

Duitsland



Oppervlakte (km²):	357.022
Agrarische oppervlakte:	34,1%
Bevolking:	84.119.100 (schatting 2024)
Bevolkingsgroei:	-0,1% (schatting 2024)
Taal:	Duits
Staatsstructuur:	Federale republiek
Hoofdstad:	Berlijn
Munteenheid:	Euro (EUR)

Bron: C.I.A World Factbook

Evolutie algemene economische situatie:

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024*	2025*
Groei BBP (in %):	2,2	2,7	1,1	1,1	-3,8	3,2	1,8	-0,3	0,2	1,3
BBP per capita (PPP, in \$):	50.570	53.250	55.080	56.520	54.870	59.180	64.030	65.580	67.240	69.350
Inflatie (in %):	0,4	1,7	1,9	1,4	0,4	3,2	8,7	6	2,4	2
Werkloosheid (in %):	4,1	3,8	3,4	3,2	3,8	3,5	3,2	3,1	3,3	3,1

Bron: IMF World Economic Outlook

* schatting

Groente- en fruitproductie in Duitsland (in ton):

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Verse groenten	3.702.620	3.391.730	3.672.660	3.952.430	3.449.760	3.904.490	3.887.980	4.258.580	3.767.740	3.953.960
Asperges	114.090	113.610	120.010	130.880	133.020	130.560	117.560	119.270	110.300	111.900
Bewaaruuien	589.720	553.260	616.500	632.960	503.160	607.110	629.630	738.540	638.400	759.560
Bloemkool en broccoli	149.160	134.850	122.430	132.560	126.100	128.140	122.680	126.570	131.340	126.020
Kolen	802.890	688.910	715.610	790.190	604.330	722.280	725.320	733.280	650.360	660.620
Komkommers en augurken	255.060	238.460	260.910	256.690	267.590	249.920	216.970	242.800	233.710	267.140
Paddestoelen	59.920	62.590	72.140	73.450	73.230	71.790	78.730	83.800	78.160	79.770
Prei	108.150	89.490	85.860	99.740	76.980	88.030	89.970	93.290	87.150	89.090
Sla en witloof	222.170	235.760	225.880	245.510	239.130	255.100	241.160	237.020	251.670	220.450
Spinazie	62.940	62.780	69.050	73.770	66.200	68.040	83.470	87.560	66.410	54.240
Tomaten	84.500	80.920	85.290	96.560	103.270	106.690	102.120	101.770	102.180	101.060
Wortelen	609.350	526.860	641.630	733.930	625.360	791.110	802.230	961.970	780.49	796.750
Vers fruit	1.485.220	1.326.570	1.334.250	846.810	1.561.120	1.329.650	1.351.900	1.300.810	1.383.510	1.240.880
Appelen	1.115.900	973.460	1.032.910	596.670	1.198.520	991.450	1.023.320	1.004.630	1.070.980	941.210
Aardbeien	168.790	172.590	143.220	135.280	141.690	143.980	152.180	130.630	133.140	130.650
Kersen	39.570	31.450	29.370	16.540	44.220	44.550	36.800	27.340	38.470	32.350
Peren	44.970	43.070	34.630	23.390	47.640	42.480	39.270	37.160	36.320	37.790
Pruimen	63.060	51.430	42.060	26.590	70.120	52.140	51.320	44.460	51.370	49.630

Bron: Eurostat

Duitse invoer van groenten en fruit (in ton):

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vers fruit:	5.095.373	5.357.209	5.416.205	5.618.663	5.398.966	5.463.576	5.670.762	5.534.933	5.249.095	5.297.699
aardbeien:	104.869	100.874	116.203	108.407	103.727	129.082	135.345	131.334	127.169	114.671
ander vers fruit:	558.862	633.412	666.008	702.601	827.060	820.292	866.721	758.081	757.239	788.981
appelen:	637.820	682.804	615.597	790.276	658.027	618.616	655.575	612.186	540.799	502.594
citrusvruchten:	1.027.311	1.123.579	1.145.560	1.090.206	1.090.613	1.083.389	1.211.079	1.181.464	1.089.382	1.050.824
druiven:	313.996	337.695	330.197	338.140	319.620	322.193	347.253	333.009	355.969	350.696
kersen:	60.281	61.213	70.083	69.450	73.010	66.011	75.857	69.172	53.300	50.218
peren:	176.277	174.181	175.757	177.915	173.179	163.430	170.275	173.206	182.424	167.707
perziken:	287.530	305.498	293.831	321.007	274.554	301.510	235.697	216.082	220.443	237.027
pruimen:	46.631	46.587	56.921	61.174	43.466	44.666	52.668	52.614	49.237	43.946
zuidvruchten:	1.881.795	1.891.367	1.946.046	1.959.486	1.835.711	1.914.386	1.920.292	2.007.784	1.873.132	1.991.035
Verse groenten:	3.188.416	3.304.963	3.279.739	3.258.080	3.283.816	3.347.563	3.481.934	3.544.402	3.182.643	3.183.831
andere kolen:	168.423	181.270	195.951	195.027	180.071	180.980	193.776	200.834	158.706	136.405
andere slasoorten:	168.009	170.396	163.956	158.991	163.764	154.050	160.544	174.064	161.949	154.765
asperges:	26.648	23.746	24.725	25.140	24.804	24.251	22.897	27.428	19.776	19.384
aubergines:	43.557	45.751	50.015	49.159	53.606	54.360	61.560	58.411	54.672	57.278
augurken:	2.579	2.671	2.015	3.293	4.723	3.876	6.374	8.115	2.402	2.218
bloemkool:	73.714	73.837	64.951	80.437	76.867	73.981	81.175	82.708	99.799	84.638
bonen:	28.227	33.257	30.927	31.081	25.473	25.166	25.019	26.731	24.591	24.717
courgetten:	80.902	79.438	89.278	89.067	97.180	98.131	111.122	110.837	97.361	98.627
erwten:	6.197	7.981	8.228	10.085	7.868	6.763	7.994	7.223	9.663	9.575
komkommers:	515.148	519.629	467.265	483.340	496.312	531.353	589.180	597.691	544.337	574.518
kropsla:	90.970	91.806	91.322	85.967	70.906	72.339	80.470	84.038	68.604	62.562
olijven en kappen:	633	1.517	1.728	1.513	1.054	842	1.331	952	859	1.150
overige verse groenten:	159.844	179.339	193.653	192.221	201.752	210.259	218.537	237.552	220.030	219.014
paddestoelen en truffels:	82.736	91.332	96.921	98.130	93.304	94.244	91.896	89.183	80.702	84.103
paprika:	382.353	398.174	392.259	394.717	401.214	386.761	419.322	420.176	396.813	374.336
prei:	33.222	35.848	38.277	39.688	35.122	39.185	42.729	55.370	42.613	33.697
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	63.599	65.852	74.611	72.186	70.006	73.684	76.487	77.243	74.981	63.048
selderij:	25.235	25.120	29.692	27.614	26.736	27.266	34.986	35.724	32.757	30.800
tomaten:	745.495	757.307	742.801	733.923	740.847	720.283	742.809	756.123	655.383	656.953
uien en sjalotten:	252.861	243.952	256.708	236.396	249.578	285.945	255.521	244.924	220.504	262.653
witloof:	11.524	11.919	10.466	10.591	10.802	9.022	6.200	7.530	7.269	6.536
wortelen en rapen :	226.540	264.819	253.991	239.514	251.826	274.823	252.005	241.547	208.872	226.853

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nederlandse export van verse groenten en fruit naar Duitsland (in ton):

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vers fruit:	878.541	1.013.785	1.226.302	1.336.048	1.427.974	1.501.460	1.508.534	1.588.776	1.444.084	1.569.982
aardbeien:	12.002	7.501	10.676	14.817	12.168	14.511	13.605	17.512	19.283	18.801
ander vers fruit:	98.355	108.128	119.368	133.008	164.543	195.136	189.880	187.689	185.658	202.993
appelen:	92.744	86.058	117.828	115.615	129.930	97.408	116.027	85.939	77.730	76.647
citrusvruchten:	146.392	155.215	181.515	202.265	210.773	181.379	211.712	198.974	187.735	214.318
druiven:	116.178	129.352	146.477	172.505	163.548	160.585	148.245	170.263	129.183	126.745
kersen:	2.337	1.972	2.034	2.683	3.239	3.050	2.899	3.353	2.281	2.786
peren:	62.539	77.181	95.188	83.981	88.496	84.555	87.996	85.324	91.750	92.086
perziken:	5.009	8.043	8.701	10.512	9.389	11.920	10.335	10.110	7.677	5.760
pruimen:	6.716	9.365	10.613	12.138	11.694	10.798	11.461	13.018	12.235	11.655
zuidvruchten:	336.269	430.969	533.902	588.523	634.193	742.120	716.374	816.595	730.553	818.189
Verse groenten:	1.331.113	1.264.395	1.343.881	1.356.470	1.394.213	1.448.059	1.392.379	1.415.719	1.347.956	1.377.275
andere kolen:	62.650	60.568	67.040	66.281	66.231	66.847	68.345	65.683	67.056	55.276
andere slasoorten:	17.936	14.760	18.158	21.076	23.029	25.163	25.692	28.581	26.116	19.206
asperges:	6.177	5.196	6.787	7.525	7.139	6.733	5.544	6.121	5.346	3.491
aubergines:	18.286	21.063	20.552	20.164	20.580	21.441	22.997	23.516	23.673	21.324
augurken:	2.518	2.078	1.609	1.743	1.429	1.093	2.787	2.712	2.577	1.526
bloemkool:	3.975	4.236	5.808	8.370	10.420	10.222	11.172	10.210	15.261	11.240
bonen:	10.732	6.876	8.066	9.274	8.823	8.326	11.272	16.767	10.479	9.387
courgetten:	8.606	10.381	9.069	9.512	8.428	7.959	7.936	7.872	7.525	8.068
erwten:	2.994	2.441	2.559	3.291	4.657	3.949	6.637	8.976	10.865	11.914
komkommers:	255.937	214.971	204.976	214.930	227.088	229.602	248.804	261.456	234.428	258.056
kropsla:	5.045	4.644	6.832	8.438	8.481	6.737	7.425	8.849	8.083	10.019
overige verse groenten:	41.452	37.990	52.531	70.293	67.453	68.502	69.498	73.246	85.242	101.509
paddestoelen en truffels:	15.355	17.833	28.091	25.886	27.144	23.839	22.712	22.466	24.695	16.228
paprika:	128.094	125.230	119.005	125.587	128.031	129.749	134.764	123.323	117.881	124.716
prei:	16.386	14.828	18.748	19.312	16.231	17.938	18.955	20.496	22.242	22.783
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	11.203	7.984	10.536	14.330	15.795	15.568	12.771	16.190	18.131	16.594
selderij:	16.936	17.575	24.752	22.197	23.992	20.033	27.324	31.846	26.226	22.850
tomaten:	434.749	433.273	436.737	437.846	434.435	435.718	426.150	392.180	360.298	334.728
uien en sjalotten:	129.905	80.532	117.846	104.076	113.607	149.461	111.821	133.587	113.003	147.513
witloof:	10.270	4.695	6.075	4.582	4.337	4.762	5.167	4.538	5.174	4.363
wortelen en rapen :	131.894	177.233	177.849	160.973	176.007	194.386	144.588	156.905	163.380	176.476

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische export van verse groenten en fruit naar Duitsland (in ton):

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vers fruit:	688.265	580.689	584.366	601.418	489.198	471.288	435.480	416.570	425.751	339.951
aardbeien:	2.986	1.606	1.855	5.237	4.719	3.239	2.338	3.454	3.454	6.097
ander vers fruit:	1.683	2.090	2.632	2.832	2.981	7.874	5.279	9.157	11.590	13.038
appelen:	43.312	55.903	54.806	42.481	34.236	70.265	36.605	38.603	41.830	21.748
citrusvruchten:	1.086	1.158	1.342	2.811	1.762	260	641	1.710	2.227	2.446
druiven:	473	494	235	423	370	196	123	343	654	543
kersen:	194	141	94	156	434	852	496	128	299	321
peren:	9.410	11.729	14.052	16.937	17.694	28.815	26.448	33.733	34.316	42.187
perziken:	87	59	64	146	93	41	33	460	322	346
pruimen:	71	42	35	50	26	12	11	102	176	198
zuidvruchten:	628.966	507.469	509.251	530.343	426.883	359.733	363.506	328.881	330.883	253.028
Verse groenten:	148.713	159.788	165.462	165.043	152.509	147.717	144.063	154.222	136.632	131.698
andere kolen:	1.676	1.643	1.659	1.807	1.758	1.999	2.323	2.760	2.265	2.194
andere slasoorten:	1.953	1.954	2.188	3.529	1.884	1.954	1.635	1.088	1.474	1.605
asperges:	1.189	1.455	1.832	1.938	1.829	1.773	1.616	2.593	1.916	1.551
aubergines:	2.459	2.206	2.267	2.760	3.394	4.325	6.707	8.360	4.146	3.344
bloemkool:	14	4	392	248	344	158	193	611	195	118
bonen:	666	817	983	811	786	904	856	933	1.066	962
courgetten:	182	137	162	329	220	131	76	56	19	33
erwten:	53	34	81	30	25	19	26	11	9	23
komkommers:	19.547	23.014	25.955	23.194	15.290	17.233	18.135	18.931	17.924	22.112
kropsla:	12.982	11.492	10.847	11.832	12.765	11.697	12.161	13.974	12.165	9.152
overige verse groenten:	7.303	13.835	13.084	16.068	1.577	869	1.110	1.969	1.539	4.781
paprika:	4.791	7.371	7.542	9.384	8.390	6.148	4.940	4.915	5.761	5.269
prei:	10.122	12.470	13.431	12.315	10.886	12.120	8.680	9.328	8.245	5.996
selderij:	452	460	1.195	497	453	642	562	617	482	492
tomaten:	65.879	60.355	61.030	59.631	70.794	66.801	70.895	72.197	62.729	57.627
uien en sjalotten:	7.199	8.943	8.277	4.514	679	764	811	2.038	1.118	1.115
witloof:	2.030	2.010	1.848	2.510	2.155	2.123	1.891	2.133	2.370	3.706
wortelen en rapen :	9.811	11.054	11.995	13.094	18.628	17.295	10.699	10.841	12.624	11.036

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische import van verse groenten en fruit uit Duitsland (in ton):

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vers fruit:	83.774	86.344	109.573	118.494	59.139	72.886	96.163	101.127	89.022	117.909
aardbeien:	68	2.083	86	455	593	765	601	268	661	3.559
ander vers fruit:	8.443	5.903	9.705	9.825	7.101	10.593	12.306	9.153	5.929	8.271
appelen:	7.416	7.173	7.354	15.697	7.387	6.047	8.279	11.272	6.557	9.825
citrusvruchten:	34.228	35.154	38.619	36.861	14.167	18.785	24.847	22.578	19.304	46.163
druiven:	5.443	6.494	6.413	5.837	2.359	2.449	3.331	3.760	4.045	4.399
peren:	1.874	1.706	2.067	1.853	380	524	246	194	388	430
perziken:	6.760	7.006	10.871	11.652	3.337	5.271	4.872	3.926	3.663	4.316
pruimen:	1.143	774	1.311	1.403	881	1.182	991	1.112	1.383	1.291
zuidvruchten:	17.859	19.965	33.010	34.759	22.924	27.145	40.604	48.748	46.992	39.546
Verse groenten:	43.457	39.350	49.701	40.882	25.119	30.015	26.650	29.349	30.142	33.315
andere kolen:	729	811	1.308	1.418	821	166	630	687	508	1.560
andere slasoorten:	834	490	362	429	486	574	878	972	982	2.361
aubergines:	1.469	1.682	2.024	1.633	630	637	698	606	690	845
augurken:	690	898	943	418	340	234	235	289	289	269
bloemkool:	901	488	628	1.008	1.130	1.337	1.529	1.632	2.110	2.002
bonen:	5.766	4.593	4.857	5.274	3.680	3.720	3.815	4.227	2.601	2.783
courgetten:	4.818	6.522	7.966	4.695	58	161	381	416	569	2.784
erwten:	1.168	1.114	1.107	1.613	1.605	1.879	2.439	3.151	4.525	3.889
komkommers:	4.666	2.786	3.230	2.669	1.271	1.241	1.910	1.638	2.093	2.902
kropsla:	1.448	2.749	3.637	2.632	580	600	133	127	112	182
overige verse groenten:	6.506	4.294	8.275	8.315	6.736	5.310	5.635	5.781	7.013	2.088
paddestoelen en truffels:	306	554	1.020	1.386	2.827	2.274	964	324	315	214
paprika:	3.951	4.310	4.495	3.545	544	616	1.076	813	1.010	1.503
schorseneren en andere wortelen:	691	793	591	141	107	249	53	63	44	175
tomaten:	4.040	3.147	2.457	1.981	1.073	1.423	1.940	2.245	2.411	3.912
uien en sjalotten:	2.678	1.909	2.500	1.309	1.160	1.427	1.159	997	1.332	1.607
wortelen en rapen:	2.427	1.581	3.223	1.801	1.533	7.709	2.770	5.134	3.087	3.644

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Belgische handelsbalans van groenten en fruit met Duitsland (in 1.000 euro)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Verse groenten:										
- Uitvoer	147.108	183.360	191.401	195.645	182.518	179.265	190.283	220.833	213.694	207.834
- Invoer	46.036	51.446	63.073	56.742	24.847	29.194	35.457	36.110	40.718	54.636
- Saldo	101.072	131.914	128.328	138.903	157.671	150.071	154.827	184.722	172.975	153.197
Vers fruit:										
- Uitvoer	592.055	493.583	509.703	527.728	422.724	396.924	413.982	402.851	416.373	398.695
- Invoer	93.858	107.950	136.347	137.737	74.392	93.047	130.921	135.418	131.848	145.200
- Saldo	498.197	385.633	373.356	389.991	348.332	303.877	283.062	267.433	284.525	253.495

Bron: Eurostat + bewerkingen VLAM

Nuttige links:

C.I.A. Worldfactbook: landenfiches	https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/
Flanders Investment and Trade: landenfiches	www.flanderstrade.be
F.A.O.: landbouwstatistieken	http://faostat.fao.org
EU-commissie: invoerprocedures en -tarieven	http://madb.europa.eu/madb/
F.A.S.: landbouwinformatie	https://gain.fas.usda.gov/#/
Agentschap voor Buitenlandse Handel	www.abh-ace.be
Ministerie van Landbouw	www.bmel.de
Ministerie van Buitenlandse zaken	www.auswaertiges-amt.de
Dienst voor Statistiek	www.destatis.de
Agrarmarkt Informations Gesellschaft	www.ami-informiert.de
Gouden Gids	www.gelbeseiten.de
Overzicht Duitse beurzen	www.auma-messen.de