

## Duitsland



Oppervlakte (km <sup>2</sup> ):	357.022
Agrarische oppervlakte:	34,1%
Bevolking:	84.220.184 (schatting 2023)
Bevolkingsgroei:	-0,1% (schatting 2023)
Taal:	Duits
Staatsstructuur:	Federale republiek
Hoofdstad:	Berlijn
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A World Factbook

### Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*
Groei BBP (in %):	2,2	2,7	1,1	1,1	-3,7	2,6	1,8	1,1	2
BBP per capita (PPP, in \$):	50.570	53.250	55.080	56.520	55.060	59.020	63.820	66.130	68.320
Inflatie (in %):	0,4	1,7	1,9	1,4	0,4	3,2	8,7	6,2	3,1
Werkloosheid (in %):	4,1	3,8	3,4	3,2	3,8	3,5	3,2	3,1	3,3

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

\* schatting

### Groente- en fruitproductie in Duitsland (in ton):

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Verse groenten</b>	<b>3.356.210</b>	<b>3.702.620</b>	<b>3.391.730</b>	<b>3.672.660</b>	<b>3.952.430</b>	<b>3.449.760</b>	<b>3.904.490</b>	<b>3.887.980</b>	<b>4.258.580</b>	<b>3.764.740</b>
Asperges	103.110	114.090	113.610	120.010	130.880	133.020	130.560	117.560	119.270	110.300
Bewaaruuien	492.840	589.720	553.260	616.500	632.960	503.160	607.110	629.630	738.540	638.400
Bloemkool en broccoli	154.080	149.160	134.850	122.430	132.560	126.100	128.140	122.680	126.570	131.340
Kolen	703.520	802.890	688.910	715.610	790.190	604.330	722.280	725.320	733.270	650.360
Komkommers en augurken	223.430	255.060	238.460	260.910	256.690	267.590	249.920	216.970	242.800	237.900
Paddestoelen	59.880	59.920	62.590	72.140	73.450	73.230	71.790	78.730	83.800	78.160
Prei	111.210	108.150	89.490	85.860	99.740	76.980	88.030	89.970	93.290	87.150
Sla en witloof	219.110	222.170	221.140	212.000	233.390	227.500	240.450	226.190	227.250	237.900
Spinazie	53.390	62.940	62.780	69.050	73.770	66.200	68.040	83.470	87.560	66.410
Tomaten	69.260	84.500	80.920	85.290	96.560	103.270	106.690	102.120	101.770	102.180
Wortelen	583.590	609.350	526.860	641.630	733.930	625.360	791.110	802.230	961.970	780.490
<b>Vers fruit</b>	<b>1.118.300</b>	<b>1.485.220</b>	<b>1.326.570</b>	<b>1.334.250</b>	<b>846.810</b>	<b>1.561.120</b>	<b>1.329.650</b>	<b>1.351.900</b>	<b>1.300.810</b>	<b>1.383.510</b>
Appelen	803.780	1.115.900	973.460	1.032.910	596.670	1.198.520	991.450	1.023.320	1.004.630	107.098
Aardbeien	149.680	168.790	172.590	143.220	135.280	141.690	143.980	152.180	130.630	133.140
Kersen	24.460	39.570	31.450	29.370	16.540	44.220	44.550	36.800	27.340	38.470
Peren	39.520	44.970	43.070	34.630	23.390	47.640	42.480	39.270	37.160	36.320
Pruimen	55.180	63.060	51.430	42.060	26.590	70.120	52.140	51.320	44.460	44.460

Bron: Eurostat

### Duitse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>5.257.023</b>	<b>5.095.373</b>	<b>5.357.209</b>	<b>5.416.205</b>	<b>5.618.663</b>	<b>5.398.966</b>	<b>5.463.576</b>	<b>5.670.762</b>	<b>5.534.933</b>	<b>5.167.461</b>
aardbeien:	113.325	104.869	100.874	116.203	108.407	103.727	129.082	135.345	131.334	125.836
ander vers fruit:	556.058	558.862	633.412	666.008	702.601	827.060	820.292	866.721	758.081	742.940
appelen:	704.788	637.820	682.804	615.597	790.276	658.027	618.616	655.575	612.186	534.018
citrusvruchten:	1.174.349	1.027.311	1.123.579	1.145.560	1.090.206	1.090.613	1.083.389	1.211.079	1.181.464	1.073.523
druiven:	318.701	313.996	337.695	330.197	338.140	319.620	347.253	347.033	333.009	341.093
kersen:	70.656	60.281	61.213	70.083	69.450	73.010	66.011	75.857	69.172	52.007
peren:	158.319	176.277	174.181	175.757	177.915	173.179	163.430	170.275	173.206	179.415
perziken:	291.642	287.530	305.498	293.831	321.007	274.554	301.510	235.697	216.082	218.820
pruimen:	53.725	46.631	46.587	56.921	61.174	43.466	44.666	52.668	52.614	47.459
zuidvruchten:	1.815.459	1.881.795	1.891.367	1.946.046	1.959.486	1.835.711	1.914.386	1.920.292	2.007.784	1.852.349
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>3.158.145</b>	<b>3.188.416</b>	<b>3.304.963</b>	<b>3.279.739</b>	<b>3.258.080</b>	<b>3.283.816</b>	<b>3.347.563</b>	<b>3.481.934</b>	<b>3.544.402</b>	<b>3.095.861</b>
andere kolen:	150.830	168.423	181.270	195.951	195.027	180.071	180.980	193.776	200.834	153.239
andere slasoorten:	177.527	168.009	170.396	163.956	158.991	163.764	154.050	160.544	174.064	157.595
asperges:	24.261	26.648	23.746	24.725	25.140	24.804	24.251	22.897	27.428	19.556
augurken:	2.536	2.579	2.671	2.015	3.293	4.723	3.876	6.374	8.115	2.395
bloemkool:	67.359	73.714	73.837	64.951	80.437	76.867	73.981	81.175	82.708	98.211
bonen:	27.321	28.227	33.257	30.927	31.081	25.473	25.166	25.019	26.731	24.023
erwten:	6.148	6.197	7.981	8.228	10.085	7.868	6.763	7.994	7.223	9.537
komkommers:	487.425	515.148	519.629	467.265	483.340	496.312	531.353	589.180	597.691	533.685
kropsla:	98.288	90.970	91.806	91.322	85.967	70.906	72.339	80.470	84.038	67.740
olijven en kappen:	507	633	1.517	1.728	1.513	1.054	842	1.331	952	839
overige verse groenten:	153.325	159.844	179.339	193.653	192.221	201.752	210.259	218.537	237.552	211.175
paddestoelen en truffels:	83.593	82.736	91.332	96.921	98.130	93.304	94.244	91.896	89.183	77.280
paprika:	357.693	382.353	398.174	392.259	394.717	401.214	386.761	419.322	420.176	388.387
prei:	40.950	33.222	35.848	38.277	39.688	35.122	39.185	42.729	55.370	41.552
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	63.075	63.599	65.852	74.611	72.186	70.006	73.684	76.487	77.243	71.690
selderij:	23.628	25.235	25.120	29.692	27.614	26.736	27.266	34.986	35.724	31.924
tomaten:	752.661	745.495	757.307	742.801	733.923	740.847	720.283	742.809	756.123	643.119
uien en sjalotten:	248.707	252.861	243.952	256.708	236.396	249.578	285.945	255.521	244.924	211.527
witloof:	13.780	11.524	11.919	10.466	10.591	10.802	9.022	6.200	7.530	7.155
wortelen en rapen :	262.576	226.540	264.819	253.991	239.514	251.826	274.823	252.005	241.547	197.076

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM



**Nederlandse export van verse groenten en fruit naar Duitsland (in ton):**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>975.334</b>	<b>878.541</b>	<b>1.013.785</b>	<b>1.226.302</b>	<b>1.336.048</b>	<b>1.427.974</b>	<b>1.501.460</b>	<b>1.508.534</b>	<b>1.588.776</b>	<b>1.445.005</b>
aardbeien:	13.307	12.002	7.501	10.676	14.817	12.168	14.511	13.605	17.512	18.479
ander vers fruit:	81.865	98.355	108.128	119.368	133.008	164.543	195.136	189.880	187.689	186.640
appelen:	125.886	92.744	86.058	117.828	115.615	129.930	97.408	116.027	85.939	78.632
citrusvruchten:	163.628	146.392	155.215	181.515	202.265	210.773	181.379	211.712	198.974	189.521
druiven:	129.864	116.178	129.352	146.477	172.505	163.548	160.585	148.245	170.263	131.526
kersen:	2.509	2.337	1.972	2.034	2.683	3.239	3.050	2.899	3.353	2.309
peren:	73.961	62.539	77.181	95.188	83.981	88.496	84.555	87.996	85.324	93.171
perziken:	9.129	5.009	8.043	8.701	10.512	9.389	11.920	10.335	10.110	7.838
pruimen:	9.687	6.716	9.365	10.613	12.138	11.694	10.798	11.461	13.018	12.340
zuidvruchten:	365.499	336.269	430.969	533.902	588.523	634.193	742.120	716.374	816.595	724.548
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>1.234.292</b>	<b>1.331.113</b>	<b>1.264.395</b>	<b>1.343.881</b>	<b>1.356.470</b>	<b>1.394.213</b>	<b>1.448.059</b>	<b>1.392.379</b>	<b>1.415.719</b>	<b>1.356.229</b>
andere kolen:	58.167	62.650	60.568	67.040	66.281	66.231	66.847	68.345	65.683	67.425
andere slasoorten:	18.356	17.936	14.760	18.158	21.076	23.029	25.163	25.692	28.581	26.797
asperges:	5.296	6.177	5.196	6.787	7.525	7.139	6.733	5.544	6.121	5.654
augurken:	2.356	2.518	2.078	1.609	1.743	1.429	1.093	2.787	2.712	2.656
bloemkool:	4.773	3.975	4.236	5.808	8.370	10.420	10.222	11.172	10.210	15.258
bonen:	8.871	10.732	6.876	8.066	9.274	8.823	8.326	11.272	16.767	10.664
erwten:	7.082	2.994	2.441	2.559	3.291	4.657	3.949	6.637	8.976	10.551
komkommers:	241.284	255.937	214.971	204.976	214.930	227.088	229.602	248.804	261.456	236.761
kropsla:	5.515	5.045	4.644	6.832	8.438	8.481	6.737	7.425	8.849	8.272
overige verse groenten:	41.976	41.452	37.990	52.531	70.293	67.453	68.502	69.498	73.246	85.421
paddestoelen en truffels:	14.079	15.355	17.833	28.091	25.886	27.144	23.839	22.712	22.466	25.145
paprika:	129.533	128.094	125.230	119.005	125.587	128.031	129.749	134.764	123.323	118.298
prei:	12.797	16.386	14.828	18.748	19.312	16.231	17.938	18.955	20.496	21.475
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	7.994	11.203	7.984	10.536	14.330	15.795	15.568	12.771	16.190	18.142
selderij:	16.281	16.936	17.575	24.752	22.197	23.992	20.033	27.324	31.846	26.493
tomaten:	429.352	434.749	433.273	436.737	437.846	434.435	435.718	426.150	392.180	361.384
uien en sjalotten:	74.532	129.905	80.532	117.846	104.076	113.607	149.461	111.821	133.587	117.942
witloof:	9.423	10.270	4.695	6.075	4.582	4.337	4.762	5.167	4.538	5.173
wortelen en rapen :	120.892	131.894	177.233	177.849	160.973	176.007	194.386	144.588	156.905	160.962

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Duitsland (in ton):**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>593.008</b>	<b>688.265</b>	<b>580.689</b>	<b>584.366</b>	<b>601.418</b>	<b>489.198</b>	<b>470.242</b>	<b>424.727</b>	<b>411.481</b>	<b>425.828</b>
aardbeien:	3.817	2.986	1.606	1.855	5.237	4.719	3.232	2.313	3.427	3.380
ander vers fruit:	1.987	1.683	2.090	2.632	2.832	2.981	7.855	5.213	9.014	11.560
appelen:	39.977	43.312	55.903	54.806	42.481	34.236	70.166	36.186	38.471	43.255
citrusvruchten:	1.230	1.086	1.158	1.342	2.811	1.762	259	636	1.701	2.169
druiven:	346	473	494	235	423	370	196	121	340	573
kersen:	411	194	141	94	156	434	850	494	128	303
peren:	5.951	9.410	11.729	14.052	16.937	17.694	28.748	26.058	33.492	37.494
perziken:	53	87	59	64	146	93	41	33	456	316
pruimen:	39	71	42	35	50	26	12	11	101	165
zuidvruchten:	539.198	628.966	507.469	509.251	530.343	426.883	358.883	353.662	324.352	326.614
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>147.330</b>	<b>148.713</b>	<b>159.788</b>	<b>165.462</b>	<b>165.043</b>	<b>152.509</b>	<b>147.374</b>	<b>142.277</b>	<b>152.643</b>	<b>136.482</b>
andere kolen:	1.471	1.189	1.455	1.832	1.938	1.829	1.769	1.592	2.316	1.936
andere slasoorten:	2.388	2.459	2.206	2.267	2.760	3.394	4.315	6.619	8.298	3.857
asperges:	83	74	148	159	153	114	87	141	120	107
bloemkool:	1.027	666	817	983	811	786	902	846	927	1.040
bonen:	278	182	137	162	329	220	131	75	56	20
erwten:	219	53	34	81	30	25	19	25	11	6
komkommers:	20.913	19.547	23.014	25.955	23.194	15.290	17.193	17.928	18.745	17.817
kropsla:	13.377	12.982	11.492	10.847	11.832	12.765	11.670	11.998	13.870	12.287
overige verse groenten:	1.626	7.303	13.835	13.084	16.068	1.577	867	1.095	1.958	1.549
paprika:	5.754	4.791	7.371	7.542	9.384	8.390	6.134	4.886	4.878	5.793
prei:	11.970	10.122	12.470	13.431	12.315	10.886	12.091	8.541	9.254	8.268
selderij:	367	452	460	1.195	497	453	641	555	613	437
tomaten:	70.589	65.879	60.355	61.030	59.631	70.794	66.645	70.033	71.670	61.704
uien en sjalotten:	1.317	7.199	8.943	8.277	4.514	679	762	801	2.009	1.078
witloof:	2.189	2.030	2.010	1.848	2.510	2.155	2.118	1.866	2.118	3.743
wortelen en rapen :	10.180	9.811	11.054	11.995	13.094	18.628	17.256	10.571	10.765	12.546

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Belgische import van verse groenten en fruit uit Duitsland (in ton):**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Vers fruit:</b>	<b>93.188</b>	<b>83.774</b>	<b>86.344</b>	<b>109.573</b>	<b>118.494</b>	<b>59.139</b>	<b>72.762</b>	<b>95.943</b>	<b>101.160</b>	<b>88.561</b>
aardbeien:	397	68	2.083	86	455	593	763	600	267	570
ander vers fruit:	6.742	8.443	5.903	9.705	9.825	7.101	10.575	12.276	9.163	5.744
appelen:	13.575	7.416	7.173	7.354	15.697	7.387	6.036	8.259	11.280	7.030
citrusvruchten:	34.391	34.228	35.154	38.619	36.861	14.167	18.756	24.794	22.606	18.329
druiven:	7.530	5.443	6.494	6.413	5.837	2.359	2.445	3.323	3.766	3.986
peren:	2.083	1.874	1.706	2.067	1.853	380	523	246	194	381
perziken:	6.987	6.760	7.006	10.871	11.652	3.337	5.262	4.860	3.929	3.592
pruimen:	1.014	1.143	774	1.311	1.403	881	1.180	988	1.113	1.390
zuidvruchten:	19.298	17.859	19.965	33.010	34.759	22.924	27.099	40.511	48.726	47.440
<b>Verse groenten:</b>	<b>42.157</b>	<b>43.457</b>	<b>39.350</b>	<b>49.701</b>	<b>40.882</b>	<b>25.119</b>	<b>29.963</b>	<b>26.591</b>	<b>29.381</b>	<b>29.848</b>
andere kolen:	927	729	811	1.308	1.418	821	166	629	688	254
andere slasoorten:	1.380	834	490	362	429	486	573	876	972	950
augurken:	179	690	898	943	418	340	234	234	290	285
bloemkool:	846	901	488	628	1.008	1.130	1.335	1.526	1.634	2.127
bonen:	5.583	5.766	4.593	4.857	5.274	3.680	3.713	3.805	4.232	2.629
erwten:	1.192	1.168	1.114	1.107	1.613	1.605	1.876	2.432	3.155	4.592
komkommers:	4.053	4.666	2.786	3.230	2.669	1.271	1.239	1.906	1.641	2.096
kropsla:	1.809	1.448	2.749	3.637	2.632	580	599	133	127	112
overige verse groenten:	4.223	6.506	4.294	8.275	8.315	6.736	5.301	5.623	5.786	6.997
paddestoelen en truffels:	291	306	554	1.020	1.386	2.827	2.270	962	325	413
paprika:	2.589	3.951	4.310	4.495	3.545	544	615	1.074	813	1.004
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	1.035	691	793	591	141	107	249	53	63	39
tomaten:	5.104	4.040	3.147	2.457	1.981	1.073	1.421	1.937	2.248	2.289
uien en sjalotten:	3.190	2.678	1.909	2.500	1.309	1.160	1.425	1.156	998	1.261
witloof:	0	1	0	0	0	233	64	111	0	3
wortelen en rapen :	3.654	2.427	1.581	3.223	1.801	1.533	7.695	2.764	5.139	3.043

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Duitsland (in 1.000 euro)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Verse groenten:</b>										
- Uitvoer	153.034	147.108	183.360	191.401	195.645	182.518	178.846	187.839	218.303	205.953
- Invoer	47.625	46.036	51.446	63.073	56.742	24.847	29.147	35.383	36.147	40.558
- Saldo	105.409	101.072	131.914	128.328	138.903	157.671	149.699	152.456	182.156	165.396
<b>Vers fruit:</b>										
- Uitvoer	515.478	592.055	493.583	509.703	527.728	422.724	395.992	396.090	392.345	414.821
- Invoer	111.351	93.858	107.950	136.347	137.737	74.392	92.890	130.623	135.516	131.792
- Saldo	404.126	498.197	385.633	373.356	389.991	348.332	303.102	265.467	256.829	283.029

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

**Nuttige links:**

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiles

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/>

Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiles

[www.flanderstrade.be](http://www.flanderstrade.be)

Tradeport: landenfiles

[www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2](http://www.tradeport.org/index.php/marketresearch/country-library-2)

F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken

<http://faostat.fao.org>

EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven

<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>

F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie

<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>

Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel

[www.abh-ace.be](http://www.abh-ace.be)

Ministerie van Landbouw

[www.bmel.de](http://www.bmel.de)

Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken

[www.auswaertiges-amt.de](http://www.auswaertiges-amt.de)

Dienst voor Statistiek

[www.destatis.de](http://www.destatis.de)

Agramarkt Informations Gesellschaft

[www.ami-informiert.de](http://www.ami-informiert.de)

Gouden Gids

[www.gelbeseiten.de](http://www.gelbeseiten.de)

Overzicht Duitse beurzen

[www.auma-messen.de](http://www.auma-messen.de)