.120	43.176
paprika:	104.356	121.007	96.114	90.202	90.672	91.792	92.461	96.208	94.227	108.520
prei:	10.104	13.315	12.103	9.220	4.088	4.418	8.195	5.980	3.351	5.711
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	16.748	16.084	15.174	18.357	16.155	16.195	19.007	16.917	14.250	16.568
selderij:	22.833	20.274	21.018	17.325	14.366	15.347	16.531	14.336	16.302	23.073
tomaten:	207.400	206.995	197.246	179.429	183.640	221.845	220.952	229.503	229.832	229.443
uien en sjalotten:	173.412	145.515	136.027	139.702	131.965	219.631	223.797	250.991	342.470	234.475
witloof:	1.632	1.372	1.539	1.257	1.278	2.225	2.369	2.577	2.625	2.784
wortelen en rapen:	53.977	73.007	56.608	51.749	43.229	82.197	66.169	97.425	103.023	68.818

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nederlandse uitvoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

Marketingdienst VLAM

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	2.430.249	2.524.103	2.537.895	2.605.228	2.905.507	3.547.609	3.804.283	4.106.927	4.225.969	4.337.646
- aardbeien:	51.152	56.176	53.599	61.263	50.856	57.449	59.585	60.163	57.162	59.771
- ander vers fruit:	216.307	240.823	220.847	276.861	307.868	359.509	379.980	410.343	474.747	467.670
- appels:	341.298	283.656	274.848	191.108	191.917	239.158	225.268	247.673	195.709	236.409
- citrusvruchten:	528.106	566.997	545.028	539.897	599.638	773.417	843.211	858.318	826.011	914.885
- druiven:	263.347	275.513	289.418	269.886	296.887	324.500	369.785	363.448	374.954	359.418
- kersen:	5.119	5.509	4.557	4.782	5.125	4.760	6.132	6.316	6.356	5.309
- peren:	353.917	335.417	274.310	326.044	339.389	388.327	386.231	380.719	371.924	393.786
- perziken:	21.937	19.562	23.886	21.400	28.853	26.957	34.571	26.734	34.208	25.470
- pruimen:	33.383	31.250	30.705	23.336	32.263	33.559	37.456	34.988	33.271	36.617
- zuidvruchten:	615.683	709.199	820.697	890.650	1.052.710	1.339.973	1.462.064	1.718.223	1.851.628	1.838.313
Verse groenten:	4.433.037	4.296.834	4.237.520	4.274.191	4.336.429	4.830.833	4.868.003	4.888.909	4.996.791	5.006.692
- andere kolen:	267.566	183.724	179.227	189.766	183.530	216.895	208.786	207.688	208.931	198.833
- andere slasoorten:	61.822	67.647	56.821	64.442	62.710	66.031	68.553	72.862	71.148	72.879
- asperges:	16.439	19.127	15.452	18.682	15.192	20.366	20.253	19.716	19.225	16.523
- augurken:	3.526	3.509	2.518	2.724	2.246	2.158	2.690	2.405	1.760	3.022
- bloemkool:	23.492	24.117	27.968	23.637	24.610	30.043	36.519	38.109	41.717	48.174
- bonen:	32.747	43.384	47.363	40.543	23.774	31.523	28.841	30.223	29.843	35.026
- erwten:	19.330	23.124	23.993	17.252	9.486	9.033	9.913	13.154	13.393	18.607
- komkommers:	405.034	407.656	407.799	436.178	376.932	404.995	426.329	428.161	438.158	467.400
- kropsla:	21.517	20.694	22.559	21.126	24.772	28.939	35.821	35.093	42.449	36.802
- overige verse groenten:	225.891	217.573	207.397	206.071	224.098	281.247	287.051	295.091	302.569	277.247
- paddestoelen en truffels:	99.421	98.874	69.671	69.344	73.322	92.239	94.393	91.160	78.183	77.954
- paprika:	448.575	425.843	383.470	387.674	384.426	388.295	420.063	417.624	432.734	437.871
- prei:	45.923	55.771	49.127	52.546	52.039	59.234	61.680	56.802	59.895	61.929
- schorseneren en andere wortelen:	66.347	62.904	65.892	87.590	61.568	68.829	66.512	68.304	72.030	60.528
- selderij:	90.832	63.982	63.613	70.322	62.690	93.986	84.644	91.737	96.792	92.397
- tomaten:	1.039.772	977.663	1.016.050	1.043.515	1.031.685	1.068.421	1.089.240	1.090.256	1.088.200	1.024.084
- uien en sjalotten:	1.166.992	1.162.339	1.201.905	1.174.941	1.278.711	1.491.253	1.470.807	1.421.338	1.508.909	1.647.972
- witloof:	29.445	34.942	28.642	30.905	21.632	25.768	26.039	25.841	30.397	33.562
- wortelen en rapen :	368.329	404.259	368.010	336.870	422.929	451.117	428.840	482.056	459.976	395.071

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van groenten en fruit in Nederland (in kg/cap):

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Totaal groenten	88	78	83	77	86	57	64	66	64	58
- Tomaten	12	12	19	19	25	10	9	11	9	9
Totaal fruit	111	116	155	157	176	107	112	110	94	100
- Appelen	28	25	34	28	33	31	31	31	31	31

Bron: F.A.O., vanaf 2014 - gewijzigde methodologie

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Nederland (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	362.528	333.097	352.871	357.271	349.615	313.256	318.578	369.569	432.624	408.665
- Aardbeien	7.839	5.848	6.518	8.997	9.780	9.455	11.429	13.307	13.000	13.691
- Ander vers fruit	4.929	5.571	5.633	5.039	5.522	4.020	4.957	6.449	6.737	13.163
- Appelen	66.084	51.598	54.627	41.794	63.434	47.344	35.235	38.707	60.353	61.446
- Peren	34.542	42.365	33.781	49.550	52.625	47.270	47.166	45.153	40.824	55.541
- Zuidvruchten	227.040	209.747	238.299	238.113	202.516	192.335	206.877	252.911	297.659	248.663
Verse groenten:	159.260	159.256	168.297	175.738	189.704	191.389	254.335	213.046	246.441	252.503
- Andere kolen	7.114	8.833	11.303	19.191	10.262	7.468	8.628	10.526	15.549	16.159
- Andere slasoorten	3.677	3.466	4.480	5.512	5.805	5.496	5.164	6.235	4.951	5.007
- Bloemkool	1.948	1.866	1.826	1.528	1.082	1.129	1.338	1.610	1.693	2.857
- Bonen	7.944	4.081	6.146	2.874	3.668	2.158	7.229	4.525	6.349	4.950
- Erwten	7.667	4.814	1.527	216	1.187	409	2.899	3.261	5.547	2.920
- Komkommers	13.139	14.641	11.499	13.848	26.621	31.540	26.204	28.280	23.984	19.692
- Kropsla	2.340	2.857	2.560	2.879	2.862	2.834	3.624	2.827	3.149	2.966
- Overige verse groenten	16.425	18.403	26.656	24.345	15.905	15.384	23.011	15.661	40.459	39.717
- Paddestoelen, truffels	13.446	13.575	12.821	12.715	11.702	11.878	11.944	14.679	13.171	16.954
- Paprika	12.511	12.827	11.607	15.272	18.177	17.373	16.933	14.816	12.554	13.876
- Prei	9.998	10.460	5.873	5.077	8.594	7.747	7.657	7.067	8.639	7.370
- Schorseneren	3.445	2.018	1.275	1.584	1.116	496	324	338	1.068	1.404
- Selderij	5.478	3.904	4.120	4.375	3.198	4.118	1.762	1.669	2.290	1.992
- Tomaten	29.487	31.106	34.525	35.981	44.422	46.893	57.676	57.710	59.657	64.324
- Uien	7.280	7.070	7.918	8.475	10.343	12.979	12.596	13.655	9.564	12.865
- Witloof	2.792	2.053	3.299	2.050	1.113	2.323	2.033	1.516	2.228	1.211
- Wortelen	14.234	16.781	20.487	19.523	23.118	20.134	64.036	27.441	33.929	36.844

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van verse groenten en fruit uit Nederland (in ton):

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Vers fruit:	188.701	192.969	194.697	220.875	255.503	316.126	320.529	339.349	315.334	325.296
- Aardbeien	13.890	15.220	15.794	15.820	15.776	15.828	19.729	17.381	18.160	20.333
- Ander vers fruit	11.181	11.345	13.145	16.804	17.445	20.888	23.879	23.274	24.067	27.263
- Appelen	49.948	37.905	41.890	39.797	49.016	41.878	36.708	47.136	42.960	35.620
- Peren	36.388	40.835	28.934	46.065	36.285	52.365	47.439	53.799	47.023	45.103
- Zuidvruchten	25.099	28.755	37.995	48.316	73.874	114.566	123.428	129.003	120.446	124.865
Verse groenten:	620.912	594.394	597.092	565.779	583.351	620.186	611.507	618.469	607.178	639.948
- Andere kolen	20.394	15.325	12.961	13.075	11.682	13.632	13.254	15.374	14.302	19.845
- Andere slasoorten	9.093	11.043	10.987	10.017	9.782	10.684	7.409	8.896	9.081	9.040
- Asperges	2.961	3.063	2.988	3.285	3.002	4.254	3.679	3.621	3.666	3.699
- Bloemkool	9.123	8.789	10.469	10.333	8.401	9.638	11.405	14.007	12.562	14.733
- Bonen	26.742	35.062	36.521	27.765	27.873	31.564	34.760	31.400	33.583	36.675
- Erwten	4.973	6.700	11.953	10.684	8.725	8.707	8.688	13.013	9.903	11.846
- Komkommers	54.387	51.488	48.124	50.124	71.427	82.581	74.179	62.180	59.378	58.605
- Kropsla	1.016	1.245	1.658	1.759	1.710	1.192	2.242	3.317	4.083	2.095
- Overige verse groenten	42.396	42.642	47.482	43.369	41.535	49.720	50.289	60.937	51.384	51.204
- Paddestoelen, truffels	24.980	19.676	18.728	18.613	16.092	17.752	17.597	17.136	17.906	19.347
- Paprika	20.436	19.813	20.013	26.758	32.516	31.398	36.852	32.505	32.135	35.417
- Prei	3.916	6.029	6.110	3.702	3.380	4.813	5.244	4.488	3.167	2.681
- Schorseneren	26.397	19.420	22.198	25.652	29.108	23.566	16.016	22.315	21.540	20.793
- Selderij	16.845	14.267	16.391	13.543	13.811	17.990	18.797	17.281	16.787	17.562
- Tomaten	35.363	37.704	39.545	41.320	41.785	34.823	38.633	36.200	35.394	35.654
- Uien	82.469	70.415	72.005	69.691	74.324	78.641	73.006	70.842	75.650	75.656
- Witloof	12.766	13.436	13.992	11.737	10.031	12.102	10.443	9.970	8.533	9.896
- Wortelen	226.571	218.255	204.882	184.241	178.024	187.010	188.865	194.830	197.885	215.043

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Nederland (in 1.000 euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	127.696	133.484	131.869	124.803	160.320	166.569	182.159	182.081	190.715	196.718
- Invoer	313.372	339.561	367.836	345.949	402.960	432.270	416.045	439.996	438.008	447.130
- Saldo	-185.676	-206.077	-235.967	-221.146	-242.641	-265.702	-233.886	-257.915	-247.293	-250.412
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	307.526	296.817	318.088	320.971	306.901	295.624	330.531	367.256	409.162	436.104
- Invoer	195.407	216.659	253.957	249.370	312.548	385.879	412.292	434.236	394.156	438.518
- Saldo	112.119	80.158	64.132	71.601	-5.647	-90.256	-81.761	-66.980	15.006	-2.415

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>

Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches

www.flanderstrade.be

Tradeport: landenfiches

www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2

F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken

<http://faostat.fao.org>

EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven

<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>

F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>

Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel

www.abh-ace.be

Ministerie van Landbouw

<https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/>

Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken

www.minbuza.nl

Portaalsite voor land- en tuinbouw

www.boerenbusiness.nl

Overkoepelende landbouwers- en tuindersorganisatie

www.lto.nl

Landbouweconomische informatie

www.lei.nl

Dienst voor Statistiek

www.cbs.nl

Gouden Gids

www.detelefoongids.nl