

Duitsland



| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Oppervlakte (km²): | 357.022 |
| Agrarische oppervlakte: | 34,1% |
| Bevolking: | 84.220.184 (schatting 2023) |
| Bevolkingsgroei: | -0,1% (schatting 2023) |
| Taal: | Duits |
| Staatsstructuur: | Federale republiek |
| Hoofdstad: | Berlijn |
| Munteenheid: | Euro (EUR) |

Bron: C.I.A World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

| | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024* |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Groei BBP (in %): | 2,2 | 2,7 | 1,1 | 1,1 | -3,7 | 2,6 | 1,8 | 1,1 | 2 |
| BBP per capita (PPP, in \$) | 50.570 | 53.250 | 55.080 | 56.520 | 55.060 | 59.020 | 63.820 | 66.130 | 68.320 |
| Inflatie (in %): | 0,4 | 1,7 | 1,9 | 1,4 | 0,4 | 3,2 | 8,7 | 6,2 | 3,1 |
| Werkloosheid (in %): | 4,1 | 3,8 | 3,4 | 3,2 | 3,8 | 3,5 | 3,2 | 3,1 | 3,3 |

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

* schatting

Veestapel in Duitsland (in 1.000 eenheden):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022* |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Runderen | 12.686 | 12.742 | 12.636 | 12.467 | 12.281 | 11.949 | 11.640 | 11.302 | 11.040 | 10.997 |
| Varkens | 28.133 | 28.234 | 27.652 | 27.376 | 27.578 | 26.445 | 26.053 | 26.070 | 23.762 | 21.366 |

* Voorlopig

Bron: AMI Marktbilanz

Vleesproductie in Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022* |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 1.136.000 | 1.181.000 | 1.183.000 | 1.196.000 | 1.176.000 | 1.161.000 | 1.160.450 | 1.130.240 | 1.109.120 | 1.007.970 |
| Varkensvlees | 5.013.000 | 5.067.000 | 5.081.000 | 5.003.000 | 4.977.000 | 4.927.000 | 4.752.730 | 4.740.430 | 4.724.810 | 4.248.250 |
| Schapen- en geitensvlees | 34.000 | 32.000 | 31.000 | 31.000 | 30.000 | 31.360 | 32.130 | 32.610 | 42.150 | 29.570 |
| Gevogeltevlees | 1.714.000 | 1.775.000 | 1.807.000 | 1.817.030 | 1.801.550 | 1.821.660 | 1.826.080 | 1.806.580 | 1.753.740 | 1.751.560 |
| Konijnvlees | 35.226 | 34.230 | 33.793 | 33.061 | 32.532 | NB | NB | NB | NB | NB |
| Totaal | 8.528.000 | 8.724.000 | 8.758.000 | 8.719.000 | 8.597.000 | 8.551.030 | 8.351.590 | 8.290.710 | 8.201.820 | 7.556.730 |

* Voorlopig

Bron: AMI Marktbilanz, FAO voor konijnvlees

Duitse invoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees, excl. slachtafvallen (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nederland | 228.670 | 244.046 | 232.787 | 237.723 | 242.867 | 229.358 | 229.144 | 205.143 | 195.360 | 188.503 |
| Polen | 30.437 | 35.754 | 40.888 | 53.970 | 65.383 | 90.644 | 95.197 | 117.843 | 110.762 | 128.843 |
| België | 30.648 | 32.574 | 36.405 | 34.992 | 38.678 | 39.890 | 43.006 | 39.269 | 43.176 | 44.427 |
| Frankrijk | 11.514 | 13.282 | 14.463 | 19.558 | 18.628 | 22.462 | 20.678 | 16.288 | 43.094 | 37.915 |
| Oostenrijk | 19.313 | 21.977 | 25.136 | 34.517 | 36.624 | 37.651 | 39.580 | 36.117 | 37.965 | 35.605 |
| Italië | 8.832 | 11.968 | 17.153 | 22.810 | 24.681 | 22.528 | 23.842 | 26.073 | 30.173 | 24.277 |
| Overige EU-landen | 20.649 | 17.158 | 18.230 | 15.641 | 16.162 | 15.846 | 15.309 | 16.664 | 20.878 | 19.327 |
| Totaal EU-27 | 350.063 | 376.758 | 385.062 | 419.210 | 443.023 | 458.379 | 466.757 | 457.397 | 481.407 | 479.009 |
| Brazilië | 3.385 | 3.624 | 3.956 | 3.177 | 3.423 | 11.922 | 9.348 | 3.561 | 2.646 | 7.076 |
| VK | 12.520 | 8.559 | 13.516 | 16.618 | 16.693 | 13.888 | 19.468 | 14.622 | 156 | 3.324 |
| Overige landen | 2.777 | 3.419 | 11.553 | 13.661 | 11.152 | 11.345 | 8.031 | 2.385 | 381 | 686 |
| TOTAAL | 368.745 | 392.360 | 414.087 | 452.666 | 474.290 | 495.534 | 503.604 | 477.965 | 484.590 | 490.095 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Duitse uitvoer van vers en bevroren kippenvlees, excl. slachtafvallen (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Nederland | 83.991 | 95.832 | 90.315 | 91.146 | 107.533 | 92.112 | 102.960 | 86.676 | 101.704 | 165.386 |
| Italië | 20.881 | 24.023 | 22.465 | 15.622 | 20.717 | 22.379 | 19.456 | 21.774 | 25.747 | 27.594 |
| Frankrijk | 30.525 | 31.922 | 36.261 | 35.288 | 32.491 | 27.331 | 29.538 | 26.316 | 24.552 | 26.305 |
| Spanje | 1.092 | 4.309 | 6.532 | 5.821 | 6.804 | 9.912 | 14.384 | 16.541 | 20.146 | 15.496 |
| Oostenrijk | 15.270 | 13.597 | 14.679 | 13.317 | 12.002 | 12.544 | 12.369 | 8.358 | 10.256 | 9.597 |
| Roemenië | 14.378 | 17.369 | 19.918 | 11.777 | 13.658 | 15.424 | 14.260 | 10.446 | 9.347 | 8.781 |
| Overige EU-landen | 54.964 | 52.890 | 49.469 | 49.034 | 53.428 | 46.628 | 42.801 | 39.424 | 44.621 | 40.644 |
| Totaal EU-27 | 221.102 | 239.941 | 239.639 | 222.006 | 246.634 | 226.329 | 235.768 | 209.535 | 236.373 | 293.802 |
| VK | 26.661 | 27.413 | 37.113 | 38.409 | 21.249 | 21.587 | 24.367 | 20.807 | 2.665 | 6.600 |
| Ghana | 4.893 | 3.928 | 3.332 | 2.333 | 1.725 | 1.463 | 2.976 | 4.030 | 5.611 | 3.535 |
| Zwitserland | 4.027 | 4.024 | 2.771 | 3.210 | 3.692 | 3.774 | 3.516 | 3.293 | 3.583 | 3.037 |
| Congo | 1.278 | 1.214 | 1.737 | 1.130 | 1.113 | 2.350 | 1.684 | 2.078 | 3.528 | 2.476 |
| Kosovo | 1.372 | 2.168 | 1.808 | 1.329 | 923 | 1.173 | 1.972 | 1.878 | 1.916 | 1.599 |
| Overige landen | 69.057 | 66.040 | 39.164 | 38.601 | 25.120 | 33.621 | 34.226 | 15.099 | 14.404 | 11.814 |
| TOTAAL | 328.391 | 344.728 | 325.565 | 307.018 | 300.457 | 290.298 | 304.510 | 256.719 | 268.080 | 322.864 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Duitse invoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl. slachtafvallen (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Hongarije | 917 | 939 | 1.242 | 1.308 | 1.256 | 1.420 | 1.446 | 1.313 | 1.455 | 1.176 |
| België | 489 | 394 | 356 | 859 | 1.027 | 1.104 | 1.064 | 762 | 1.036 | 785 |
| Nederland | 469 | 533 | 644 | 798 | 850 | 2.405 | 446 | 643 | 665 | 638 |
| Frankrijk | 899 | 1.000 | 892 | 853 | 665 | 666 | 626 | 499 | 451 | 448 |
| Italië | 287 | 166 | 254 | 170 | 266 | 243 | 239 | 265 | 367 | 328 |
| Spanje | 252 | 201 | 260 | 235 | 225 | 251 | 232 | 251 | 146 | 245 |
| Overige EU-landen | 74 | 81 | 82 | 133 | 100 | 227 | 91 | 67 | 176 | 220 |
| Totaal EU-27 | 3.386 | 3.315 | 3.729 | 4.355 | 4.389 | 6.316 | 4.144 | 3.799 | 4.295 | 3.839 |
| China | 2.686 | 2.605 | 1.614 | 1.777 | 1.819 | 1.783 | 1.310 | 1.333 | 1.506 | 1.651 |
| Overige landen | 222 | 174 | 255 | 81 | 127 | 56 | 28 | 76 | 53 | 17 |
| TOTAAL | 6.294 | 6.094 | 5.598 | 6.213 | 6.334 | 8.154 | 5.482 | 5.208 | 5.855 | 5.507 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Duitse uitvoer van vers en bevroren konijnvlees incl. slachtafvallen (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Tsjechië | 169 | 101 | 127 | 57 | 204 | 210 | 147 | 233 | 96 | 108 |
| Italië | 16 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 54 |
| België | 63 | 29 | 102 | 69 | 39 | 51 | 42 | 58 | 69 | 25 |
| Polen | 29 | 17 | 19 | 46 | 29 | 22 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 21 |
| Oostenrijk | 37 | 28 | 28 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 8 | 19 |
| Overige EU-landen | 392 | 289 | 85 | 105 | 54 | 49 | 101 | 35 | 25 | 28 |
| Totaal EU-27 | 706 | 477 | 363 | 308 | 364 | 361 | 325 | 340 | 207 | 256 |
| Derde landen | 11 | 8 | 4 | 18 | 11 | 45 | 23 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| TOTAAL | 717 | 485 | 368 | 327 | 375 | 405 | 349 | 344 | 215 | 265 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Verbruik van vlees in Duitsland (in kg/cap):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022* |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Gevogeltevlees | 19,4 | 19,5 | 20,1 | 20,8 | 20,9 | 23,2 | 22 | 22,3 | 22,1 | 21,4 |
| Rund- en kalfsvlees | 13,1 | 13,2 | 13,9 | 14,2 | 14,5 | 14,4 | 14,4 | 14,6 | 14 | 12,7 |
| Varkensvlees | 53,5 | 53,4 | 52,2 | 50,9 | 50 | 49,5 | 46,9 | 44,8 | 44,1 | 40,2 |
| Ander vlees | 2,8 | 2,9 | 3,2 | 2,9 | 2,7 | 3,0 | 2,2 | 2,5 | 3,3 | 3,2 |
| Totaal | 88,8 | 89,0 | 89,4 | 88,8 | 88,1 | 90,1 | 85,5 | 84,2 | 83,5 | 77,5 |

Bron: AMI

* Voorlopig

Duitse zelfvoorzieningsgraad voor vlees (in %):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022* |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vers vlees: | 119% | 121% | 120% | 119% | 118% | 115% | 118% | 119% | 118% | 116% |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 108% | 110% | 104% | 102% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 94% | 95% | 95% |
| - Varkensvlees | 116% | 117% | 120% | 119% | 120% | 120% | 122% | 127% | 129% | 126% |
| - Gevogelte | 110% | 112% | 110% | 106% | 105% | 95% | 100% | 97% | 96% | 97% |

Bron: AMI

* Voorlopig

Belgische export van vlees naar Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 365.510 | 361.134 | 359.359 | 346.965 | 352.906 | 336.436 | 322.141 | 308.419 | 294.192 | 245.525 |
| - Kippenvlees | 34.975 | 37.439 | 41.451 | 38.441 | 39.962 | 47.564 | 50.078 | 44.760 | 47.614 | 46.114 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 19.275 | 21.398 | 24.134 | 25.981 | 29.616 | 31.452 | 24.288 | 22.854 | 20.660 | 23.300 |
| - Varkensvlees | 278.682 | 270.679 | 259.567 | 249.570 | 251.327 | 226.268 | 215.541 | 202.689 | 183.269 | 140.148 |
| - Slachtafval | 22.498 | 23.470 | 28.130 | 26.917 | 25.633 | 24.449 | 25.629 | 30.350 | 29.109 | 24.779 |
| - Ander vlees | 10.080 | 8.147 | 6.078 | 6.057 | 6.367 | 6.703 | 6.605 | 7.767 | 10.140 | 11.183 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 2.028 | 2.123 | 2.077 | 2.884 | 3.123 | 3.710 | 3.479 | 3.925 | 2.904 | 2.531 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 15.724 | 15.965 | 15.285 | 14.759 | 17.236 | 13.383 | 14.992 | 14.772 | 15.706 | 14.144 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische invoer van vlees uit Duitsland (in ton):

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Vers en bevroren: | 68.564 | 78.569 | 69.783 | 69.163 | 77.279 | 74.700 | 90.509 | 107.697 | 112.023 | 107.496 |
| - Kippenvlees | 8.052 | 7.488 | 7.683 | 4.714 | 7.148 | 6.932 | 7.144 | 6.832 | 8.076 | 6.391 |
| - Rund- en kalfsvlees | 3.905 | 2.449 | 1.685 | 1.887 | 1.503 | 1.625 | 1.565 | 2.238 | 1.154 | 2.211 |
| - Varkensvlees | 27.518 | 37.980 | 29.841 | 23.371 | 14.781 | 16.649 | 28.381 | 29.727 | 29.417 | 28.471 |
| - Slachtafval | 22.333 | 25.020 | 24.208 | 32.496 | 45.335 | 42.196 | 46.262 | 62.595 | 67.461 | 63.092 |
| - Ander vlees | 6.755 | 5.632 | 6.365 | 6.696 | 8.512 | 7.298 | 7.156 | 6.305 | 5.914 | 7.330 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt | 5.310 | 4.813 | 6.428 | 5.855 | 6.456 | 5.764 | 4.810 | 7.175 | 4.853 | 4.877 |
| Vleesbereidingen | 26.721 | 26.716 | 26.089 | 27.481 | 26.834 | 28.391 | 26.094 | 25.440 | 41.445 | 44.495 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van vlees met Duitsland (in 1.000 euro)

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Vers en bevroren: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 757.082 | 711.841 | 643.290 | 653.063 | 705.836 | 647.859 | 651.519 | 579.741 | 535.649 | 637.015 |
| - Invoer | 104.740 | 96.463 | 88.677 | 87.606 | 86.735 | 92.174 | 103.482 | 108.197 | 113.585 | 139.577 |
| - Saldo | 652.342 | 615.378 | 554.612 | 565.457 | 619.100 | 555.684 | 548.037 | 471.545 | 422.064 | 497.438 |
| Gedroogd en gerookt: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 13.883 | 14.340 | 14.277 | 16.513 | 19.081 | 21.063 | 20.436 | 21.887 | 15.443 | 16.815 |
| - Invoer | 32.384 | 28.662 | 33.393 | 29.742 | 32.082 | 33.756 | 29.931 | 35.393 | 33.780 | 36.778 |
| - Saldo | -18.502 | -14.322 | -19.116 | -13.229 | -13.001 | -12.693 | -9.496 | -13.506 | -18.338 | -19.963 |
| Vleesbereidingen: | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Uitvoer | 73.194 | 72.882 | 69.522 | 65.199 | 77.778 | 63.928 | 73.214 | 73.359 | 67.141 | 82.279 |
| - Invoer | 125.377 | 125.359 | 121.577 | 123.566 | 126.085 | 124.991 | 123.501 | 120.537 | 182.118 | 224.045 |
| - Saldo | -52.183 | -52.477 | -52.055 | -58.367 | -48.307 | -61.063 | -50.286 | -47.178 | -114.976 | -141.766 |

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches
Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches
F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken
EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven
F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie
Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel
Ministerie van Landbouw
Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken
Dienst voor Statistiek
Gouden Gids
Overzicht Duitse beurzen

<https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/>
www.flanderstrade.be
<http://faostat.fao.org>
<http://madb.europa.eu/madb/>
<https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/>
www.abh-ace.be
www.bmel.de
www.auswaertiges-amt.de
www.destatis.de
www.gelbeseiten.de
www.auma-messen.de