

Nederland



Oppervlakte (km ²):	41.543
Agrarische oppervlakte:	29,8%
Bevolking:	17.400.824 (schatting 2022)
Bevolkingsgroei:	0,4% (schatting 2022)
Taal:	Nederlands, Fries
Staatsstructuur:	Grondwettelijke monarchie
Hoofdstad:	Amsterdam
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A. World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Groei BBP (in %):	2	2,2	2,9	2,4	2	-3,8	5	3	2
BBP per capita (PPP, in \$):	50.420	52.440	55.510	57.850	59.670	57.670	62.840	68.570	71.860
Inflatie (in %):	0,2	0,1	1,3	1,6	2,7	1,1	2,8	5,2	2,3
Werkloosheid (in %):	7,9	7	5,9	4,9	4,4	4,9	4,2	4	4

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

*schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Nederland (in ton):

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Totaal groenten:	4.680.000	4.849.000	4.918.000	4.922.600	4.833.000	5.339.040	4.596.410	5.327.560	5.267.010	5.597.230
- Aubergines	47.000	48.000	51.000	53.000	54.000	53.000	55.000	62.000	65.000	63.000
- Bloemkolen en broccoli	53.000	51.000	52.000	65.460	62.300	70.380	70.030	65.710	69.800	76.000
- Groene erwten	15.000	18.000	19.000	17.710	15.600	21.200	19.020	25.380	21.620	28.650
- Groene bonen	40.000	34.000	32.000	37.080	33.000	39.590	38.160	49.150	48.840	60.600
- Kolen	231.000	228.000	267.000	269.740	246.700	272.190	210.030	245.290	246.710	231.870
- Komkommers & augurken	410.000	400.000	440.000	405.000	370.000	400.230	410.410	410.250	430.170	440.440
- Paddenstoelen	307.000	323.000	310.000	310.000	300.000	300.000	300.000	270.000	260.000	260.000
- Prei	93.000	106.000	106.000	86.270	82.200	104.330	82.200	92.370	89.830	104.970
- Sla en witloof	93.000	90.000	89.000	119.470	118.000	107.330	106.750	101.590	104.420	109.150
- Spinazie	29.000	29.000	35.000	46.950	44.800	60.050	66.600	74.190	72.370	74.670
- Tomaten	805.000	855.000	900.000	890.000	890.000	910.000	910.000	910.000	910.000	880.000
- Uien	1.353.000	1.310.000	1.379.000	1.504.120	1.449.400	1.779.650	1.264.800	1.737.650	1.701.290	1.916.440
- Wortelen	511.000	555.000	548.000	563.440	600.400	610.580	538.720	615.830	574.170	643.190
Totaal fruit:	550.494	712.951	782.109	780.970	787.100	660.940	778.140	765.320	738.770	710.960
- Aardbeien	50.000	51.000	54.000	57.690	57.500	66.140	64.840	75.590	77.570	85.830
- Appelen	281.000	314.000	353.000	335.900	317.400	227.000	269.100	273.000	220.000	245.000
- Peren	199.000	327.000	349.000	349.000	373.800	330.000	402.200	373.000	400.000	340.000

Bron: Eurostat

Nederlandse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vers fruit:	3.370.648	3.502.642	3.484.380	3.819.705	4.310.041	4.569.018	5.041.522	5.158.144	5.394.167	5.677.608
aardbeien:	26.840	23.372	26.431	16.545	23.264	28.298	26.560	29.876	33.472	30.416
ander vers fruit:	341.961	323.072	370.394	413.825	457.524	497.247	538.187	587.149	586.486	613.732
appelen:	311.095	331.738	271.727	236.108	248.558	252.817	305.997	245.471	282.374	300.982
citrusvruchten:	1.012.295	1.046.966	992.544	1.078.794	1.217.913	1.257.453	1.321.303	1.288.838	1.392.749	1.388.398
druiven:	351.755	361.647	353.011	355.672	356.360	385.522	417.305	421.304	401.739	459.308
kersen:	6.599	7.116	7.623	8.853	9.003	12.824	10.727	11.964	9.205	13.723
peren:	157.189	171.089	137.618	139.797	171.555	161.395	145.396	116.639	136.051	119.191
perziken:	52.752	50.200	48.371	54.196	53.920	71.849	58.148	66.126	49.400	47.799
pruimen:	47.630	46.946	36.288	41.391	45.236	41.657	44.196	38.724	41.107	54.024
zuidvruchten:	1.062.531	1.140.495	1.240.372	1.474.524	1.726.710	1.859.957	2.173.702	2.352.054	2.461.583	2.650.033
Verse groenten:	1.207.477	1.130.208	1.076.220	969.411	1.232.720	1.290.183	1.384.651	1.477.470	1.383.982	1.570.923
andere kolen:	64.941	63.377	64.217	45.765	60.449	69.638	72.003	74.312	68.578	69.503
andere slasoorten:	56.772	58.547	55.935	47.227	50.584	54.896	54.590	55.025	55.862	51.378
asperges:	15.253	13.973	13.306	12.284	12.600	12.543	14.535	15.551	12.725	16.369
augurken:	7.964	7.212	7.967	6.574	6.433	5.911	5.036	5.756	4.866	5.982
bloemkool:	42.618	40.105	37.704	33.556	33.159	50.023	45.939	49.172	48.794	51.328
bonen:	54.692	63.838	62.781	46.820	53.977	58.616	65.883	59.127	67.306	66.468
erwten:	40.287	35.322	29.745	15.261	17.118	16.377	32.849	19.580	33.957	53.604
komkommers:	103.675	93.339	95.149	94.100	111.126	112.857	111.536	101.463	102.427	91.213
kropsla:	16.066	18.015	16.996	11.376	15.730	29.597	21.944	21.792	21.601	24.931
olijven en kappen:	787	661	1.743	809	231	211	244	371	2.238	3.575
overige verse groenten:	180.892	177.349	160.706	146.952	189.221	200.284	214.647	240.120	227.677	247.035
paddenstoelen en truffels:	25.961	22.642	22.728	23.317	28.443	29.748	31.507	29.120	45.947	48.162
paprika:	121.007	96.114	90.202	90.672	91.792	92.461	96.208	94.227	105.275	109.978
prei:	13.315	12.103	9.220	4.088	4.418	8.195	5.980	3.351	5.715	8.265
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	16.084	15.174	18.357	16.155	16.195	19.007	16.917	14.250	17.212	26.657
selderij:	20.274	21.018	17.325	14.346	15.347	16.531	14.336	16.302	22.779	32.924
tomaten:	206.995	197.246	179.429	183.640	221.845	220.952	229.503	229.832	227.573	244.837
uien en sjalotten:	145.515	136.027	139.702	131.965	219.631	223.797	250.991	342.470	243.158	326.766
witloof:	1.372	1.539	1.257	1.278	2.225	2.369	2.577	2.625	2.775	2.807
wortelen en rapen:	73.007	56.608	51.749	43.229	82.197	66.169	97.425	103.023	67.520	89.140

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nederlandse uitvoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vers fruit:	2.524.103	2.537.895	2.605.228	2.905.507	3.547.609	3.804.283	4.106.927	4.225.969	4.341.270	4.445.957
aardbeien:	56.176	53.599	61.263	50.856	57.449	59.585	60.163	57.162	59.605	65.792
ander vers fruit:	240.823	220.847	276.861	307.868	359.509	379.980	410.343	474.747	470.373	470.920
appelen:	283.656	274.848	191.108	191.917	239.158	225.268	247.673	195.709	240.981	195.076
citrusvruchten:	566.997	545.028	539.897	599.638	773.417	843.211	858.318	826.011	913.302	902.800
druiven:	275.513	289.418	269.886	296.887	324.500	369.785	363.448	374.954	358.339	381.831
kersen:	5.509	4.557	4.782	5.125	4.760	6.132	6.316	6.356	5.242	6.299
peren:	335.417	274.310	326.044	339.389	388.327	386.231	380.719	371.924	391.489	397.625
perziken:	19.562	23.886	21.400	28.853	26.957	34.571	26.734	34.208	25.407	24.528
pruimen:	31.250	30.705	23.336	32.263	33.559	37.456	34.988	33.271	36.460	44.188
zuidvruchten:	709.199	820.697	890.650	1.052.710	1.339.973	1.462.064	1.718.223	1.851.628	1.840.073	1.956.897
Verse groenten:	4.296.834	4.237.520	4.274.191	4.336.429	4.830.833	4.868.003	4.888.909	4.996.791	5.008.286	4.949.937
andere kolen:	183.724	179.227	189.766	183.530	216.895	208.786	207.688	208.931	199.633	201.275
andere slasoorten:	67.647	56.821	64.442	62.710	66.031	68.553	72.862	71.148	73.429	77.678
asperges:	19.127	15.452	18.682	15.192	20.366	20.253	19.716	19.225	16.089	18.492
augurken:	3.509	2.518	2.724	2.246	2.158	2.690	2.405	1.760	3.329	3.554
bloemkool:	24.117	27.968	23.637	24.610	30.043	36.519	38.109	41.717	47.276	52.335
bonen:	43.384	47.363	40.543	23.774	31.523	28.841	30.223	29.843	34.752	40.906
erwten:	23.124	23.993	17.252	9.486	9.033	9.913	13.154	13.393	18.518	20.442
komkommers:	407.656	407.799	436.178	376.932	404.995	426.329	428.161	438.158	463.350	481.778
kropsla:	20.694	22.559	21.126	24.772	28.939	35.821	35.093	42.449	36.396	45.826
overige verse groenten:	217.573	207.397	206.071	224.098	281.247	287.051	295.091	302.569	277.073	284.853
paddestoelen en truffels:	98.874	69.671	69.344	73.322	92.239	94.393	91.160	78.183	79.703	76.969
paprika:	425.483	383.470	387.674	384.426	388.295	420.063	417.624	432.734	435.249	393.533
prei:	55.771	49.127	52.546	52.039	59.234	61.680	56.802	59.895	60.438	56.845
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	62.904	65.892	87.590	61.568	68.829	66.512	68.304	72.030	56.602	58.050
selderij:	63.982	63.613	70.322	62.690	93.986	84.644	91.737	96.792	93.945	112.496
tomaten:	977.663	1.016.050	1.043.515	1.031.685	1.068.421	1.089.240	1.090.256	1.088.200	1.021.543	954.707
uien en sjalotten:	1.162.339	1.201.905	1.174.941	1.278.711	1.491.253	1.470.807	1.421.338	1.508.909	1.660.639	1.606.819
witloof:	34.942	28.642	30.905	21.632	25.768	26.039	25.841	30.397	33.238	30.140
wortelen en rapen:	404.259	368.010	336.870	422.929	451.117	428.840	482.056	459.976	396.003	431.663

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van groenten en fruit in Nederland (in kg/cap):

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Totaal groenten	78	83	77	86	57	64	66	64	66	71
- Tomaten	12	19	19	25	10	9	11	9	9	9
Totaal fruit	116	155	157	176	107	112	110	94	100	102
- Appelen	25	34	28	33	31	31	31	31	31	32

Bron: F.A.O., vanaf 2014 - gewijzigde methodologie

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Nederland (in ton):

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vers fruit:	333.097	352.871	357.271	349.615	313.256	318.578	369.606	404.130	435.365	419.415
- Aardbeien	5.848	6.518	8.997	9.780	9.455	11.429	13.308	12.561	13.580	12.951
- Ander vers fruit	5.571	5.633	5.039	5.522	4.020	4.957	6.449	6.708	13.037	14.372
- Appelen	51.598	54.627	41.794	63.434	47.344	35.235	38.711	58.419	61.787	54.004
- Peren	42.365	33.781	49.550	52.625	47.270	47.166	45.162	41.046	55.057	69.944
- Zuidvruchten	209.747	238.299	238.113	202.516	192.335	206.877	252.932	271.404	275.349	254.316
Verse groenten:	159.256	168.297	175.738	189.704	191.389	254.335	213.066	245.239	250.651	247.002
- Andere kolen	8.833	11.303	19.191	10.262	7.468	8.628	10.528	15.462	16.050	15.737
- Andere slasoorten	3.466	4.480	5.512	5.805	5.496	5.164	6.235	4.930	4.958	6.316
- Asperges	300	324	225	451	953	1.146	1.156	1.478	1.276	1.795
- Bloemkool	1.866	1.826	1.528	1.082	1.129	1.338	1.610	1.685	2.826	3.350
- Bonen	4.081	6.146	2.874	3.668	2.158	7.229	4.526	6.317	5.160	5.973
- Erwten	4.814	1.527	216	1.187	409	2.899	3.261	5.521	2.899	2.700
- Komkommers	14.641	11.499	13.848	26.621	31.540	26.204	28.280	23.896	19.548	22.283
- Kropsla	2.857	2.560	2.879	2.862	2.834	3.624	2.827	3.135	2.939	3.155
- Overige verse groenten	18.403	26.656	24.345	15.905	15.384	23.011	15.666	40.257	39.318	32.573
- Paddestoelen, truffels	13.575	12.821	12.715	11.702	11.878	11.944	14.681	13.113	16.775	14.467
- Paprika	12.827	11.607	15.272	18.177	17.373	16.933	14.817	12.498	13.770	18.203
- Prei	10.460	5.873	5.077	8.594	7.747	7.657	7.068	8.616	7.279	6.826
- Schorseneren	2.018	1.275	1.584	1.116	496	324	338	1.065	1.384	1.775
- Selderij	3.904	4.120	4.375	3.198	4.118	1.762	1.669	2.281	1.970	2.221
- Tomaten	31.106	34.525	35.981	44.422	46.893	57.676	57.714	59.386	64.001	58.554
- Uien	7.070	7.918	8.475	10.343	12.979	12.596	13.657	9.515	12.743	5.465
- Witloof	2.053	3.299	2.050	1.113	2.323	2.033	1.517	2.219	1.204	1.397
- Wortelen	16.781	20.487	19.523	23.118	20.134	64.036	27.443	33.786	36.440	44.197

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van verse groenten en fruit uit Nederland (in ton):

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vers fruit:	192.969	194.697	220.875	255.503	316.126	320.529	339.280	312.457	324.961	339.562
- Aardbeien	15.220	15.794	15.820	15.776	15.828	19.729	17.378	17.952	19.901	19.324
- Ander vers fruit	11.345	13.145	16.804	17.445	20.888	23.879	23.269	23.954	27.392	27.991
- Appelen	37.905	41.890	39.797	49.016	41.878	36.708	47.126	42.634	35.409	31.132
- Citrusvruchten	45.096	42.749	40.594	45.761	51.857	48.498	47.224	43.151	57.146	57.321
- Druiven	9.684	10.072	9.033	10.996	12.690	14.714	14.979	11.834	13.705	15.820
- Peren	40.835	28.934	46.065	36.285	52.365	47.439	53.791	46.573	41.255	34.693
- Zuidvruchten	28.755	37.995	48.316	73.874	114.566	123.428	128.973	119.062	124.941	147.642
Verse groenten:	594.394	597.092	565.779	583.351	620.186	611.507	618.332	602.828	631.677	628.892
- Andere kolen	15.325	12.961	13.075	11.682	13.632	13.254	15.366	14.201	20.065	16.067
- Andere slasoorten	11.043	10.987	10.017	9.782	10.684	7.409	8.894	9.256	9.585	10.310
- Asperges	3.063	2.988	3.285	3.002	4.254	3.679	3.621	3.611	3.743	4.891
- Bloemkool	8.789	10.469	10.333	8.401	9.638	11.405	13.998	12.468	14.524	16.018
- Bonen	35.062	36.521	27.765	27.873	31.564	34.760	31.399	33.387	36.644	33.972
- Erwtten	6.700	11.953	10.684	8.725	8.707	8.688	13.014	9.816	11.630	11.147
- Komkommers	51.488	48.124	50.124	71.427	82.581	74.179	62.185	58.747	57.402	59.432
- Kropsla	1.245	1.658	1.759	1.710	1.192	2.242	3.317	4.046	2.061	1.941
- Overige verse groenten	42.642	47.482	43.369	41.535	49.720	50.289	60.931	50.804	50.709	56.318
- Paddestoelen, truffels	19.676	18.728	18.613	16.092	17.752	17.597	17.131	17.812	18.961	17.227
- Paprika	19.813	20.013	26.758	32.516	31.398	36.852	32.505	31.785	35.013	37.405
- Prei	6.029	6.110	3.702	3.380	4.813	5.244	4.487	3.144	2.887	3.799
- Schorseneren	19.420	22.198	25.652	29.108	23.566	16.016	22.314	21.612	20.765	20.511
- Selderij	14.267	16.391	13.543	13.811	17.990	18.797	17.279	16.657	17.281	16.845
- Tomaten	37.704	39.545	41.320	41.785	34.823	38.633	36.192	35.186	35.035	35.708
- Uien	70.415	72.005	69.691	74.324	78.641	73.006	70.826	75.121	75.442	72.426
- Witloof	13.436	13.992	11.737	10.031	12.102	10.443	9.968	8.472	9.760	10.094
- Wortelen	218.255	204.882	184.241	178.024	187.010	188.865	194.749	196.449	210.008	204.577

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Nederland (in 1.000 euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	133.484	131.869	124.803	160.320	166.569	182.159	182.097	189.773	195.478	225.470
- Invoer	339.561	367.836	345.949	402.960	432.270	416.045	439.904	435.945	450.137	471.468
- Saldo	-206.077	-235.967	-221.146	-242.641	-265.702	-233.886	-257.806	-246.172	-254.659	-245.998
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	296.817	318.088	320.971	306.901	295.624	330.531	367.287	407.618	458.043	437.047
- Invoer	216.659	253.957	249.370	312.548	385.879	412.292	434.151	391.920	443.312	461.557
- Saldo	80.158	64.132	71.601	-5.647	-90.256	-81.761	-66.864	15.698	14.731	-24.510

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>

Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches

www.flanderstrade.be

Tradeport: landenfiches

www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2

F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken

<http://faostat.fao.org>

EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven

<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>

F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>

Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel

www.abh-ace.be

Ministerie van Landbouw

<https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/ministeries/ministerie-van-landbouw-natuur-en-voedselkwaliteit>

Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken

www.minbuza.nl

Portaalsite voor land- en tuinbouw

www.boerenbusiness.nl

Overkoepelende landbouwers- en tuindersorganisatie

www.lto.nl

Landbouweconomische informatie

www.lei.nl

Dienst voor Statistiek

www.cbs.nl

Gouden Gids

www.detelefoongids.nl